

Table 8.2A Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	51,495	52,859	9,930	10,238	41,565	42,621	25,279	25,676	16,286	16,945
GENDER										
Male	19,758	19,269	3,856	3,744	15,902	15,525	9,884	9,970	6,018	5,555
Female	31,737	33,590	6,074	6,494	25,663	27,096	15,396	15,705	10,268	11,390
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	44,055	45,115	8,094	8,453	35,961	36,662	21,449	21,570	14,512	15,092
White	34,967	35,621	6,021	6,486	28,946	29,134	16,749	17,020	12,196	12,114
Black or African American	5,174	5,269	1,102	949	4,072	4,319	2,629	2,589	1,443	1,730
AIAN	260	*	52	*	208	*	111	*	*	*
NHOPI	164	*	*	*	126	*	110	*	*	*
Asian	2,100	1,995	513	551	1,587	1,443	1,133	1,047	454	396
Two or More Races	1,390	1,689	369	401	1,022	1,288	715	669	306	*
Hispanic or Latino	7,440	7,744	1,836	1,785	5,604	5,959	3,830	4,106	1,774	1,853
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	23,829	22,348	4,049	3,978	19,779	18,370	15,417	14,369	4,362	4,001
Part-Time	8,137	8,075	2,886	2,835	5,251	5,240	3,292	3,308	1,959	1,932
Unemployed	2,750	3,403	895	1,090	1,855	2,313	1,312	1,812	543	502
Other ¹	16,780	19,032	2,099	2,335	14,680	16,697	5,258	6,187	9,422	10,510

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.2B Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	20.6	<i>21.0</i>	29.4	<i>30.6</i>	19.2	<i>19.5</i>	25.0	<i>25.3</i>	14.1	<i>14.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	16.3	<i>15.8</i>	22.8	<i>22.3</i>	15.3	<i>14.8</i>	19.8	<i>19.9</i>	11.2	<i>10.2</i>
Female	24.5	<i>25.8</i>	36.1	<i>38.8</i>	22.8	<i>23.9</i>	30.0	<i>30.6</i>	16.7	<i>18.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.1	<i>21.5</i>	31.0	<i>32.8</i>	19.7	<i>19.9</i>	26.6	<i>26.8</i>	14.2	<i>14.6</i>
White	22.2	<i>22.6</i>	33.4	<i>36.2</i>	20.7	<i>20.8</i>	29.2	<i>29.8</i>	14.8	<i>14.6</i>
Black or African American	17.3	<i>17.3</i>	23.8	<i>20.7</i>	16.1	<i>16.7</i>	20.3	<i>19.4</i>	11.7	<i>13.8</i>
AIAN	18.7	*	23.6	*	17.7	*	22.1	*	*	*
NHOPI	16.6	*	*	*	15.1	*	20.2	*	*	*
Asian	14.4	<i>13.9</i>	24.6	<i>27.6</i>	12.7	<i>11.7</i>	15.7	<i>15.4</i>	8.6	<i>7.1</i>
Two or More Races	31.7	<i>35.8</i>	39.3	<i>37.9</i>	29.6	<i>35.2</i>	36.3	<i>33.8</i>	20.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	18.0	<i>18.4</i>	24.0	<i>23.1</i>	16.7	<i>17.4</i>	18.5	<i>19.6</i>	13.7	<i>13.9</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	19.2	<i>19.2</i>	28.2	<i>31.3</i>	18.0	<i>17.7</i>	22.3	<i>21.8</i>	10.7	<i>10.5</i>
Part-Time	25.0	<i>25.8</i>	34.6	<i>33.1</i>	21.7	<i>23.1</i>	30.8	<i>31.7</i>	14.4	<i>15.8</i>
Unemployed	27.7	<i>26.1</i>	27.2	<i>31.8</i>	27.9	<i>24.1</i>	30.7	<i>29.6</i>	22.9	<i>14.5</i>
Other ¹	20.1	<i>20.9</i>	27.1	<i>26.6</i>	19.4	<i>20.3</i>	30.4	<i>32.2</i>	16.1	<i>16.6</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.5A Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	13,115	<i>14,200</i>	2,899	<i>3,258</i>	10,216	<i>10,942</i>	6,847	<i>6,981</i>	3,369	<i>3,961</i>
GENDER										
Male	4,668	<i>5,121</i>	979	<i>1,085</i>	3,689	<i>4,035</i>	2,443	<i>2,673</i>	1,246	<i>1,362</i>
Female	8,447	<i>9,080</i>	1,920	<i>2,173</i>	6,527	<i>6,907</i>	4,404	<i>4,309</i>	2,123	<i>2,598</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	11,109	<i>12,307</i>	2,375	<i>2,728</i>	8,734	<i>9,579</i>	5,786	<i>5,944</i>	2,948	<i>3,635</i>
White	8,937	<i>10,017</i>	1,851	<i>2,204</i>	7,086	<i>7,813</i>	4,626	<i>4,939</i>	2,460	<i>2,874</i>
Black or African American	1,188	<i>1,429</i>	265	<i>203</i>	923	<i>1,226</i>	630	<i>607</i>	293	<i>619</i>
AIAN	93	<i>94</i>	16	<i>*</i>	78	<i>77</i>	40	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	25	<i>11</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	23	<i>*</i>	23	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>
Asian	457	<i>289</i>	136	<i>131</i>	321	<i>158</i>	247	<i>121</i>	74	<i>36</i>
Two or More Races	409	<i>467</i>	105	<i>173</i>	304	<i>294</i>	221	<i>212</i>	84	<i>*</i>
Hispanic or Latino	2,006	<i>1,893</i>	524	<i>530</i>	1,482	<i>1,363</i>	1,061	<i>1,037</i>	420	<i>326</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	5,686	<i>5,120</i>	1,234	<i>1,162</i>	4,452	<i>3,958</i>	3,699	<i>3,318</i>	753	<i>640</i>
Part-Time	2,231	<i>2,386</i>	829	<i>942</i>	1,402	<i>1,445</i>	959	<i>992</i>	442	<i>453</i>
Unemployed	838	<i>1,097</i>	238	<i>421</i>	600	<i>675</i>	468	<i>492</i>	132	<i>184</i>
Other ¹	4,361	<i>5,598</i>	598	<i>733</i>	3,762	<i>4,864</i>	1,720	<i>2,180</i>	2,042	<i>2,684</i>

