

Table 8.19C Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2019)	Total (2020)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	163	249	128	175	96	136	81	112	92	176
AGE GROUP										
18-25	42	65	38	57	30	47	22	33	19	32
26 or Older	156	237	123	164	92	127	79	107	90	173
26-49	84	139	71	135	60	95	37	99	43	41
50 or Older	124	192	97	93	68	83	68	41	81	168
GENDER										
Male	103	200	83	121	45	80	67	91	62	160
Female	116	144	97	130	83	111	47	65	68	60
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	142	192	108	154	76	117	73	98	90	116
White	115	163	93	128	69	101	61	77	65	103
Black or African American	63	96	44	83	26	*	33	59	43	46
AIAN	9	17	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	*
NHOPI	3	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*
Asian	54	15	19	3	10	*	17	3	49	15
Two or More Races	22	15	14	13	13	2	5	13	17	8
Hispanic or Latino	69	159	67	89	58	70	32	54	19	133
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	86	124	59	100	50	82	30	58	62	73
Medicaid/CHIP	116	174	97	111	74	86	63	71	64	134
Other ³	111	134	80	102	48	93	64	42	78	87
No Coverage	41	71	33	58	24	26	20	51	25	41
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	63	84	52	68	45	56	26	38	38	49
Part-Time	46	49	36	37	29	16	22	34	29	32
Unemployed	50	148	39	69	33	*	21	62	31	131
Other ⁴	130	167	104	139	73	117	71	76	78	93

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded. Questions on virtual services were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual services are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

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Table 8.19D Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2019)	Total (2020)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	0.07	0.10	0.25	0.33	0.70	0.93	0.21	0.29	0.05	0.09
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.13	0.20	0.38	0.55	1.01	1.37	0.31	0.48	0.08	0.14
26 or Older	0.07	0.11	0.29	0.38	0.86	1.13	0.25	0.34	0.05	0.10
26-49	0.08	0.14	0.28	0.52	0.83	1.30	0.20	0.52	0.06	0.05
50 or Older	0.11	0.16	0.59	0.55	1.95	2.08	0.53	0.32	0.08	0.17
GENDER										
Male	0.09	0.16	0.41	0.62	0.95	1.52	0.44	0.63	0.06	0.16
Female	0.09	0.11	0.30	0.38	0.93	1.20	0.20	0.26	0.07	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.09	0.24	0.34	0.66	0.93	0.22	0.30	0.05	0.07
White	0.07	0.10	0.26	0.36	0.75	0.98	0.23	0.30	0.05	0.08
Black or African American	0.20	0.31	0.82	1.54	2.09	*	0.81	1.49	0.17	0.18
AIAN	0.65	1.10	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.30	*
NHOPI	0.30	0.60	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.10	*
Asian	0.37	0.11	0.94	0.13	2.19	*	1.02	0.15	0.39	0.12
Two or More Races	0.50	0.33	1.01	0.81	3.09	0.47	0.54	1.10	0.57	0.25
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.38	0.88	1.11	2.69	3.49	0.59	0.92	0.06	0.39
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.05	0.08	0.19	0.33	0.69	1.13	0.13	0.25	0.05	0.06
Medicaid/CHIP	0.32	0.43	0.83	0.92	1.91	2.27	0.81	0.83	0.26	0.49
Other ³	0.16	0.18	0.68	0.78	1.75	2.45	0.71	0.44	0.13	0.14
No Coverage	0.16	0.26	0.57	0.98	1.51	1.59	0.49	1.20	0.12	0.19
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.05	0.07	0.22	0.30	0.78	1.07	0.14	0.22	0.04	0.05
Part-Time	0.14	0.16	0.45	0.46	1.29	0.67	0.36	0.59	0.12	0.14
Unemployed	0.48	1.11	1.34	1.99	3.48	*	1.06	2.59	0.43	1.34
Other ⁴	0.15	0.18	0.60	0.73	1.56	2.01	0.56	0.57	0.12	0.13

