

Table 8.47A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	250,316	251,929	51,495	52,859	13,115	14,200	38,379	38,659	198,822	199,070	19,357	20,976	13,112	14,845	227,964	228,453
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	16,497	nc	9,337	nc	3,438	nc	5,898	nc	7,161	nc	4,355	nc	3,282	nc	11,965
Marijuana	nc	12,572	nc	6,752	nc	2,321	nc	4,431	nc	5,820	nc	3,233	nc	2,307	nc	9,266
Cocaine	nc	1,285	nc	899	nc	393	nc	506	nc	387	nc	483	nc	298	nc	801
Heroin	nc	564	nc	456	nc	149	nc	306	nc	108	nc	94	nc	68	nc	468
Hallucinogens	nc	308	nc	248	nc	109	nc	139	nc	61	nc	166	nc	115	nc	142
Inhalants	nc	131	nc	62	nc	45	nc	17	nc	69	nc	53	nc	41	nc	77
Methamphetamine	nc	1,389	nc	970	nc	416	nc	554	nc	419	nc	443	nc	385	nc	890
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	3,233	nc	2,374	nc	1,101	nc	1,273	nc	859	nc	1,194	nc	1,017	nc	1,991
Pain Relievers	nc	2,092	nc	1,458	nc	688	nc	770	nc	634	nc	703	nc	609	nc	1,342
Stimulants	nc	697	nc	512	nc	209	nc	303	nc	186	nc	237	nc	215	nc	460
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	1,090	nc	904	nc	471	nc	432	nc	186	nc	574	nc	509	nc	516
Tranquilizers	nc	904	nc	738	nc	438	nc	299	nc	166	nc	515	nc	475	nc	389
Sedatives	nc	320	nc	268	nc	129	nc	140	nc	52	nc	160	nc	134	nc	160
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	2,411	nc	1,716	nc	771	nc	945	nc	694	nc	757	nc	640	nc	1,605
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	2,995	nc	2,071	nc	845	nc	1,226	nc	924	nc	985	nc	742	nc	1,951
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	5,596	nc	3,870	nc	1,744	nc	2,127	nc	1,725	nc	1,918	nc	1,510	nc	3,571
ALCOHOL	nc	27,543	nc	11,496	nc	3,686	nc	7,810	nc	16,047	nc	5,100	nc	3,785	nc	22,077
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	6,117	nc	3,848	nc	1,463	nc	2,384	nc	2,270	nc	2,025	nc	1,543	nc	4,028
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	37,923	nc	16,985	nc	5,661	nc	11,324	nc	20,938	nc	7,429	nc	5,524	nc	30,014
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	10,380	nc	5,489	nc	1,975	nc	3,514	nc	4,891	nc	2,330	nc	1,739	nc	7,937
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	21,425	nc	7,648	nc	2,222	nc	5,426	nc	13,777	nc	3,075	nc	2,242	nc	18,049
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	214,007	nc	35,874	nc	8,540	nc	27,334	nc	178,133	nc	13,546	nc	9,321	nc	198,439

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.47B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	6.5	nc	17.7	nc	24.2	nc	15.3	nc	3.6	nc	20.8	nc	22.1	nc	5.2
Marijuana	nc	5.0	nc	12.8	nc	16.3	nc	11.5	nc	2.9	nc	15.4	nc	15.5	nc	4.1
Cocaine	nc	0.5	nc	1.7	nc	2.8	nc	1.3	nc	0.2	nc	2.3	nc	2.0	nc	0.4
Heroin	nc	0.2	nc	0.9	nc	1.1	nc	0.8	nc	0.1	nc	0.4	nc	0.5	nc	0.2
Hallucinogens	nc	0.1	nc	0.5	nc	0.8	nc	0.4	nc	0.0	nc	0.8	nc	0.8	nc	0.1
Inhalants	nc	0.1	nc	0.1	nc	0.3	nc	0.0	nc	0.0	nc	0.3	nc	0.3	nc	0.0
Methamphetamine	nc	0.6	nc	1.8	nc	2.9	nc	1.4	nc	0.2	nc	2.1	nc	2.6	nc	0.4
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	1.3	nc	4.5	nc	7.8	nc	3.3	nc	0.4	nc	5.7	nc	6.9	nc	0.9
Pain Relievers	nc	0.8	nc	2.8	nc	4.8	nc	2.0	nc	0.3	nc	3.3	nc	4.1	nc	0.6
Stimulants	nc	0.3	nc	1.0	nc	1.5	nc	0.8	nc	0.1	nc	1.1	nc	1.4	nc	0.2
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	0.4	nc	1.7	nc	3.3	nc	1.1	nc	0.1	nc	2.7	nc	3.4	nc	0.2
Tranquilizers	nc	0.4	nc	1.4	nc	3.1	nc	0.8	nc	0.1	nc	2.5	nc	3.2	nc	0.2
Sedatives	nc	0.1	nc	0.5	nc	0.9	nc	0.4	nc	0.0	nc	0.8	nc	0.9	nc	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	1.0	nc	3.2	nc	5.4	nc	2.4	nc	0.3	nc	3.6	nc	4.3	nc	0.7
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	1.2	nc	3.9	nc	6.0	nc	3.2	nc	0.5	nc	4.7	nc	5.0	nc	0.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	2.2	nc	7.3	nc	12.3	nc	5.5	nc	0.9	nc	9.1	nc	10.2	nc	1.6
