

Table 8.2C Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	631	981	163	282	599	937	366	552	460	737
GENDER										
Male	404	583	102	177	385	558	232	371	297	431
Female	467	754	117	202	441	729	266	400	339	595
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	558	868	143	237	533	836	318	600	422	740
White	603	888	162	270	565	831	360	507	424	652
Black or African American	223	419	65	123	207	393	147	240	143	306
AIAN	39	*	10	*	37	*	20	*	*	*
NHOPI	32	*	*	*	30	*	29	*	*	*
Asian	157	214	45	88	147	194	97	142	107	128
Two or More Races	101	216	38	73	93	203	72	103	61	*
Hispanic or Latino	267	427	82	142	249	409	174	321	180	323
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	469	673	124	236	441	609	341	508	267	344
Part-Time	268	380	119	184	240	328	151	229	186	234
Unemployed	147	235	59	109	128	210	93	175	91	124
Other ¹	479	766	97	168	469	757	184	330	413	677

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.2D Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.48	<i>0.84</i>	0.28	<i>0.43</i>	0.36	<i>0.54</i>	0.40	<i>0.63</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.33	<i>0.48</i>	0.60	<i>1.06</i>	0.37	<i>0.53</i>	0.46	<i>0.74</i>	0.55	<i>0.79</i>
Female	0.36	<i>0.58</i>	0.70	<i>1.21</i>	0.39	<i>0.64</i>	0.52	<i>0.78</i>	0.55	<i>0.96</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	<i>0.41</i>	0.55	<i>0.92</i>	0.29	<i>0.45</i>	0.39	<i>0.60</i>	0.41	<i>0.66</i>
White	0.31	<i>0.49</i>	0.68	<i>1.07</i>	0.34	<i>0.53</i>	0.47	<i>0.70</i>	0.45	<i>0.72</i>
Black or African American	0.65	<i>1.16</i>	1.12	<i>2.27</i>	0.72	<i>1.31</i>	0.94	<i>1.59</i>	1.09	<i>2.20</i>
AIAN	2.70	*	3.97	*	3.11	*	3.47	*	*	*
NHOPI	2.85	*	*	*	3.15	*	4.85	*	*	*
Asian	1.01	<i>1.48</i>	1.89	<i>3.52</i>	1.12	<i>1.59</i>	1.26	<i>1.86</i>	1.91	<i>2.28</i>
Two or More Races	1.92	<i>3.50</i>	2.99	<i>5.20</i>	2.30	<i>4.31</i>	2.88	<i>4.29</i>	3.72	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	<i>1.02</i>	1.07	<i>1.84</i>	0.74	<i>1.19</i>	0.84	<i>1.32</i>	1.39	<i>2.16</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.33	<i>0.51</i>	0.69	<i>1.46</i>	0.36	<i>0.53</i>	0.41	<i>0.66</i>	0.61	<i>0.86</i>
Part-Time	0.74	<i>1.09</i>	1.00	<i>1.65</i>	0.91	<i>1.33</i>	1.20	<i>1.84</i>	1.26	<i>1.78</i>
Unemployed	1.24	<i>1.68</i>	1.43	<i>2.58</i>	1.68	<i>2.09</i>	1.81	<i>2.53</i>	3.32	<i>3.46</i>
Other ¹	0.49	<i>0.76</i>	0.89	<i>1.55</i>	0.53	<i>0.83</i>	0.86	<i>1.44</i>	0.62	<i>0.97</i>

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NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.5C Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	328	571	90	176	315	525	195	316	226	405
GENDER										
Male	203	332	57	107	193	312	117	210	148	224
Female	257	437	70	130	250	413	163	231	177	346
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	296	534	79	160	282	493	175	294	203	402
White	273	495	77	153	258	450	167	269	189	341
Black or African American	95	251	29	46	91	246	63	107	63	216
AIAN	27	37	6	*	26	35	11	*	*	*
NHOPI	11	8	*	*	11	*	11	*	*	*
Asian	67	63	23	42	62	47	47	40	41	25
Two or More Races	51	88	16	49	48	73	35	55	33	*
Hispanic or Latino	150	198	42	68	142	185	97	147	103	118
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	203	310	66	108	194	284	151	221	111	171
Part-Time	132	205	53	100	121	177	79	121	94	125
Unemployed	81	148	26	67	76	131	60	96	46	94
Other ¹	220	408	43	86	216	396	103	182	178	351