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TOTAL	466	687	372	552	222	383	283	402	286	414
AGE GROUP										
18-25	110	182	105	164	60	106	81	125	59	108
26 or Older	447	657	357	525	213	362	276	386	278	404
26-49	249	405	213	342	133	200	163	265	144	230
50 or Older	347	508	267	399	156	294	213	285	233	323
GENDER										
Male	259	366	213	261	123	187	165	181	166	268
Female	363	548	288	483	183	320	218	366	226	310
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	435	636	348	515	207	363	267	376	266	391
White	436	625	321	476	186	320	250	351	241	358
Black or African American	124	250	101	229	62	*	75	145	61	104
AIAN	28	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	25	9
NHOPI	11	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	*
Asian	94	84	46	48	*	*	32	31	82	67
Two or More Races	62	81	56	53	34	*	44	41	21	62
Hispanic or Latino	155	245	123	199	84	105	89	154	101	141
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	406	536	298	404	163	234	235	334	243	339
Medicaid/CHIP	211	327	173	260	126	170	113	182	105	193
Other ³	275	460	199	368	121	287	159	245	172	276
No Coverage	84	130	74	112	55	67	45	76	41	69
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	290	414	221	325	126	151	177	274	168	255
Part-Time	174	278	128	209	84	142	99	152	116	180
Unemployed	83	121	72	106	51	*	49	76	41	58
Other ⁴	317	462	249	386	156	294	184	257	176	263

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TOTAL	0.19	0.27	0.59	0.91	1.24	1.97	0.63	0.94	0.14	0.21
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.33	0.55	0.82	1.33	1.64	2.46	0.95	1.56	0.23	0.46
26 or Older	0.21	0.30	0.71	1.08	1.51	2.43	0.76	1.09	0.15	0.23
26-49	0.25	0.40	0.70	1.12	1.45	2.22	0.75	1.24	0.18	0.30
50 or Older	0.30	0.44	1.42	2.12	3.48	5.49	1.47	2.04	0.23	0.32
GENDER										
Male	0.22	0.30	0.92	1.27	2.16	2.96	0.97	1.26	0.16	0.26
Female	0.28	0.42	0.75	1.23	1.49	2.53	0.81	1.32	0.23	0.32
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.30	0.63	0.97	1.28	2.09	0.68	1.02	0.16	0.24
White	0.25	0.37	0.72	1.08	1.43	2.16	0.81	1.17	0.19	0.29
Black or African American	0.40	0.79	1.65	3.62	4.00	*	1.69	3.39	0.25	0.41
AIAN	2.02	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.17	0.95
NHOPI	1.17	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.00	*
Asian	0.63	0.57	2.05	2.59	*	*	1.89	2.06	0.65	0.54
Two or More Races	1.36	1.73	3.28	3.59	5.99	*	3.90	3.70	0.71	1.99
Hispanic or Latino	0.38	0.59	1.46	2.31	3.47	4.83	1.50	2.46	0.29	0.41
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.23	0.33	0.78	1.15	1.67	2.47	0.83	1.27	0.17	0.26
Medicaid/CHIP	0.54	0.78	1.28	1.91	2.58	3.34	1.32	2.07	0.42	0.68
Other ³	0.38	0.60	1.46	2.42	3.25	5.14	1.56	2.35	0.29	0.44
No Coverage	0.32	0.47	1.21	1.77	3.00	3.69	1.06	1.73	0.20	0.32
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.22	0.35	0.77	1.23	1.66	2.61	0.84	1.37	0.16	0.27
Part-Time	0.51	0.85	1.36	2.12	2.99	4.13	1.47	2.31	0.46	0.75
Unemployed	0.79	0.94	2.29	2.83	4.71	*	2.29	3.04	0.57	0.61
Other ⁴	0.36	0.49	1.24	1.79	2.38	3.59	1.31	1.79	0.26	0.36

