

**Table 6.2A Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	57,805	11,265	46,539	28,793	17,746
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	22,350	4,283	18,067	11,698	6,369
Female	35,455	6,983	28,472	17,095	11,377
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	48,880	9,005	39,875	24,162	15,712
White	37,696	6,761	30,936	18,521	12,414
Black or African American	6,572	1,157	5,415	3,219	2,196
AIAN	432	*	294	*	*
NHOPI	160	*	*	*	*
Asian	2,456	552	1,904	1,319	585
Two or More Races	1,564	350	1,214	811	403
Hispanic or Latino	8,925	2,260	6,665	4,631	2,034
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	24,674	4,129	20,545	15,873	4,672
Part-Time	9,007	3,092	5,915	3,871	2,043
Unemployed	4,256	1,174	3,082	2,254	828
Other <sup>1</sup>	19,868	2,870	16,998	6,795	10,203

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.2B Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	22.8	33.7	21.1	28.1	15.0
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	18.1	25.6	16.9	23.0	11.4
Female	27.2	41.7	25.1	33.2	18.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.2	35.1	21.5	29.8	15.1
White	23.9	38.2	22.1	32.4	15.0
Black or African American	21.4	25.3	20.7	24.0	17.2
AIAN	26.6	*	22.7	*	*
NHOPI	18.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	16.4	28.3	14.6	17.9	10.2
Two or More Races	34.9	38.5	34.0	39.9	26.3
Hispanic or Latino	20.7	28.9	18.9	21.8	14.5
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	21.6	32.8	20.2	24.7	12.5
Part-Time	29.5	37.8	26.4	37.6	16.9
Unemployed	32.2	37.3	30.6	34.5	23.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	20.7	30.1	19.7	32.0	15.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.5A Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,087	3,822	10,264	7,256	3,008
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	4,916	1,146	3,771	2,870	901
Female	9,170	2,677	6,494	4,386	2,108
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	11,899	3,059	8,839	6,236	2,604
White	9,579	2,351	7,228	5,052	2,176
Black or African American	1,320	352	968	706	263
AIAN	152	*	72	33	*
NHOPI	56	*	*	*	*
Asian	426	131	294	234	*
Two or More Races	366	128	238	173	65
Hispanic or Latino	2,188	763	1,425	1,020	404
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	5,597	1,322	4,275	3,459	815
Part-Time	2,416	1,051	1,364	1,062	303
Unemployed	1,197	461	736	613	123
Other <sup>1</sup>	4,878	988	3,889	2,122	1,767

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.5B Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.5	11.4	4.7	7.1	2.5
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	4.0	6.9	3.5	5.7	1.6
Female	7.0	16.0	5.7	8.5	3.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.6	11.9	4.8	7.7	2.5
White	6.1	13.3	5.2	8.8	2.6
Black or African American	4.3	7.7	3.7	5.3	2.1
AIAN	9.3	*	5.6	5.5	*
NHOPI	6.3	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.8	6.7	2.3	3.2	*
Two or More Races	8.2	14.0	6.7	8.5	4.2
Hispanic or Latino	5.1	9.8	4.0	4.8	2.9
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	4.9	10.5	4.2	5.4	2.2
Part-Time	7.9	12.8	6.1	10.3	2.5
Unemployed	9.0	14.6	7.3	9.4	3.4
Other <sup>1</sup>	5.1	10.4	4.5	10.0	2.7

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.9A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,375	4,508	14,867	10,471	4,396
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	8,844	1,958	6,885	4,937	1,948
Female	10,531	2,550	7,982	5,533	2,448
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,273	3,638	12,635	8,695	3,940
White	12,472	2,765	9,707	6,611	3,096
Black or African American	2,287	489	1,798	1,169	629
AIAN	168	*	80	74	*
NHOPI	90	*	*	*	*
Asian	524	140	384	355	29
Two or More Races	731	143	588	416	*
Hispanic or Latino	3,102	870	2,232	1,776	456
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	8,340	1,744	6,596	5,312	1,284
Part-Time	3,319	1,282	2,037	1,450	587
Unemployed	1,746	561	1,184	975	210
Other <sup>1</sup>	5,970	920	5,050	2,734	2,316