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NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Table 8.5D Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.13	<i>0.23</i>	0.27	<i>0.53</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>	0.20	<i>0.35</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.34	<i>0.64</i>	0.19	<i>0.30</i>	0.23	<i>0.42</i>	0.27	<i>0.41</i>
Female	0.20	<i>0.34</i>	0.42	<i>0.78</i>	0.22	<i>0.36</i>	0.32	<i>0.45</i>	0.29	<i>0.56</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.14	<i>0.25</i>	0.30	<i>0.62</i>	0.15	<i>0.27</i>	0.22	<i>0.34</i>	0.20	<i>0.38</i>
White	0.17	<i>0.31</i>	0.39	<i>0.76</i>	0.18	<i>0.31</i>	0.27	<i>0.44</i>	0.22	<i>0.40</i>
Black or African American	0.30	<i>0.77</i>	0.60	<i>0.97</i>	0.35	<i>0.89</i>	0.46	<i>0.79</i>	0.52	<i>1.63</i>
AIAN	1.87	<i>2.57</i>	2.58	*	2.16	<i>2.80</i>	2.07	*	*	*
NHOPI	1.13	<i>0.93</i>	*	*	1.33	*	2.03	*	*	*
Asian	0.46	<i>0.44</i>	1.09	<i>1.98</i>	0.50	<i>0.38</i>	0.64	<i>0.58</i>	0.77	<i>0.45</i>
Two or More Races	1.13	<i>1.79</i>	1.61	<i>4.14</i>	1.37	<i>1.97</i>	1.66	<i>2.66</i>	2.17	*
Hispanic or Latino	0.36	<i>0.47</i>	0.55	<i>0.88</i>	0.42	<i>0.54</i>	0.47	<i>0.68</i>	0.80	<i>0.87</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	0.16	<i>0.26</i>	0.42	<i>0.79</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.21	<i>0.33</i>	0.27	<i>0.44</i>
Part-Time	0.40	<i>0.64</i>	0.58	<i>1.09</i>	0.49	<i>0.77</i>	0.72	<i>1.10</i>	0.69	<i>1.00</i>
Unemployed	0.80	<i>1.09</i>	0.78	<i>1.76</i>	1.10	<i>1.32</i>	1.29	<i>1.52</i>	1.91	<i>2.63</i>
Other ¹	0.26	<i>0.43</i>	0.53	<i>0.93</i>	0.28	<i>0.46</i>	0.56	<i>0.89</i>	0.30	<i>0.54</i>

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Table 8.9C Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	597	nc	200	nc	552	nc	381	nc	398
GENDER										
Male	nc	390	nc	117	nc	371	nc	271	nc	263
Female	nc	427	nc	155	nc	394	nc	252	nc	301
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	517	nc	175	nc	475	nc	351	nc	367
White	nc	434	nc	160	nc	397	nc	278	nc	287
Black or African American	nc	229	nc	82	nc	214	nc	154	nc	149
AIAN	nc	50	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	9	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	107	nc	41	nc	99	nc	66	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	162	nc	56	nc	152	nc	81	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	278	nc	87	nc	260	nc	206	nc	169
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	369	nc	146	nc	335	nc	290	nc	172
Part-Time	nc	233	nc	122	nc	195	nc	144	nc	131
Unemployed	nc	166	nc	64	nc	153	nc	136	nc	70
Other ¹	nc	382	nc	71	nc	378	nc	209	nc	323

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NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

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Table 8.9D Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	0.24	nc	0.60	nc	0.25	nc	0.38	nc	0.34
GENDER										
Male	nc	0.32	nc	0.70	nc	0.35	nc	0.54	nc	0.48
Female	nc	0.33	nc	0.93	nc	0.35	nc	0.49	nc	0.48
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	0.25	nc	0.68	nc	0.26	nc	0.41	nc	0.35
White	nc	0.26	nc	0.79	nc	0.27	nc	0.45	nc	0.34
Black or African American	nc	0.73	nc	1.67	nc	0.81	nc	1.11	nc	1.16
AIAN	nc	3.46	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	0.96	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	0.74	nc	1.89	nc	0.80	nc	0.93	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	3.03	nc	4.58	nc	3.70	nc	3.67	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	0.66	nc	1.13	nc	0.76	nc	0.92	nc	1.25
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	0.31	nc	1.03	nc	0.31	nc	0.42	nc	0.45
Part-Time	nc	0.72	nc	1.27	nc	0.84	nc	1.28	nc	1.05
Unemployed	nc	1.24	nc	1.75	nc	1.56	nc	2.06	nc	2.00
Other ¹	nc	0.41	nc	0.77	nc	0.44	nc	1.02	nc	0.50