ALCOHOL	nc	10.9	nc	21.7	nc	26.0	nc	20.2	nc	8.1	nc	24.3	nc	25.5	nc	9.7
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	2.4	nc	7.3	nc	10.3	nc	6.2	nc	1.1	nc	9.7	nc	10.4	nc	1.8
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	15.1	nc	32.1	nc	39.9	nc	29.3	nc	10.5	nc	35.4	nc	37.2	nc	13.1
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	4.1	nc	10.4	nc	13.9	nc	9.1	nc	2.5	nc	11.1	nc	11.7	nc	3.5
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	8.5	nc	14.5	nc	15.7	nc	14.0	nc	6.9	nc	14.7	nc	15.1	nc	7.9
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	84.9	nc	67.9	nc	60.1	nc	70.7	nc	89.5	nc	64.6	nc	62.8	nc	86.9

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³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.48A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 to 25; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	33,732	33,497	9,930	10,238	2,899	3,258	7,031	6,980	23,803	23,259	5,045	5,610	3,407	3,978	28,142	27,404
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	4,768	nc	2,527	nc	1,028	nc	1,499	nc	2,241	nc	1,553	nc	1,140	nc	3,168
Marijuana	nc	4,426	nc	2,297	nc	951	nc	1,346	nc	2,129	nc	1,419	nc	1,020	nc	2,960
Cocaine	nc	241	nc	209	nc	86	nc	123	nc	32	nc	146	nc	96	nc	94
Heroin	nc	39	nc	19	nc	12	nc	7	nc	20	nc	15	nc	12	nc	23
Hallucinogens	nc	133	nc	88	nc	49	nc	39	nc	46	nc	71	nc	54	nc	62
Inhalants	nc	48	nc	47	nc	39	nc	8	nc	*	nc	47	nc	35	nc	*
Methamphetamine	nc	102	nc	77	nc	46	nc	31	nc	25	nc	63	nc	63	nc	39
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	509	nc	370	nc	131	nc	238	nc	140	nc	240	nc	191	nc	270
Pain Relievers	nc	264	nc	188	nc	67	nc	121	nc	76	nc	132	nc	116	nc	132
Stimulants	nc	134	nc	91	nc	18	nc	74	nc	42	nc	35	nc	34	nc	99
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	238	nc	204	nc	72	nc	132	nc	34	nc	150	nc	116	nc	88
Tranquilizers	nc	198	nc	176	nc	67	nc	108	nc	22	nc	124	nc	93	nc	74
Sedatives	nc	51	nc	39	nc	15	nc	24	nc	12	nc	36	nc	34	nc	14
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	280	nc	201	nc	76	nc	125	nc	79	nc	140	nc	124	nc	139
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	429	nc	338	nc	126	nc	212	nc	91	nc	214	nc	163	nc	214
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	823	nc	588	nc	240	nc	347	nc	235	nc	412	nc	319	nc	409
ALCOHOL	nc	5,163	nc	2,731	nc	998	nc	1,733	nc	2,432	nc	1,683	nc	1,220	nc	3,390
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	1,893	nc	1,186	nc	486	nc	700	nc	706	nc	797	nc	539	nc	1,059
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	8,038	nc	4,071	nc	1,539	nc	2,532	nc	3,967	nc	2,439	nc	1,820	nc	5,499
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	2,875	nc	1,340	nc	541	nc	799	nc	1,535	nc	756	nc	600	nc	2,110
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	3,270	nc	1,544	nc	512	nc	1,032	nc	1,726	nc	886	nc	681	nc	2,331
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	25,459	nc	6,167	nc	1,719	nc	4,448	nc	19,292	nc	3,170	nc	2,158	nc	21,904

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	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	<i>14.2</i>	nc	<i>24.7</i>	nc	<i>31.5</i>	nc	<i>21.5</i>	nc	<i>9.6</i>	nc	<i>27.7</i>	nc	<i>28.6</i>	nc	<i>11.6</i>
Marijuana	nc	<i>13.2</i>	nc	<i>22.4</i>	nc	<i>29.2</i>	nc	<i>19.3</i>	nc	<i>9.2</i>	nc	<i>25.3</i>	nc	<i>25.6</i>	nc	<i>10.8</i>
Cocaine	nc	<i>0.7</i>	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>2.6</i>	nc	<i>1.8</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>2.6</i>	nc	<i>2.4</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>
