

2023-2024

**National Surveys on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.77	(16.36 - 17.20)	7.35	(6.87 - 7.87)	25.78	(24.99 - 26.59)	16.48	(15.99 - 16.97)	17.71	(17.26 - 18.17)
Northeast	18.12	(17.29 - 18.97)	7.54	(6.72 - 8.44)	29.26	(27.57 - 31.01)	17.56	(16.62 - 18.55)	19.07	(18.19 - 19.98)
Midwest	18.20	(17.53 - 18.89)	7.63	(6.93 - 8.39)	26.83	(25.53 - 28.17)	18.09	(17.30 - 18.91)	19.28	(18.55 - 20.02)
South	14.49	(13.96 - 15.04)	7.06	(6.42 - 7.75)	22.45	(21.32 - 23.63)	14.15	(13.52 - 14.80)	15.25	(14.68 - 15.84)
West	18.28	(17.54 - 19.04)	7.48	(6.68 - 8.38)	27.82	(26.22 - 29.47)	18.06	(17.19 - 18.97)	19.36	(18.56 - 20.18)
Alabama	11.90	(10.30 - 13.72)	6.33	(4.82 - 8.27)	15.40	(12.45 - 18.89)	12.00	(10.17 - 14.11)	12.47	(10.74 - 14.43)
Alaska	21.71	(18.99 - 24.69)	6.41	(4.74 - 8.61)	25.16	(20.66 - 30.27)	23.16	(19.99 - 26.66)	23.40	(20.44 - 26.65)
Arizona	17.97	(15.53 - 20.70)	7.91	(5.99 - 10.37)	25.36	(20.92 - 30.39)	17.95	(15.26 - 20.99)	18.96	(16.35 - 21.88)
Arkansas	18.00	(15.89 - 20.33)	8.17	(6.32 - 10.51)	24.62	(20.60 - 29.13)	18.16	(15.71 - 20.90)	19.06	(16.77 - 21.57)
California	16.74	(15.63 - 17.92)	6.89	(5.70 - 8.30)	28.47	(25.93 - 31.16)	16.09	(14.78 - 17.48)	17.73	(16.53 - 19.00)
Colorado	24.58	(22.03 - 27.33)	10.08	(7.83 - 12.88)	33.60	(28.56 - 39.04)	24.79	(21.91 - 27.91)	25.95	(23.22 - 28.88)
Connecticut	20.12	(17.42 - 23.12)	9.01	(6.80 - 11.84)	31.59	(26.18 - 37.56)	19.55	(16.61 - 22.88)	21.14	(18.27 - 24.33)
Delaware	17.65	(15.59 - 19.91)	9.93	(7.69 - 12.75)	28.39	(23.85 - 33.43)	17.00	(14.77 - 19.50)	18.37	(16.20 - 20.75)
District of Columbia	24.24	(21.42 - 27.29)	9.47	(7.22 - 12.32)	35.85	(30.25 - 41.87)	23.41	(20.26 - 26.88)	25.23	(22.27 - 28.43)
Florida	15.02	(13.77 - 16.36)	7.38	(6.08 - 8.93)	25.73	(23.00 - 28.65)	14.38	(12.98 - 15.92)	15.67	(14.35 - 17.10)
Georgia	17.48	(15.55 - 19.59)	8.32	(6.60 - 10.44)	27.95	(24.32 - 31.88)	16.97	(14.74 - 19.46)	18.49	(16.40 - 20.77)
Hawaii	12.99	(11.00 - 15.29)	5.56	(4.07 - 7.55)	18.37	(14.68 - 22.74)	13.11	(10.86 - 15.74)	13.67	(11.54 - 16.12)
Idaho	14.49	(12.43 - 16.82)	6.66	(5.04 - 8.74)	20.69	(16.95 - 25.00)	14.48	(12.15 - 17.17)	15.39	(13.17 - 17.91)
Illinois	19.12	(17.51 - 20.85)	8.61	(6.99 - 10.57)	28.57	(25.42 - 31.95)	18.89	(17.03 - 20.90)	20.18	(18.44 - 22.03)
