

**Table 9.9A Substance Use Disorder Status in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Major Depressive Episode Status/<br>Demographic<br>Characteristic | SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER STATUS |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
|---|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
|   | No Substance Use Disorder     |        | Substance Use Disorder |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
|   |                               |        | Illicit Drugs          |        | Marijuana |        | Opioids |        | Alcohol |        | Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol |        | Illicit Drugs or Alcohol |        |
|   | (2019)                        | (2020) | (2019)                 | (2020) | (2019)    | (2020) | (2019)  | (2020) | (2019)  | (2020) | (2019)                         | (2020) | (2019)                   | (2020) |
| <b>TOTAL<sup>1</sup></b>  | nc                            | 23,398 | nc                     | 1,213  | nc        | 1,016  | nc      | 80     | nc      | 712    | nc                             | 340    | nc                       | 1,584  |
| <b>MDE</b>  | nc                            | 3,488  | nc                     | 487    | nc        | 375    | nc      | 44     | nc      | 328    | nc                             | 171    | nc                       | 644    |
| <b>Age Group</b>  |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| 12-13   | nc                            | 852    | nc                     | 45     | nc        | 7      | nc      | 7      | nc      | 8      | nc                             | 2      | nc                       | 50     |
| 14-15   | nc                            | 1,254  | nc                     | 230    | nc        | 197    | nc      | 11     | nc      | 146    | nc                             | 97     | nc                       | 279    |
| 16-17   | nc                            | 1,382  | nc                     | 212    | nc        | 171    | nc      | 27     | nc      | 174    | nc                             | 71     | nc                       | 314    |
| <b>Gender</b>   |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| Male  | nc                            | 1,025  | nc                     | 84     | nc        | 76     | nc      | *      | nc      | 51     | nc                             | 25     | nc                       | 110    |
| Female  | nc                            | 2,463  | nc                     | 403    | nc        | 298    | nc      | 34     | nc      | 276    | nc                             | 146    | nc                       | 533    |
| <b>MDE with Severe Impairment</b>                                 | nc                            | 2,473  | nc                     | 315    | nc        | 267    | nc      | 34     | nc      | 260    | nc                             | 129    | nc                       | 447    |
| <b>Age Group</b>  |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| 12-13   | nc                            | 603    | nc                     | 32     | nc        | 6      | nc      | 5      | nc      | 8      | nc                             | 2      | nc                       | 38     |
| 14-15   | nc                            | 876    | nc                     | 169    | nc        | 164    | nc      | 7      | nc      | 140    | nc                             | 91     | nc                       | 218    |
| 16-17   | nc                            | 993    | nc                     | 114    | nc        | 98     | nc      | 22     | nc      | 113    | nc                             | 36     | nc                       | 191    |
| <b>Gender</b>   |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| Male  | nc                            | 662    | nc                     | 54     | nc        | 53     | nc      | *      | nc      | 38     | nc                             | 22     | nc                       | 70     |
| Female  | nc                            | 1,811  | nc                     | 261    | nc        | 213    | nc      | 25     | nc      | 222    | nc                             | 107    | nc                       | 377    |
| <b>NO MDE</b>   | nc                            | 19,234 | nc                     | 687    | nc        | 622    | nc      | 35     | nc      | 376    | nc                             | 163    | nc                       | 900    |
| <b>Age Group</b>  |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| 12-13   | nc                            | 7,115  | nc                     | 28     | nc        | 10     | nc      | 2      | nc      | *      | nc                             | 1      | nc                       | 71     |
| 14-15   | nc                            | 6,603  | nc                     | 204    | nc        | 185    | nc      | 14     | nc      | 127    | nc                             | 39     | nc                       | 291    |
| 16-17   | nc                            | 5,516  | nc                     | 455    | nc        | 427    | nc      | 19     | nc      | 205    | nc                             | 122    | nc                       | 538    |
| <b>Gender</b>   |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| Male  | nc                            | 10,687 | nc                     | 472    | nc        | 415    | nc      | 34     | nc      | 232    | nc                             | 130    | nc                       | 575    |
| Female  | nc                            | 8,547  | nc                     | 215    | nc        | 206    | nc      | 1      | nc      | 143    | nc                             | 32     | nc                       | 326    |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Total row includes respondents with unknown past year MDE information.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 9.9B Substance Use Disorder Status in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) and MDE with Severe Impairment Status and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Major Depressive Episode Status/<br>Demographic Characteristic | SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER STATUS |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
