

Table 8.15A Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	51,495	<i>52,859</i>	1,461	<i>1,463</i>	49,986	<i>51,390</i>	13,115	<i>14,200</i>	445	<i>363</i>	12,667	<i>13,832</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-49	35,209	<i>35,914</i>	1,225	<i>1,091</i>	33,961	<i>34,817</i>	9,746	<i>10,239</i>	393	<i>318</i>	9,350	<i>9,916</i>
18-25	9,930	<i>10,238</i>	282	*	9,638	<i>10,062</i>	2,899	<i>3,258</i>	72	*	2,827	<i>3,196</i>
26-34	11,933	<i>11,470</i>	496	*	11,437	<i>11,009</i>	3,238	<i>3,109</i>	189	<i>100</i>	3,049	<i>3,004</i>
35-49	13,346	<i>14,206</i>	448	*	12,886	<i>13,746</i>	3,609	<i>3,872</i>	132	*	3,474	<i>3,715</i>
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	19,758	<i>19,269</i>	943	<i>767</i>	18,786	<i>18,496</i>	4,668	<i>5,121</i>	251	<i>203</i>	4,414	<i>4,912</i>
Male 18-49	13,740	<i>13,714</i>	778	<i>591</i>	12,958	<i>13,118</i>	3,422	<i>3,758</i>	236	<i>158</i>	3,183	<i>3,595</i>
Female 18 or Older	31,737	<i>33,590</i>	518	*	31,199	<i>32,894</i>	8,447	<i>9,080</i>	193	<i>160</i>	8,254	<i>8,920</i>
Female 18-49	21,469	<i>22,200</i>	448	*	21,003	<i>21,700</i>	6,324	<i>6,481</i>	157	<i>160</i>	6,167	<i>6,321</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.15B Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2020)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20.6	<i>21.0</i>	38.2	<i>44.9</i>	20.3	<i>20.7</i>	5.2	<i>5.6</i>	11.6	<i>11.2</i>	5.2	<i>5.6</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-49	26.1	<i>26.6</i>	40.1	<i>41.3</i>	25.8	<i>26.4</i>	7.2	<i>7.6</i>	12.8	<i>12.0</i>	7.1	<i>7.5</i>
18-25	29.4	<i>30.6</i>	34.3	*	29.4	<i>30.6</i>	8.6	<i>9.7</i>	8.7	*	8.6	<i>9.7</i>
26-34	29.6	<i>28.3</i>	45.4	*	29.2	<i>28.0</i>	8.0	<i>7.7</i>	17.3	<i>9.0</i>	7.8	<i>7.6</i>
35-49	21.9	<i>23.3</i>	39.2	*	21.6	<i>22.9</i>	5.9	<i>6.3</i>	11.6	*	5.8	<i>6.2</i>
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	16.3	<i>15.8</i>	35.4	<i>35.4</i>	15.9	<i>15.5</i>	3.9	<i>4.2</i>	9.4	<i>9.4</i>	3.7	<i>4.1</i>
Male 18-49	20.5	<i>20.5</i>	36.2	<i>32.5</i>	20.1	<i>20.2</i>	5.1	<i>5.6</i>	11.0	<i>8.7</i>	4.9	<i>5.5</i>
Female 18 or Older	24.5	<i>25.8</i>	44.8	*	24.4	<i>25.5</i>	6.5	<i>7.0</i>	16.7	<i>14.7</i>	6.4	<i>6.9</i>
Female 18-49	31.5	<i>32.6</i>	49.1	*	31.3	<i>32.3</i>	9.3	<i>9.5</i>	17.2	<i>19.4</i>	9.2	<i>9.4</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.16A Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	51,495	<i>52,859</i>	514	*	50,955	<i>52,219</i>	13,115	<i>14,200</i>	134	73	12,978	<i>14,122</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-49	35,209	<i>35,914</i>	446	*	34,738	<i>35,516</i>	9,746	<i>10,239</i>	126	73	9,617	<i>10,161</i>
18-25	9,930	<i>10,238</i>	76	*	9,841	<i>10,202</i>	2,899	<i>3,258</i>	11	*	2,887	<i>3,241</i>
26-34	11,933	<i>11,470</i>	*	*	11,774	<i>11,314</i>	3,238	<i>3,109</i>	*	*	3,174	<i>3,088</i>
35-49	13,346	<i>14,206</i>	212	*	13,123	<i>14,000</i>	3,609	<i>3,872</i>	*	*	3,556	<i>3,832</i>
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	19,758	<i>19,269</i>	373	*	19,381	<i>18,940</i>	4,668	<i>5,121</i>	83	32	4,582	<i>5,083</i>
Male 18-49	13,740	<i>13,714</i>	317	*	13,420	<i>13,453</i>	3,422	<i>3,758</i>	75	*	3,344	<i>3,721</i>
Female 18 or Older	31,737	<i>33,590</i>	*	*	31,574	<i>33,279</i>	8,447	<i>9,080</i>	*	*	8,396	<i>9,038</i>
Female 18-49	21,469	<i>22,200</i>	*	*	21,319	<i>22,063</i>	6,324	<i>6,481</i>	*	*	6,273	<i>6,440</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.16B Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total ¹ (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2020)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2020)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	20.6	<i>21.0</i>	34.3	*	20.5	<i>20.9</i>	5.2	<i>5.6</i>	8.9	<i>5.2</i>	5.2	<i>5.6</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-49	26.1	<i>26.6</i>	36.7	*	26.0	<i>26.6</i>	7.2	<i>7.6</i>	10.4	<i>6.8</i>	7.2	<i>7.6</i>
18-25	29.4	<i>30.6</i>	30.9	*	29.5	<i>30.7</i>	8.6	<i>9.7</i>	4.7	*	8.6	<i>9.7</i>
26-34	29.6	<i>28.3</i>	*	*	29.6	<i>28.3</i>	8.0	<i>7.7</i>	*	*	8.0	<i>7.7</i>
35-49	21.9	<i>23.3</i>	37.1	*	21.8	<i>23.1</i>	5.9	<i>6.3</i>	*	*	5.9	<i>6.3</i>
GENDER/AGE GROUP												
Male 18 or Older	16.3	<i>15.8</i>	32.6	*	16.2	<i>15.7</i>	3.9	<i>4.2</i>	7.3	<i>3.5</i>	3.8	<i>4.2</i>
Male 18-49	20.5	<i>20.5</i>	34.0	*	20.4	<i>20.4</i>	5.1	<i>5.6</i>	8.1	*	5.1	<i>5.6</i>
Female 18 or Older	24.5	<i>25.8</i>	*	*	24.5	<i>25.7</i>	6.5	<i>7.0</i>	*	*	6.5	<i>7.0</i>
Female 18-49	31.5	<i>32.6</i>	*	*	31.5	<i>32.6</i>	9.3	<i>9.5</i>	*	*	9.3	<i>9.5</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.