Heroin	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Hallucinogens	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>1.4</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Inhalants	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>*</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>1.4</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>1.1</i>	nc	<i>1.6</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	<i>1.5</i>	nc	<i>3.6</i>	nc	<i>4.0</i>	nc	<i>3.4</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>4.3</i>	nc	<i>4.8</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>1.8</i>	nc	<i>2.1</i>	nc	<i>1.7</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>2.3</i>	nc	<i>2.9</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>
Stimulants	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>1.1</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	<i>0.7</i>	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>2.2</i>	nc	<i>1.9</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>2.7</i>	nc	<i>2.9</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>1.7</i>	nc	<i>2.1</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>2.2</i>	nc	<i>2.3</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>
Sedatives	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>2.3</i>	nc	<i>1.8</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>2.5</i>	nc	<i>3.1</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>3.3</i>	nc	<i>3.9</i>	nc	<i>3.0</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>3.8</i>	nc	<i>4.1</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	<i>2.5</i>	nc	<i>5.7</i>	nc	<i>7.4</i>	nc	<i>5.0</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>7.3</i>	nc	<i>8.0</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>
ALCOHOL	nc	<i>15.4</i>	nc	<i>26.7</i>	nc	<i>30.6</i>	nc	<i>24.8</i>	nc	<i>10.5</i>	nc	<i>30.0</i>	nc	<i>30.7</i>	nc	<i>12.4</i>
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	<i>5.6</i>	nc	<i>11.6</i>	nc	<i>14.9</i>	nc	<i>10.0</i>	nc	<i>3.0</i>	nc	<i>14.2</i>	nc	<i>13.6</i>	nc	<i>3.9</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	<i>24.0</i>	nc	<i>39.8</i>	nc	<i>47.3</i>	nc	<i>36.3</i>	nc	<i>17.1</i>	nc	<i>43.5</i>	nc	<i>45.8</i>	nc	<i>20.1</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	<i>8.6</i>	nc	<i>13.1</i>	nc	<i>16.6</i>	nc	<i>11.4</i>	nc	<i>6.6</i>	nc	<i>13.5</i>	nc	<i>15.1</i>	nc	<i>7.7</i>
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	<i>9.8</i>	nc	<i>15.1</i>	nc	<i>15.7</i>	nc	<i>14.8</i>	nc	<i>7.4</i>	nc	<i>15.8</i>	nc	<i>17.1</i>	nc	<i>8.5</i>
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	<i>76.0</i>	nc	<i>60.2</i>	nc	<i>52.7</i>	nc	<i>63.7</i>	nc	<i>82.9</i>	nc	<i>56.5</i>	nc	<i>54.2</i>	nc	<i>79.9</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.49A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 26 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	216,584	218,432	41,565	42,621	10,216	10,942	31,349	31,679	175,019	175,812	14,312	15,366	9,705	10,867	199,821	201,049
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	11,729	nc	6,810	nc	2,411	nc	4,399	nc	4,920	nc	2,802	nc	2,142	nc	8,796
Marijuana	nc	8,146	nc	4,455	nc	1,370	nc	3,085	nc	3,691	nc	1,813	nc	1,287	nc	6,305
Cocaine	nc	1,045	nc	690	nc	307	nc	383	nc	355	nc	337	nc	201	nc	706
Heroin	nc	525	nc	437	nc	137	nc	300	nc	88	nc	79	nc	56	nc	445
Hallucinogens	nc	175	nc	160	nc	60	nc	100	nc	15	nc	96	nc	61	nc	80
Inhalants	nc	83	nc	15	nc	6	nc	9	nc	68	nc	6	nc	6	nc	77
Methamphetamine	nc	1,287	nc	893	nc	369	nc	524	nc	394	nc	380	nc	322	nc	851
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	2,723	nc	2,004	nc	969	nc	1,035	nc	719	nc	954	nc	826	nc	1,721
Pain Relievers	nc	1,828	nc	1,269	nc	620	nc	649	nc	558	nc	571	nc	493	nc	1,209
Stimulants	nc	563	nc	420	nc	191	nc	229	nc	143	nc	202	nc	181	nc	361