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.5B Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	5.2	5.6	8.6	9.7	4.7	5.0	6.8	6.9	2.9	3.4
GENDER										
Male	3.9	4.2	5.8	6.5	3.5	3.8	4.9	5.3	2.3	2.5
Female	6.5	7.0	11.4	13.0	5.8	6.1	8.6	8.4	3.5	4.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.3	5.9	9.1	10.6	4.8	5.2	7.2	7.4	2.9	3.5
White	5.7	6.3	10.3	12.3	5.1	5.6	8.1	8.6	3.0	3.5
Black or African American	4.0	4.7	5.7	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	2.4	4.9
AIAN	6.7	6.6	7.2	*	6.6	6.2	8.0	*	*	*
NHOPI	2.6	1.2	*	*	2.7	*	4.1	*	*	*
Asian	3.1	2.0	6.5	6.6	2.6	1.3	3.4	1.8	1.4	0.7
Two or More Races	9.3	9.9	11.1	16.3	8.8	8.0	11.2	10.7	5.7	*
Hispanic or Latino	4.9	4.5	6.8	6.9	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.9	3.2	2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	4.6	4.4	8.6	9.1	4.1	3.8	5.4	5.0	1.8	1.7
Part-Time	6.8	7.6	9.9	11.0	5.8	6.4	9.0	9.5	3.3	3.7
Unemployed	8.4	8.4	7.2	12.3	9.0	7.0	11.0	8.0	5.6	5.3
Other ¹	5.2	6.1	7.7	8.3	5.0	5.9	9.9	11.4	3.5	4.2

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NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.9A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	16,985	nc	4,071	nc	12,914	nc	9,298	nc	3,616
GENDER										
Male	nc	7,509	nc	1,600	nc	5,908	nc	4,413	nc	1,495
Female	nc	9,476	nc	2,471	nc	7,006	nc	4,885	nc	2,121
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	14,543	nc	3,441	nc	11,101	nc	7,812	nc	3,289
White	nc	11,295	nc	2,640	nc	8,654	nc	6,074	nc	2,580
Black or African American	nc	1,790	nc	373	nc	1,417	nc	1,052	nc	366
AIAN	nc	166	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	14	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	471	nc	144	nc	328	nc	235	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	807	nc	235	nc	572	nc	352	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	2,442	nc	630	nc	1,812	nc	1,486	nc	327
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	7,837	nc	1,701	nc	6,136	nc	5,127	nc	1,009
Part-Time	nc	2,867	nc	1,216	nc	1,650	nc	1,074	nc	576
Unemployed	nc	1,546	nc	444	nc	1,103	nc	954	nc	149
Other ¹	nc	4,735	nc	710	nc	4,025	nc	2,143	nc	1,882

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.9B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	6.7	nc	12.2	nc	5.9	nc	9.2	nc	3.1
GENDER										
Male	nc	6.2	nc	9.5	nc	5.6	nc	8.8	nc	2.7
Female	nc	7.3	nc	14.8	nc	6.2	nc	9.5	nc	3.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	6.9	nc	13.4	nc	6.0	nc	9.7	nc	3.2
White	nc	7.2	nc	14.7	nc	6.2	nc	10.6	nc	3.1
Black or African American	nc	5.9	nc	8.1	nc	5.5	nc	7.9	nc	2.9
AIAN	nc	11.8	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	1.5	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	3.3	nc	7.2	nc	2.6	nc	3.5	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	17.1	nc	22.1	nc	15.6	nc	17.8	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	5.8	nc	8.2	nc	5.3	nc	7.1	nc	2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	6.7	nc	13.4	nc	5.9	nc	7.8	nc	2.7
Part-Time	nc	9.2	nc	14.2	nc	7.3	nc	10.3	nc	4.7
Unemployed	nc	11.9	nc	13.0	nc	11.5	nc	15.6	nc	4.3
Other ¹	nc	5.2	nc	8.1	nc	4.9	nc	11.2	nc	3.0