|--|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
|  | No Substance Use Disorder     |        | Substance Use Disorder |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
|  |                               |        | Illicit Drugs          |        | Marijuana |        | Opioids |        | Alcohol |        | Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol |        | Illicit Drugs or Alcohol |        |
|  | (2019)                        | (2020) | (2019)                 | (2020) | (2019)    | (2020) | (2019)  | (2020) | (2019)  | (2020) | (2019)                         | (2020) | (2019)                   | (2020) |
| <b>TOTAL<sup>1</sup></b>                                       | nc                            | 93.7   | nc                     | 4.9    | nc        | 4.1    | nc      | 0.3    | nc      | 2.8    | nc                             | 1.4    | nc                       | 6.3    |
| <b>MDE</b>   | nc                            | 84.4   | nc                     | 11.8   | nc        | 9.1    | nc      | 1.1    | nc      | 7.9    | nc                             | 4.1    | nc                       | 15.6   |
| <b>Age Group</b>   |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| 12-13  | nc                            | 94.4   | nc                     | 5.0    | nc        | 0.7    | nc      | 0.7    | nc      | 0.8    | nc                             | 0.3    | nc                       | 5.6    |
| 14-15  | nc                            | 81.8   | nc                     | 15.0   | nc        | 12.9   | nc      | 0.7    | nc      | 9.5    | nc                             | 6.4    | nc                       | 18.2   |
| 16-17  | nc                            | 81.5   | nc                     | 12.5   | nc        | 10.1   | nc      | 1.6    | nc      | 10.3   | nc                             | 4.2    | nc                       | 18.5   |
| <b>Gender</b>  |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| Male   | nc                            | 90.3   | nc                     | 7.4    | nc        | 6.7    | nc      | *      | nc      | 4.5    | nc                             | 2.2    | nc                       | 9.7    |
| Female   | nc                            | 82.2   | nc                     | 13.5   | nc        | 10.0   | nc      | 1.1    | nc      | 9.2    | nc                             | 4.9    | nc                       | 17.8   |
| <b>MDE with Severe Impairment</b>                              | nc                            | 84.7   | nc                     | 10.8   | nc        | 9.1    | nc      | 1.2    | nc      | 8.9    | nc                             | 4.4    | nc                       | 15.3   |
| <b>Age Group</b>   |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| 12-13  | nc                            | 94.1   | nc                     | 5.0    | nc        | 0.9    | nc      | 0.8    | nc      | 1.2    | nc                             | 0.4    | nc                       | 5.9    |
| 14-15  | nc                            | 80.1   | nc                     | 15.5   | nc        | 14.9   | nc      | 0.6    | nc      | 12.8   | nc                             | 8.3    | nc                       | 19.9   |
| 16-17  | nc                            | 83.9   | nc                     | 9.6    | nc        | 8.2    | nc      | 1.9    | nc      | 9.5    | nc                             | 3.0    | nc                       | 16.1   |
| <b>Gender</b>  |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| Male   | nc                            | 90.4   | nc                     | 7.4    | nc        | 7.3    | nc      | *      | nc      | 5.3    | nc                             | 3.1    | nc                       | 9.6    |
| Female   | nc                            | 82.8   | nc                     | 11.9   | nc        | 9.8    | nc      | 1.1    | nc      | 10.1   | nc                             | 4.9    | nc                       | 17.2   |
| <b>NO MDE</b>  | nc                            | 95.5   | nc                     | 3.4    | nc        | 3.1    | nc      | 0.2    | nc      | 1.9    | nc                             | 0.8    | nc                       | 4.5    |
| <b>Age Group</b>   |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| 12-13  | nc                            | 99.0   | nc                     | 0.4    | nc        | 0.1    | nc      | 0.0    | nc      | *      | nc                             | 0.0    | nc                       | 1.0    |
| 14-15  | nc                            | 95.8   | nc                     | 3.0    | nc        | 2.7    | nc      | 0.2    | nc      | 1.8    | nc                             | 0.6    | nc                       | 4.2    |
| 16-17  | nc                            | 91.1   | nc                     | 7.5    | nc        | 7.0    | nc      | 0.3    | nc      | 3.4    | nc                             | 2.0    | nc                       | 8.9    |
| <b>Gender</b>  |                               |        |                        |        |           |        |         |        |         |        |                                |        |                          |        |
| Male   | nc                            | 94.9   | nc                     | 4.2    | nc        | 3.7    | nc      | 0.3    | nc      | 2.1    | nc                             | 1.2    | nc                       | 5.1    |
| Female   | nc                            | 96.3   | nc                     | 2.4    | nc        | 2.3    | nc      | 0.0    | nc      | 1.6    | nc                             | 0.4    | nc                       | 3.7    |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> The Total row includes respondents with unknown past year MDE information.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.