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	852	nc	699	nc	399	nc	300	nc	153	nc	424	nc	392	nc	428
Tranquilizers	nc	707	nc	562	nc	371	nc	191	nc	144	nc	391	nc	383	nc	315
Sedatives	nc	269	nc	229	nc	114	nc	116	nc	40	nc	124	nc	100	nc	145
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	2,130	nc	1,515	nc	695	nc	820	nc	615	nc	616	nc	516	nc	1,466
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	2,566	nc	1,733	nc	720	nc	1,014	nc	833	nc	770	nc	579	nc	1,737
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	4,773	nc	3,283	nc	1,503	nc	1,780	nc	1,490	nc	1,505	nc	1,191	nc	3,162
ALCOHOL	nc	22,380	nc	8,765	nc	2,688	nc	6,078	nc	13,615	nc	3,416	nc	2,565	nc	18,687
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	4,225	nc	2,661	nc	977	nc	1,684	nc	1,564	nc	1,228	nc	1,004	nc	2,969
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	29,885	nc	12,914	nc	4,121	nc	8,793	nc	16,971	nc	4,990	nc	3,704	nc	24,514
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	7,504	nc	4,149	nc	1,434	nc	2,715	nc	3,356	nc	1,574	nc	1,139	nc	5,827
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	18,156	nc	6,104	nc	1,710	nc	4,394	nc	12,052	nc	2,188	nc	1,561	nc	15,718
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	188,547	nc	29,707	nc	6,821	nc	22,886	nc	158,840	nc	10,376	nc	7,163	nc	176,535

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.49B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 26 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	<i>5.4</i>	nc	<i>16.0</i>	nc	<i>22.0</i>	nc	<i>13.9</i>	nc	<i>2.8</i>	nc	<i>18.2</i>	nc	<i>19.7</i>	nc	<i>4.4</i>
Marijuana	nc	<i>3.7</i>	nc	<i>10.5</i>	nc	<i>12.5</i>	nc	<i>9.7</i>	nc	<i>2.1</i>	nc	<i>11.8</i>	nc	<i>11.8</i>	nc	<i>3.1</i>
Cocaine	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>1.6</i>	nc	<i>2.8</i>	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>2.2</i>	nc	<i>1.9</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>
Heroin	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Hallucinogens	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>
Inhalants	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>2.1</i>	nc	<i>3.4</i>	nc	<i>1.7</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>2.5</i>	nc	<i>3.0</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>4.7</i>	nc	<i>8.9</i>	nc	<i>3.3</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>6.2</i>	nc	<i>7.6</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>3.0</i>	nc	<i>5.7</i>	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>3.7</i>	nc	<i>4.5</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>
Stimulants	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>1.7</i>	nc	<i>0.7</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>1.7</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>1.6</i>	nc	<i>3.6</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>2.8</i>	nc	<i>3.6</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>3.4</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>2.5</i>	nc	<i>3.5</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Sedatives	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>3.6</i>	nc	<i>6.4</i>	nc	<i>2.6</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>4.0</i>	nc	<i>4.7</i>	nc	<i>0.7</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>4.1</i>	nc	<i>6.6</i>	nc	<i>3.2</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>5.0</i>	nc	<i>5.3</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	<i>2.2</i>	nc	<i>7.7</i>	nc	<i>13.7</i>	nc	<i>5.6</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>9.8</i>	nc	<i>11.0</i>	nc	<i>1.6</i>
ALCOHOL	nc	<i>10.2</i>	nc	<i>20.6</i>	nc	<i>24.6</i>	nc	<i>19.2</i>	nc	<i>7.7</i>	nc	<i>22.2</i>	nc	<i>23.6</i>	nc	<i>9.3</i>