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NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

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Table 8.11A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	5,661	nc	1,539	nc	4,121	nc	3,201	nc	920
GENDER										
Male	nc	2,097	nc	576	nc	1,521	nc	1,159	nc	362
Female	nc	3,563	nc	963	nc	2,600	nc	2,043	nc	558
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	4,849	nc	1,334	nc	3,514	nc	2,643	nc	872
White	nc	3,976	nc	1,104	nc	2,872	nc	2,107	nc	766
Black or African American	nc	478	nc	81	nc	397	nc	321	nc	*
AIAN	nc	55	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	62	nc	19	nc	43	nc	43	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	268	nc	115	nc	153	nc	124	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	812	nc	205	nc	607	nc	558	nc	48
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	2,191	nc	590	nc	1,601	nc	1,486	nc	115
Part-Time	nc	1,159	nc	433	nc	725	nc	457	nc	268
Unemployed	nc	639	nc	234	nc	406	nc	344	nc	*
Other ¹	nc	1,672	nc	283	nc	1,389	nc	913	nc	476

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.11B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	2.2	nc	4.6	nc	1.9	nc	3.2	nc	0.8
GENDER										
Male	nc	1.7	nc	3.4	nc	1.4	nc	2.3	nc	0.7
Female	nc	2.7	nc	5.8	nc	2.3	nc	4.0	nc	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	2.3	nc	5.2	nc	1.9	nc	3.3	nc	0.8
White	nc	2.5	nc	6.2	nc	2.1	nc	3.7	nc	0.9
Black or African American	nc	1.6	nc	1.8	nc	1.5	nc	2.4	nc	*
AIAN	nc	3.9	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	0.4	nc	1.0	nc	0.3	nc	0.6	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	5.7	nc	10.9	nc	4.2	nc	6.3	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	1.9	nc	2.7	nc	1.8	nc	2.7	nc	0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	1.9	nc	4.6	nc	1.5	nc	2.3	nc	0.3
Part-Time	nc	3.7	nc	5.1	nc	3.2	nc	4.4	nc	2.2
Unemployed	nc	4.9	nc	6.8	nc	4.2	nc	5.6	nc	*
Other ¹	nc	1.8	nc	3.2	nc	1.7	nc	4.8	nc	0.8

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.13A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	11,324	nc	2,532	nc	8,793	nc	6,097	nc	2,696
GENDER										
Male	nc	5,411	nc	1,024	nc	4,387	nc	3,255	nc	1,132
Female	nc	5,913	nc	1,508	nc	4,405	nc	2,842	nc	1,563
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	9,694	nc	2,107	nc	7,587	nc	5,170	nc	2,417
White	nc	7,318	nc	1,536	nc	5,782	nc	3,968	nc	1,814
Black or African American	nc	1,312	nc	291	nc	1,021	nc	731	nc	290
AIAN	nc	111	nc	*	nc	77	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	4	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	409	nc	125	nc	285	nc	192	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	539	nc	120	nc	420	nc	228	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	1,630	nc	425	nc	1,206	nc	927	nc	278
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	5,646	nc	1,111	nc	4,535	nc	3,640	nc	895
Part-Time	nc	1,708	nc	783	nc	925	nc	617	nc	308
Unemployed	nc	907	nc	210	nc	697	nc	609	nc	87
Other ¹	nc	3,064	nc	427	nc	2,636	nc	1,230	nc	1,406

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.13B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	4.5	nc	7.6	nc	4.0	nc	6.0	nc	2.3
GENDER										
Male	nc	4.4	nc	6.1	nc	4.2	nc	6.5	nc	2.1
Female	nc	4.5	nc	9.0	nc	3.9	nc	5.5	nc	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	4.6	nc	8.2	nc	4.1	nc	6.4	nc	2.3
White	nc	4.6	nc	8.6	nc	4.1	nc	6.9	nc	2.2
Black or African American	nc	4.3	nc	6.4	nc	3.9	nc	5.5	nc	2.3
AIAN	nc	7.8	nc	*	nc	6.2	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	0.4	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	2.8	nc	6.2	nc	2.3	nc	2.8	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	11.4	nc	11.3	nc	11.5	nc	11.5	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	3.9	nc	5.5	nc	3.5	nc	4.4	nc	2.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	4.8	nc	8.7	nc	4.4	nc	5.5	nc	2.4
Part-Time	nc	5.5	nc	9.1	nc	4.1	nc	5.9	nc	2.5
Unemployed	nc	7.0	nc	6.1	nc	7.3	nc	9.9	nc	2.5
Other ¹	nc	3.4	nc	4.9	nc	3.2	nc	6.4	nc	2.2

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.