

Table 8.39A Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with MDE and among People Aged 18 or Older with MDE with Severe Impairment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Had MDE		Had MDE with Severe Impairment ¹		Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among People with MDE ²		Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among People with MDE with Severe Impairment ^{1,2}	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL	19,357	20,976	13,112	14,845	12,824	13,832	9,467	10,537
GENDER								
Male	7,125	7,440	4,646	5,387	4,041	4,193	2,868	3,363
Female	12,233	13,536	8,466	9,458	8,783	9,639	6,599	7,174
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,588	18,094	11,299	12,841	11,223	12,386	8,255	9,426
White	13,319	14,840	9,071	10,593	9,346	10,351	6,851	7,820
Black or African American	1,841	1,786	1,264	1,308	1,096	*	808	1,062
AIAN	129	58	109	52	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	34	*	18	3	*	*	*	*
Asian	669	593	427	388	346	*	*	*
Two or More Races	595	737	411	497	359	*	259	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,769	2,882	1,813	2,004	1,601	1,447	1,212	1,111
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	8,550	8,236	5,362	5,390	5,148	4,834	3,569	3,357
Part-Time	3,404	3,415	2,339	2,513	2,112	2,332	1,614	1,861
Unemployed	1,099	1,573	774	1,037	639	820	474	*
Other ³	6,304	7,753	4,637	5,905	4,925	5,846	3,810	4,740

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

² Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

³ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.39B Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with MDE and among People Aged 18 or Older with MDE with Severe Impairment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Had MDE		Had MDE with Severe Impairment ¹		Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among People with MDE ²		Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year among People with MDE with Severe Impairment ^{1,2}	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL	7.8	8.4	5.3	6.0	66.3	66.0	72.2	71.0
GENDER								
Male	6.0	6.2	3.9	4.5	56.8	56.4	61.8	62.5
Female	9.6	10.5	6.6	7.3	71.9	71.2	78.0	75.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.0	8.7	5.5	6.2	67.7	68.5	73.1	73.4
White	8.5	9.5	5.8	6.8	70.2	69.8	75.6	73.9
Black or African American	6.3	6.0	4.3	4.4	59.6	*	64.1	81.2
AIAN	9.4	4.2	7.9	3.7	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	3.5	*	1.8	0.3	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.7	51.7	*	*	*
Two or More Races	13.7	15.9	9.4	10.7	60.3	*	63.0	*
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	7.0	4.5	4.8	58.0	50.2	66.9	55.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	6.9	7.1	4.4	4.7	60.3	58.7	66.6	62.4
Part-Time	10.6	11.0	7.3	8.1	62.0	68.3	69.0	74.0
Unemployed	11.2	12.2	7.9	8.1	58.4	52.2	61.5	*
Other ³	7.7	8.6	5.6	6.6	78.3	75.4	82.2	80.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

² Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

³ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.