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Table 8.21C Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2019)	Total (2020)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2019)	No Mental Illness ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	537	837	428	651	256	435	332	544	398	607
AGE GROUP										
18-25	113	206	107	186	64	132	81	133	67	119
26 or Older	519	806	415	629	248	408	325	536	391	586
26-49	277	453	246	391	150	226	192	316	178	276
50 or Older	435	664	323	499	189	329	257	411	348	509
GENDER										
Male	325	480	249	365	143	224	195	302	232	343
Female	429	647	341	531	208	358	261	438	325	484
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	502	765	391	600	233	418	307	482	379	568
White	550	803	364	563	210	381	293	455	357	537
Black or African American	140	267	106	230	66	*	76	161	78	126
AIAN	33	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	25	*
NHOPI	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11	*
Asian	111	114	63	84	*	*	43	*	91	77
Two or More Races	73	128	55	*	33	*	43	*	47	54
Hispanic or Latino	202	311	154	232	107	107	107	207	137	209
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	505	656	320	445	184	244	256	388	350	456
Medicaid/CHIP	268	440	213	360	147	226	146	277	151	264
Other ³	375	630	253	465	146	300	205	391	274	414
No Coverage	98	149	82	118	57	88	57	79	57	80
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	370	493	256	361	150	169	204	317	228	315
Part-Time	204	304	136	218	82	168	111	152	153	211
Unemployed	103	147	82	133	57	*	58	107	61	68
Other ⁴	416	650	295	497	185	329	231	397	274	432

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TOTAL	0.22	0.33	0.62	1.01	1.23	2.05	0.69	1.18	0.18	0.29
AGE GROUP										
18-25	0.34	0.62	0.84	1.44	1.76	2.70	0.97	1.68	0.27	0.51
26 or Older	0.24	0.37	0.75	1.19	1.49	2.51	0.82	1.37	0.21	0.32
26-49	0.27	0.45	0.74	1.27	1.46	2.42	0.84	1.40	0.22	0.35
50 or Older	0.38	0.57	1.52	2.36	3.31	5.30	1.60	2.60	0.33	0.49
GENDER										
Male	0.27	0.40	1.04	1.62	2.20	3.21	1.12	1.87	0.22	0.33
Female	0.33	0.50	0.79	1.27	1.44	2.56	0.88	1.48	0.31	0.46
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.36	0.67	1.08	1.22	2.15	0.74	1.24	0.21	0.33
White	0.29	0.46	0.74	1.20	1.31	2.19	0.85	1.42	0.26	0.41
Black or African American	0.45	0.84	1.78	3.61	4.02	*	1.77	3.67	0.32	0.49
AIAN	2.29	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.15	*
NHOPI	1.67	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.32	*
Asian	0.75	0.77	2.72	3.87	*	*	2.50	*	0.72	0.61
Two or More Races	1.55	2.50	3.22	*	6.03	*	3.81	*	1.52	1.76
Hispanic or Latino	0.49	0.74	1.64	2.48	3.92	5.12	1.68	2.96	0.40	0.61
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.26	0.39	0.76	1.22	1.65	2.56	0.85	1.38	0.24	0.34
Medicaid/CHIP	0.66	1.01	1.45	2.28	2.50	3.57	1.63	2.69	0.58	0.91
Other ³	0.49	0.79	1.66	2.65	3.06	4.96	1.85	3.16	0.45	0.65
No Coverage	0.37	0.53	1.30	1.86	2.99	4.59	1.33	1.85	0.28	0.37
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.27	0.40	0.84	1.31	1.71	2.94	0.94	1.52	0.22	0.33
Part-Time	0.58	0.92	1.41	2.14	2.97	3.77	1.59	2.36	0.59	0.87
Unemployed	0.96	1.14	2.52	3.24	4.79	*	2.65	3.78	0.82	0.72
Other ⁴	0.44	0.67	1.24	2.01	2.18	3.44	1.44	2.42	0.39	0.57

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded. Questions on virtual services were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual services are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁴ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.