

Table 8.7C Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2020)
TOTAL	631	<i>981</i>	328	<i>571</i>	561	<i>892</i>	631	<i>981</i>
AGE GROUP								
18-25	163	<i>282</i>	90	<i>176</i>	142	<i>241</i>	163	<i>282</i>
26 or Older	599	<i>937</i>	315	<i>525</i>	537	<i>869</i>	599	<i>937</i>
26-49	366	<i>552</i>	195	<i>316</i>	329	<i>496</i>	366	<i>552</i>
50 or Older	460	<i>737</i>	226	<i>405</i>	428	<i>689</i>	460	<i>737</i>
GENDER								
Male	404	<i>583</i>	203	<i>332</i>	356	<i>524</i>	404	<i>583</i>
Female	467	<i>754</i>	257	<i>437</i>	424	<i>702</i>	467	<i>754</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	558	<i>868</i>	296	<i>534</i>	502	<i>773</i>	558	<i>868</i>
White	603	<i>888</i>	273	<i>495</i>	514	<i>722</i>	1,534	<i>2,082</i>
Black or African American	223	<i>419</i>	95	<i>251</i>	190	<i>329</i>	719	<i>1,080</i>
AIAN	39	*	27	<i>37</i>	27	*	118	*
NHOPI	32	*	11	<i>8</i>	31	*	92	*
Asian	157	<i>214</i>	67	<i>63</i>	138	<i>202</i>	590	<i>767</i>
Two or More Races	101	<i>216</i>	51	<i>88</i>	88	<i>197</i>	162	<i>265</i>
Hispanic or Latino	267	<i>427</i>	150	<i>198</i>	220	<i>398</i>	267	<i>427</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	469	<i>673</i>	203	<i>310</i>	400	<i>585</i>	1,162	<i>1,673</i>
Part-Time	268	<i>380</i>	132	<i>205</i>	229	<i>318</i>	540	<i>734</i>
Unemployed	147	<i>235</i>	81	<i>148</i>	122	<i>190</i>	253	<i>549</i>
Other ¹	479	<i>766</i>	220	<i>408</i>	421	<i>675</i>	1,053	<i>1,633</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 8.7D Levels of Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2020)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2020)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2020)	No Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness (2020)
TOTAL	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.13	<i>0.23</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>
AGE GROUP								
18-25	0.48	<i>0.84</i>	0.27	<i>0.53</i>	0.42	<i>0.72</i>	0.48	<i>0.84</i>
26 or Older	0.28	<i>0.43</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.25	<i>0.40</i>	0.28	<i>0.43</i>
26-49	0.36	<i>0.54</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>	0.33	<i>0.49</i>	0.36	<i>0.54</i>
50 or Older	0.40	<i>0.63</i>	0.20	<i>0.35</i>	0.37	<i>0.59</i>	0.40	<i>0.63</i>
GENDER								
Male	0.33	<i>0.48</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.29	<i>0.43</i>	0.33	<i>0.48</i>
Female	0.36	<i>0.58</i>	0.20	<i>0.34</i>	0.33	<i>0.54</i>	0.36	<i>0.58</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.27	<i>0.41</i>	0.14	<i>0.25</i>	0.24	<i>0.37</i>	0.27	<i>0.41</i>
White	0.31	<i>0.49</i>	0.17	<i>0.31</i>	0.28	<i>0.41</i>	0.31	<i>0.49</i>
Black or African American	0.65	<i>1.16</i>	0.30	<i>0.77</i>	0.57	<i>0.99</i>	0.65	<i>1.16</i>
AIAN	2.70	*	1.87	<i>2.57</i>	1.98	*	2.70	*
NHOPI	2.85	*	1.13	<i>0.93</i>	2.78	*	2.85	*
Asian	1.01	<i>1.48</i>	0.46	<i>0.44</i>	0.89	<i>1.40</i>	1.01	<i>1.48</i>
Two or More Races	1.92	<i>3.50</i>	1.13	<i>1.79</i>	1.74	<i>3.45</i>	1.92	<i>3.50</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.65	<i>1.02</i>	0.36	<i>0.47</i>	0.53	<i>0.95</i>	0.65	<i>1.02</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Full-Time	0.33	<i>0.51</i>	0.16	<i>0.26</i>	0.29	<i>0.46</i>	0.33	<i>0.51</i>
Part-Time	0.74	<i>1.09</i>	0.40	<i>0.64</i>	0.65	<i>0.94</i>	0.74	<i>1.09</i>
Unemployed	1.24	<i>1.68</i>	0.80	<i>1.09</i>	1.07	<i>1.42</i>	1.24	<i>1.68</i>
Other ¹	0.49	<i>0.76</i>	0.26	<i>0.43</i>	0.45	<i>0.71</i>	0.49	<i>0.76</i>

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