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	<i>1.9</i>	nc	<i>6.2</i>	nc	<i>8.9</i>	nc	<i>5.3</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>8.0</i>	nc	<i>9.2</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	<i>13.7</i>	nc	<i>30.3</i>	nc	<i>37.7</i>	nc	<i>27.8</i>	nc	<i>9.7</i>	nc	<i>32.5</i>	nc	<i>34.1</i>	nc	<i>12.2</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	<i>3.4</i>	nc	<i>9.7</i>	nc	<i>13.1</i>	nc	<i>8.6</i>	nc	<i>1.9</i>	nc	<i>10.2</i>	nc	<i>10.5</i>	nc	<i>2.9</i>
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	<i>8.3</i>	nc	<i>14.3</i>	nc	<i>15.6</i>	nc	<i>13.9</i>	nc	<i>6.9</i>	nc	<i>14.2</i>	nc	<i>14.4</i>	nc	<i>7.8</i>
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	<i>86.3</i>	nc	<i>69.7</i>	nc	<i>62.3</i>	nc	<i>72.2</i>	nc	<i>90.3</i>	nc	<i>67.5</i>	nc	<i>65.9</i>	nc	<i>87.8</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

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² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.50A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 26 to 49; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	101,283	<i>101,536</i>	25,279	<i>25,676</i>	6,847	<i>6,981</i>	18,432	<i>18,694</i>	76,004	<i>75,860</i>	8,914	<i>9,168</i>	6,101	<i>6,510</i>	91,299	<i>91,679</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	<i>8,532</i>	nc	<i>5,005</i>	nc	<i>1,852</i>	nc	<i>3,153</i>	nc	<i>3,527</i>	nc	<i>2,142</i>	nc	<i>1,618</i>	nc	<i>6,332</i>
Marijuana	nc	<i>6,386</i>	nc	<i>3,606</i>	nc	<i>1,245</i>	nc	<i>2,361</i>	nc	<i>2,780</i>	nc	<i>1,569</i>	nc	<i>1,126</i>	nc	<i>4,790</i>
Cocaine	nc	<i>805</i>	nc	<i>515</i>	nc	<i>218</i>	nc	<i>297</i>	nc	<i>290</i>	nc	<i>248</i>	nc	<i>126</i>	nc	<i>555</i>
Heroin	nc	<i>387</i>	nc	<i>316</i>	nc	<i>137</i>	nc	<i>178</i>	nc	<i>71</i>	nc	<i>79</i>	nc	<i>56</i>	nc	<i>307</i>
Hallucinogens	nc	<i>131</i>	nc	<i>120</i>	nc	<i>60</i>	nc	<i>60</i>	nc	<i>12</i>	nc	<i>73</i>	nc	<i>61</i>	nc	<i>58</i>
Inhalants	nc	<i>83</i>	nc	<i>15</i>	nc	<i>6</i>	nc	<i>9</i>	nc	<i>68</i>	nc	<i>6</i>	nc	<i>6</i>	nc	<i>77</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	<i>974</i>	nc	<i>674</i>	nc	<i>252</i>	nc	<i>422</i>	nc	<i>300</i>	nc	<i>261</i>	nc	<i>218</i>	nc	<i>682</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	<i>1,536</i>	nc	<i>1,152</i>	nc	<i>608</i>	nc	<i>544</i>	nc	<i>384</i>	nc	<i>628</i>	nc	<i>544</i>	nc	<i>906</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	<i>968</i>	nc	<i>716</i>	nc	<i>441</i>	nc	<i>275</i>	nc	<i>252</i>	nc	<i>394</i>	nc	<i>337</i>	nc	<i>575</i>
Stimulants	nc	<i>473</i>	nc	<i>377</i>	nc	<i>149</i>	nc	<i>228</i>	nc	<i>96</i>	nc	<i>202</i>	nc	<i>181</i>	nc	<i>270</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	<i>465</i>	nc	<i>333</i>	nc	<i>183</i>	nc	<i>150</i>	nc	<i>132</i>	nc	<i>253</i>	nc	<i>245</i>	nc	<i>212</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	<i>426</i>	nc	<i>303</i>	nc	<i>176</i>	nc	<i>127</i>	nc	<i>124</i>	nc	<i>250</i>	nc	<i>241</i>	nc	<i>177</i>
Sedatives	nc	<i>88</i>	nc	<i>48</i>	nc	<i>18</i>	nc	<i>29</i>	nc	<i>40</i>	nc	<i>21</i>	nc	<i>20</i>	nc	<i>66</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	<i>1,225</i>	nc	<i>933</i>	nc	<i>516</i>	nc	<i>418</i>	nc	<i>292</i>	nc	<i>439</i>	nc	<i>360</i>	nc	<i>785</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	<i>1,982</i>	nc	<i>1,357</i>	nc	<i>518</i>	nc	<i>838</i>	nc	<i>626</i>	nc	<i>610</i>	nc	<i>433</i>	nc	<i>1,340</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	<i>3,132</i>	nc	<i>2,156</i>	nc	<i>1,036</i>	nc	<i>1,121</i>	nc	<i>975</i>	nc	<i>1,050</i>	nc	<i>802</i>	nc	<i>2,049</i>
ALCOHOL	nc	<i>14,347</i>	nc	<i>6,410</i>	nc	<i>2,136</i>	nc	<i>4,274</i>	nc	<i>7,936</i>	nc	<i>2,627</i>	nc	<i>1,959</i>	nc	<i>11,637</i>