Indiana	17.21	(15.23 - 19.40)	7.83	(5.98 - 10.20)	24.22	(20.58 - 28.26)	17.22	(14.96 - 19.74)	18.22	(16.08 - 20.58)
Iowa	13.78	(11.85 - 15.96)	6.03	(4.56 - 7.94)	19.71	(16.00 - 24.02)	13.71	(11.55 - 16.20)	14.59	(12.52 - 16.95)
Kansas	15.01	(13.01 - 17.25)	8.24	(6.21 - 10.86)	20.78	(17.26 - 24.80)	14.88	(12.61 - 17.49)	15.77	(13.61 - 18.19)
Kentucky	14.65	(12.71 - 16.82)	6.64	(4.99 - 8.78)	21.42	(17.46 - 26.00)	14.57	(12.44 - 16.99)	15.48	(13.41 - 17.80)
Louisiana	17.50	(15.33 - 19.90)	7.80	(6.03 - 10.03)	26.45	(22.15 - 31.25)	17.31	(14.89 - 20.03)	18.54	(16.21 - 21.12)
Maine	27.80	(24.67 - 31.16)	12.09	(9.07 - 15.93)	41.45	(35.44 - 47.74)	27.51	(24.01 - 31.31)	29.05	(25.74 - 32.60)
Maryland	15.81	(13.57 - 18.34)	7.79	(5.86 - 10.27)	23.68	(19.25 - 28.76)	15.63	(13.20 - 18.40)	16.62	(14.23 - 19.32)
Massachusetts	22.58	(19.92 - 25.48)	8.92	(6.65 - 11.88)	35.50	(30.26 - 41.12)	21.85	(18.91 - 25.09)	23.74	(20.93 - 26.81)
Michigan	21.68	(20.06 - 23.39)	8.26	(6.81 - 9.97)	30.82	(27.54 - 34.29)	21.76	(19.88 - 23.77)	22.96	(21.22 - 24.81)
Minnesota	18.69	(16.28 - 21.37)	6.89	(5.20 - 9.08)	27.36	(22.63 - 32.67)	18.81	(16.13 - 21.80)	19.93	(17.33 - 22.80)
Mississippi	12.64	(10.91 - 14.60)	6.40	(4.83 - 8.43)	18.65	(15.22 - 22.66)	12.45	(10.51 - 14.69)	13.33	(11.46 - 15.45)
Missouri	22.22	(19.84 - 24.80)	8.23	(6.26 - 10.75)	32.24	(27.52 - 37.34)	22.33	(19.61 - 25.31)	23.65	(21.07 - 26.43)
Montana	24.74	(21.97 - 27.73)	9.24	(7.02 - 12.08)	36.67	(31.57 - 42.09)	24.65	(21.53 - 28.06)	26.20	(23.24 - 29.41)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	12.52	(10.72 - 14.58)	5.67	(4.22 - 7.58)	17.21	(13.62 - 21.50)	12.62	(10.62 - 14.93)	13.30	(11.36 - 15.52)
Nevada	21.45	(19.00 - 24.13)	8.28	(6.33 - 10.76)	33.16	(28.16 - 38.56)	21.38	(18.66 - 24.37)	22.74	(20.11 - 25.61)
New Hampshire	19.44	(16.90 - 22.27)	8.59	(6.50 - 11.27)	30.64	(25.54 - 36.26)	18.92	(16.15 - 22.04)	20.32	(17.63 - 23.30)
New Jersey	14.98	(13.23 - 16.91)	6.34	(4.91 - 8.14)	27.50	(23.76 - 31.59)	14.19	(12.22 - 16.43)	15.83	(13.94 - 17.91)
New Mexico	23.72	(21.00 - 26.68)	11.51	(8.73 - 15.03)	33.16	(28.20 - 38.52)	23.70	(20.59 - 27.11)	24.97	(22.06 - 28.12)
New York	17.70	(16.35 - 19.13)	7.13	(5.77 - 8.79)	28.80	(25.80 - 32.00)	17.13	(15.60 - 18.78)	18.63	(17.19 - 20.17)