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Table 8.11C Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	317	nc	113	nc	297	nc	225	nc	185
GENDER										
Male	nc	196	nc	74	nc	181	nc	134	nc	120
Female	nc	235	nc	89	nc	222	nc	179	nc	142
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	287	nc	104	nc	269	nc	192	nc	184
White	nc	260	nc	96	nc	240	nc	164	nc	168
Black or African American	nc	111	nc	27	nc	108	nc	82	nc	*
AIAN	nc	28	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	30	nc	11	nc	27	nc	27	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	60	nc	43	nc	43	nc	37	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	132	nc	42	nc	125	nc	120	nc	37
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	177	nc	74	nc	160	nc	149	nc	49
Part-Time	nc	153	nc	65	nc	140	nc	92	nc	105
Unemployed	nc	106	nc	48	nc	92	nc	80	nc	*
Other ¹	nc	190	nc	45	nc	184	nc	120	nc	140

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Table 8.11D Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	0.13	nc	0.34	nc	0.14	nc	0.22	nc	0.16
GENDER										
Male	nc	0.16	nc	0.44	nc	0.17	nc	0.27	nc	0.22
Female	nc	0.18	nc	0.53	nc	0.20	nc	0.35	nc	0.23
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	0.14	nc	0.40	nc	0.15	nc	0.23	nc	0.18
White	nc	0.16	nc	0.50	nc	0.17	nc	0.29	nc	0.20
Black or African American	nc	0.36	nc	0.58	nc	0.42	nc	0.61	nc	*
AIAN	nc	1.99	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	0.21	nc	0.56	nc	0.22	nc	0.40	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	1.25	nc	3.73	nc	1.17	nc	1.86	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	0.31	nc	0.54	nc	0.36	nc	0.56	nc	0.28
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	0.15	nc	0.55	nc	0.15	nc	0.22	nc	0.13
Part-Time	nc	0.48	nc	0.74	nc	0.61	nc	0.86	nc	0.85
Unemployed	nc	0.81	nc	1.36	nc	0.95	nc	1.28	nc	*
Other ¹	nc	0.21	nc	0.50	nc	0.22	nc	0.61	nc	0.22

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.13C Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	506	nc	166	nc	474	nc	313	nc	359
GENDER										
Male	nc	342	nc	96	nc	327	nc	235	nc	230
Female	nc	362	nc	133	nc	340	nc	196	nc	280
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	449	nc	148	nc	419	nc	293	nc	325
White	nc	352	nc	122	nc	329	nc	231	nc	237
Black or African American	nc	200	nc	77	nc	184	nc	133	nc	131
AIAN	nc	41	nc	*	nc	36	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	2	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	103	nc	39	nc	95	nc	60	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	150	nc	36	nc	146	nc	72	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	234	nc	74	nc	219	nc	154	nc	165
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	314	nc	120	nc	292	nc	247	nc	164
Part-Time	nc	181	nc	109	nc	142	nc	109	nc	91
Unemployed	nc	129	nc	40	nc	123	nc	110	nc	54
Other ¹	nc	338	nc	55	nc	335	nc	170	nc	295

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.13D Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)	Aged 26-49 (2019)	Aged 26-49 (2020)	Aged 50+ (2019)	Aged 50+ (2020)
TOTAL	nc	0.20	nc	0.50	nc	0.22	nc	0.31	nc	0.31
GENDER										
Male	nc	0.28	nc	0.57	nc	0.31	nc	0.47	nc	0.42
Female	nc	0.28	nc	0.79	nc	0.30	nc	0.38	nc	0.45
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	nc	0.21	nc	0.58	nc	0.23	nc	0.35	nc	0.31
White	nc	0.21	nc	0.65	nc	0.23	nc	0.38	nc	0.28
Black or African American	nc	0.64	nc	1.60	nc	0.69	nc	0.96	nc	1.02
AIAN	nc	2.87	nc	*	nc	2.89	nc	*	nc	*
NHOPI	nc	0.26	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Asian	nc	0.71	nc	1.82	nc	0.77	nc	0.85	nc	*
Two or More Races	nc	2.93	nc	3.24	nc	3.65	nc	3.36	nc	*
Hispanic or Latino	nc	0.56	nc	0.96	nc	0.64	nc	0.71	nc	1.22
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	nc	0.26	nc	0.88	nc	0.27	nc	0.36	nc	0.43
Part-Time	nc	0.57	nc	1.17	nc	0.62	nc	0.99	nc	0.74
Unemployed	nc	0.97	nc	1.12	nc	1.26	nc	1.72	nc	1.56
Other ¹	nc	0.36	nc	0.62	nc	0.40	nc	0.85	nc	0.46

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.