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	<i>3,409</i>	nc	<i>2,117</i>	nc	<i>787</i>	nc	<i>1,330</i>	nc	<i>1,292</i>	nc	<i>1,012</i>	nc	<i>796</i>	nc	<i>2,369</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	<i>19,470</i>	nc	<i>9,298</i>	nc	<i>3,201</i>	nc	<i>6,097</i>	nc	<i>10,172</i>	nc	<i>3,757</i>	nc	<i>2,781</i>	nc	<i>15,601</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	<i>5,123</i>	nc	<i>2,888</i>	nc	<i>1,065</i>	nc	<i>1,823</i>	nc	<i>2,236</i>	nc	<i>1,130</i>	nc	<i>822</i>	nc	<i>3,963</i>
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	<i>10,938</i>	nc	<i>4,293</i>	nc	<i>1,349</i>	nc	<i>2,944</i>	nc	<i>6,645</i>	nc	<i>1,615</i>	nc	<i>1,163</i>	nc	<i>9,268</i>
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	<i>82,066</i>	nc	<i>16,378</i>	nc	<i>3,780</i>	nc	<i>12,597</i>	nc	<i>65,689</i>	nc	<i>5,410</i>	nc	<i>3,729</i>	nc	<i>76,078</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.50B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 26 to 49; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	<i>8.4</i>	nc	<i>19.5</i>	nc	<i>26.5</i>	nc	<i>16.9</i>	nc	<i>4.6</i>	nc	<i>23.4</i>	nc	<i>24.9</i>	nc	<i>6.9</i>
Marijuana	nc	<i>6.3</i>	nc	<i>14.0</i>	nc	<i>17.8</i>	nc	<i>12.6</i>	nc	<i>3.7</i>	nc	<i>17.1</i>	nc	<i>17.3</i>	nc	<i>5.2</i>
Cocaine	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>3.1</i>	nc	<i>1.6</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>2.7</i>	nc	<i>1.9</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>
Heroin	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>
Hallucinogens	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Inhalants	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.0</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>2.6</i>	nc	<i>3.6</i>	nc	<i>2.3</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>2.9</i>	nc	<i>3.3</i>	nc	<i>0.7</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	<i>1.5</i>	nc	<i>4.5</i>	nc	<i>8.7</i>	nc	<i>2.9</i>	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>6.9</i>	nc	<i>8.4</i>	nc	<i>1.0</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	<i>1.0</i>	nc	<i>2.8</i>	nc	<i>6.3</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>4.3</i>	nc	<i>5.2</i>	nc	<i>0.6</i>
Stimulants	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>	nc	<i>2.1</i>	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>2.2</i>	nc	<i>2.8</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	<i>0.5</i>	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>2.6</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>2.8</i>	nc	<i>3.8</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>2.5</i>	nc	<i>0.7</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>2.7</i>	nc	<i>3.7</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>
Sedatives	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>	nc	<i>0.2</i>	nc	<i>0.3</i>	nc	<i>0.1</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	<i>1.2</i>	nc	<i>3.6</i>	nc	<i>7.4</i>	nc	<i>2.2</i>	nc	<i>0.4</i>	nc	<i>4.8</i>	nc	<i>5.5</i>	nc	<i>0.9</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	<i>2.0</i>	nc	<i>5.3</i>	nc	<i>7.4</i>	nc	<i>4.5</i>	nc	<i>0.8</i>	nc	<i>6.7</i>	nc	<i>6.6</i>	nc	<i>1.5</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	<i>3.1</i>	nc	<i>8.4</i>	nc	<i>14.8</i>	nc	<i>6.0</i>	nc	<i>1.3</i>	nc	<i>11.5</i>	nc	<i>12.3</i>	nc	<i>2.2</i>
ALCOHOL	nc	<i>14.1</i>	nc	<i>25.0</i>	nc	<i>30.6</i>	nc	<i>22.9</i>	nc	<i>10.5</i>	nc	<i>28.7</i>	nc	<i>30.1</i>	nc	<i>12.7</i>