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.9B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.6	13.5	6.7	10.2	3.7
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	7.2	11.7	6.4	9.7	3.5
Female	8.1	15.2	7.0	10.7	3.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.7	14.2	6.8	10.7	3.8
White	7.9	15.6	6.9	11.5	3.7
Black or African American	7.4	10.7	6.9	8.7	4.9
AIAN	10.4	*	6.1	12.2	*
NHOPI	10.2	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.5	7.2	2.9	4.8	0.5
Two or More Races	16.3	15.7	16.5	20.5	*
Hispanic or Latino	7.2	11.1	6.3	8.4	3.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	7.3	13.8	6.5	8.3	3.4
Part-Time	10.9	15.7	9.1	14.1	4.9
Unemployed	13.2	17.9	11.7	14.9	5.9
Other <sup>1</sup>	6.2	9.7	5.9	12.9	3.6

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NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.11A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,376	1,802	4,573	3,370	1,203
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	2,570	604	1,965	1,466	499
Female	3,806	1,198	2,608	1,904	704
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,223	1,410	3,813	2,801	1,012
White	4,187	1,089	3,098	2,294	805
Black or African American	678	186	493	321	171
AIAN	67	*	25	24	*
NHOPI	36	*	*	*	*
Asian	78	36	41	41	*
Two or More Races	177	54	123	87	36
Hispanic or Latino	1,153	393	760	569	191
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	2,323	659	1,664	1,353	311
Part-Time	1,235	476	759	603	156
Unemployed	684	278	406	342	65
Other <sup>1</sup>	2,134	390	1,744	1,072	672

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NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.11B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.5	5.4	2.1	3.3	1.0
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	2.1	3.6	1.8	2.9	0.9
Female	2.9	7.2	2.3	3.7	1.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.5	5.5	2.1	3.5	1.0
White	2.7	6.1	2.2	4.0	1.0
Black or African American	2.2	4.1	1.9	2.4	1.3
AIAN	4.2	*	1.9	3.9	*
NHOPI	4.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.6	*
Two or More Races	3.9	5.9	3.4	4.3	2.3
Hispanic or Latino	2.7	5.0	2.2	2.7	1.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	2.0	5.2	1.6	2.1	0.8
Part-Time	4.0	5.8	3.4	5.9	1.3
Unemployed	5.2	8.8	4.0	5.2	1.8
Other <sup>1</sup>	2.2	4.1	2.0	5.1	1.0

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.



**Table 6.13A Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,999	2,705	10,294	7,100	3,194
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	6,274	1,354	4,920	3,471	1,449
Female	6,725	1,352	5,374	3,629	1,744
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	11,050	2,228	8,822	5,894	2,928
White	8,285	1,676	6,609	4,318	2,292
Black or African American	1,609	304	1,306	848	457
AIAN	100	*	55	50	*
NHOPI	54	*	*	*	*
Asian	447	104	343	314	29
Two or More Races	554	89	465	329	*
Hispanic or Latino	1,949	477	1,472	1,206	266
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	6,017	1,085	4,932	3,959	973
Part-Time	2,085	806	1,278	847	432
Unemployed	1,062	284	778	633	145
Other <sup>1</sup>	3,836	530	3,306	1,662	1,644

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NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

**Table 6.13B Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2021**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Aged 18+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 18-25 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26+ (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 26-49 (2021)</b>	<b>Aged 50+ (2021)</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.1	8.1	4.7	6.9	2.7
<b>GENDER</b>					
Male	5.1	8.1	4.6	6.8	2.6
Female	5.2	8.1	4.7	7.0	2.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>					
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.2	8.7	4.8	7.3	2.8
White	5.2	9.5	4.7	7.5	2.8
Black or African American	5.2	6.7	5.0	6.3	3.6
AIAN	6.2	*	4.3	8.3	*
NHOPI	6.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.0	5.3	2.6	4.3	0.5
Two or More Races	12.4	9.8	13.0	16.2	*
Hispanic or Latino	4.5	6.1	4.2	5.7	1.9
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Full-Time	5.3	8.6	4.9	6.2	2.6
Part-Time	6.8	9.9	5.7	8.2	3.6
Unemployed	8.0	9.0	7.7	9.7	4.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	4.0	5.6	3.8	7.8	2.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates from years prior to 2021 are not shown because of methodological changes in 2021. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2021 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.