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	<i>3.4</i>	nc	<i>8.2</i>	nc	<i>11.3</i>	nc	<i>7.1</i>	nc	<i>1.7</i>	nc	<i>11.0</i>	nc	<i>12.2</i>	nc	<i>2.6</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	<i>19.2</i>	nc	<i>36.2</i>	nc	<i>45.9</i>	nc	<i>32.6</i>	nc	<i>13.4</i>	nc	<i>41.0</i>	nc	<i>42.7</i>	nc	<i>17.0</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	<i>5.0</i>	nc	<i>11.2</i>	nc	<i>15.3</i>	nc	<i>9.8</i>	nc	<i>2.9</i>	nc	<i>12.3</i>	nc	<i>12.6</i>	nc	<i>4.3</i>
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	<i>10.8</i>	nc	<i>16.7</i>	nc	<i>19.3</i>	nc	<i>15.7</i>	nc	<i>8.8</i>	nc	<i>17.6</i>	nc	<i>17.9</i>	nc	<i>10.1</i>
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	<i>80.8</i>	nc	<i>63.8</i>	nc	<i>54.1</i>	nc	<i>67.4</i>	nc	<i>86.6</i>	nc	<i>59.0</i>	nc	<i>57.3</i>	nc	<i>83.0</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.51A Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 50 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	115,301	<i>116,896</i>	16,286	<i>16,945</i>	3,369	<i>3,961</i>	12,917	<i>12,984</i>	99,015	<i>99,951</i>	5,399	<i>6,199</i>	3,604	<i>4,357</i>	108,523	<i>109,370</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	<i>3,197</i>	nc	<i>1,805</i>	nc	<i>559</i>	nc	<i>1,246</i>	nc	<i>1,392</i>	nc	<i>660</i>	nc	<i>524</i>	nc	<i>2,464</i>
Marijuana	nc	<i>1,760</i>	nc	<i>849</i>	nc	<i>125</i>	nc	<i>724</i>	nc	<i>911</i>	nc	<i>244</i>	nc	<i>161</i>	nc	<i>1,516</i>
Cocaine	nc	<i>240</i>	nc	<i>175</i>	nc	<i>89</i>	nc	<i>86</i>	nc	<i>65</i>	nc	<i>89</i>	nc	<i>75</i>	nc	<i>151</i>
Heroin	nc	<i>138</i>	nc	<i>121</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>121</i>	nc	<i>17</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>138</i>
Hallucinogens	nc	<i>44</i>	nc	<i>41</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>41</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>22</i>
Inhalants	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	<i>314</i>	nc	<i>219</i>	nc	<i>118</i>	nc	<i>102</i>	nc	<i>94</i>	nc	<i>119</i>	nc	<i>104</i>	nc	<i>169</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	<i>1,188</i>	nc	<i>852</i>	nc	<i>361</i>	nc	<i>491</i>	nc	<i>335</i>	nc	<i>326</i>	nc	<i>282</i>	nc	<i>814</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	<i>859</i>	nc	<i>553</i>	nc	<i>179</i>	nc	<i>374</i>	nc	<i>306</i>	nc	<i>177</i>	nc	<i>156</i>	nc	<i>635</i>
Stimulants	nc	<i>91</i>	nc	<i>43</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>1</i>	nc	<i>47</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>91</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	<i>387</i>	nc	<i>367</i>	nc	<i>216</i>	nc	<i>151</i>	nc	<i>20</i>	nc	<i>171</i>	nc	<i>148</i>	nc	<i>216</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	<i>280</i>	nc	<i>260</i>	nc	<i>195</i>	nc	<i>64</i>	nc	<i>20</i>	nc	<i>142</i>	nc	<i>142</i>	nc	<i>139</i>
Sedatives	nc	<i>182</i>	nc	<i>182</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>86</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>103</i>	nc	<i>*</i>	nc	<i>79</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	<i>905</i>	nc	<i>582</i>	nc	<i>179</i>	nc	<i>403</i>	nc	<i>323</i>	nc	<i>177</i>	nc	<i>156</i>	nc	<i>680</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	<i>584</i>	nc	<i>377</i>	nc	<i>202</i>	nc	<i>175</i>	nc	<i>207</i>	nc	<i>160</i>	nc	<i>146</i>	nc	<i>397</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	<i>1,641</i>	nc	<i>1,126</i>	nc	<i>467</i>	nc	<i>659</i>	nc	<i>515</i>	nc	<i>455</i>	nc	<i>389</i>	nc	<i>1,112</i>
ALCOHOL	nc	<i>8,034</i>	nc	<i>2,355</i>	nc	<i>551</i>	nc	<i>1,804</i>	nc	<i>5,679</i>	nc	<i>789</i>	nc	<i>606</i>	nc	<i>7,050</i>
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	<i>816</i>	nc	<i>544</i>	nc	<i>190</i>	nc	<i>354</i>	nc	<i>272</i>	nc	<i>216</i>	nc	<i>207</i>	nc	<i>600</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	<i>10,415</i>	nc	<i>3,616</i>	nc	<i>920</i>	nc	<i>2,696</i>	nc	<i>6,799</i>	nc	<i>1,233</i>	nc	<i>922</i>	nc	<i>8,914</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	<i>2,381</i>	nc	<i>1,261</i>	nc	<i>369</i>	nc	<i>892</i>	nc	<i>1,120</i>	nc	<i>444</i>	nc	<i>317</i>	nc	<i>1,864</i>
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	<i>7,218</i>	nc	<i>1,811</i>	nc	<i>361</i>	nc	<i>1,450</i>	nc	<i>5,407</i>	nc	<i>573</i>	nc	<i>398</i>	nc	<i>6,450</i>
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	<i>106,481</i>	nc	<i>13,329</i>	nc	<i>3,041</i>	nc	<i>10,288</i>	nc	<i>93,152</i>	nc	<i>4,966</i>	nc	<i>3,435</i>	nc	<i>100,457</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.51B Substance Use Disorder Status and Substance Use Disorder for Specific Substances in Past Year: Among People Aged 50 or Older; by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Substance Use Disorder Status	Total		Any Mental Illness ¹		Serious Mental Illness ¹		Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness ¹		No Mental Illness ¹		MDE ²		MDE with Severe Impairment ^{2,3}		No MDE ²	
	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)	(2019)	(2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
ILLICIT DRUGS	nc	2.7	nc	10.7	nc	14.1	nc	9.6	nc	1.4	nc	10.6	nc	12.0	nc	2.3
Marijuana	nc	1.5	nc	5.0	nc	3.2	nc	5.6	nc	0.9	nc	3.9	nc	3.7	nc	1.4
Cocaine	nc	0.2	nc	1.0	nc	2.2	nc	0.7	nc	0.1	nc	1.4	nc	1.7	nc	0.1
Heroin	nc	0.1	nc	0.7	nc	*	nc	0.9	nc	0.0	nc	*	nc	*	nc	0.1
Hallucinogens	nc	0.0	nc	0.2	nc	*	nc	0.3	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	0.0
Inhalants	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*	nc	*
Methamphetamine	nc	0.3	nc	1.3	nc	3.0	nc	0.8	nc	0.1	nc	1.9	nc	2.4	nc	0.2
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	1.0	nc	5.0	nc	9.1	nc	3.8	nc	0.3	nc	5.3	nc	6.5	nc	0.7
Pain Relievers	nc	0.7	nc	3.3	nc	4.5	nc	2.9	nc	0.3	nc	2.9	nc	3.6	nc	0.6
Stimulants	nc	0.1	nc	0.3	nc	*	nc	0.0	nc	0.0	nc	*	nc	*	nc	0.1
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	0.3	nc	2.2	nc	5.4	nc	1.2	nc	0.0	nc	2.8	nc	3.4	nc	0.2
Tranquilizers	nc	0.2	nc	1.5	nc	4.9	nc	0.5	nc	0.0	nc	2.3	nc	3.2	nc	0.1
Sedatives	nc	0.2	nc	1.1	nc	*	nc	0.7	nc	*	nc	1.7	nc	*	nc	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	nc	0.8	nc	3.4	nc	4.5	nc	3.1	nc	0.3	nc	2.9	nc	3.6	nc	0.6
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	0.5	nc	2.2	nc	5.1	nc	1.3	nc	0.2	nc	2.6	nc	3.4	nc	0.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ⁴	nc	1.4	nc	6.6	nc	11.8	nc	5.1	nc	0.5	nc	7.3	nc	8.9	nc	1.0
ALCOHOL	nc	6.9	nc	13.9	nc	13.9	nc	13.9	nc	5.7	nc	12.7	nc	13.9	nc	6.4
BOTH ILLICIT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL	nc	0.7	nc	3.2	nc	4.8	nc	2.7	nc	0.3	nc	3.5	nc	4.8	nc	0.5
ILLICIT DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	nc	8.9	nc	21.3	nc	23.2	nc	20.8	nc	6.8	nc	19.9	nc	21.2	nc	8.1
ILLICIT DRUGS ONLY	nc	2.0	nc	7.4	nc	9.3	nc	6.9	nc	1.1	nc	7.2	nc	7.3	nc	1.7
ALCOHOL ONLY	nc	6.2	nc	10.7	nc	9.1	nc	11.2	nc	5.4	nc	9.2	nc	9.1	nc	5.9
NO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER	nc	91.1	nc	78.7	nc	76.8	nc	79.2	nc	93.2	nc	80.1	nc	78.8	nc	91.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. Therefore, some estimates in this table could differ from corresponding estimates in other tables that did not undergo sample size adjustments. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

¹ Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

² Respondents with unknown past year MDE information were excluded.

³ Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

⁴ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.