North Carolina	13.20	(11.56 - 15.02)	6.51	(4.96 - 8.51)	22.61	(18.92 - 26.77)	12.51	(10.73 - 14.53)	13.86	(12.11 - 15.81)
North Dakota	14.72	(12.59 - 17.12)	5.68	(4.04 - 7.93)	19.31	(15.61 - 23.63)	14.96	(12.56 - 17.73)	15.67	(13.39 - 18.26)
Ohio	17.48	(16.00 - 19.06)	7.69	(6.28 - 9.37)	28.47	(25.62 - 31.50)	16.96	(15.26 - 18.80)	18.46	(16.87 - 20.16)
Oklahoma	22.10	(19.69 - 24.72)	7.95	(6.07 - 10.35)	32.17	(27.42 - 37.32)	22.25	(19.49 - 25.28)	23.70	(21.09 - 26.52)
Oregon	24.62	(21.89 - 27.58)	9.14	(7.01 - 11.83)	31.24	(26.80 - 36.05)	25.28	(22.19 - 28.64)	26.00	(23.09 - 29.14)
Pennsylvania	15.99	(14.39 - 17.73)	7.10	(5.72 - 8.78)	24.34	(21.26 - 27.71)	15.70	(13.89 - 17.68)	16.80	(15.10 - 18.66)
Rhode Island	22.08	(19.46 - 24.94)	8.94	(6.79 - 11.67)	34.49	(29.42 - 39.93)	21.34	(18.44 - 24.56)	23.15	(20.39 - 26.17)
South Carolina	14.17	(12.01 - 16.65)	7.97	(5.89 - 10.70)	22.34	(18.08 - 27.28)	13.67	(11.34 - 16.39)	14.78	(12.49 - 17.41)
South Dakota	13.01	(10.93 - 15.41)	5.11	(3.63 - 7.13)	16.57	(13.14 - 20.69)	13.44	(11.08 - 16.22)	13.88	(11.64 - 16.49)
Tennessee	15.05	(12.97 - 17.40)	7.31	(5.56 - 9.55)	21.51	(17.91 - 25.60)	14.98	(12.63 - 17.67)	15.83	(13.60 - 18.34)
Texas	11.51	(10.44 - 12.67)	6.05	(4.87 - 7.50)	17.34	(15.07 - 19.87)	11.25	(10.03 - 12.60)	12.15	(10.99 - 13.40)
Utah	11.40	(9.88 - 13.12)	5.02	(3.73 - 6.72)	15.95	(12.73 - 19.79)	11.43	(9.71 - 13.41)	12.27	(10.60 - 14.16)
Vermont	26.73	(23.34 - 30.42)	11.09	(8.38 - 14.54)	40.14	(33.63 - 47.02)	26.11	(22.34 - 30.27)	27.98	(24.37 - 31.89)
Virginia	14.92	(13.28 - 16.73)	7.37	(5.82 - 9.30)	24.30	(20.70 - 28.30)	14.36	(12.55 - 16.39)	15.67	(13.91 - 17.61)
Washington	19.14	(16.88 - 21.63)	7.92	(6.16 - 10.13)	27.08	(22.74 - 31.89)	19.24	(16.74 - 22.03)	20.20	(17.77 - 22.86)
West Virginia	13.25	(11.27 - 15.51)	5.86	(4.33 - 7.89)	17.67	(14.06 - 21.97)	13.39	(11.16 - 15.98)	13.93	(11.81 - 16.34)
Wisconsin	15.24	(13.25 - 17.47)	6.17	(4.63 - 8.17)	23.96	(20.16 - 28.23)	14.90	(12.68 - 17.43)	16.13	(13.99 - 18.51)
Wyoming	13.06	(10.85 - 15.65)	5.71	(4.05 - 8.00)	20.27	(15.92 - 25.45)	12.87	(10.44 - 15.76)	13.84	(11.47 - 16.61)

NOTE: Illicit drug use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.04	(21.59 - 22.50)	10.77	(10.23 - 11.35)	35.75	(34.81 - 36.70)	21.24	(20.71 - 21.78)	23.17	(22.67 - 23.67)
Northeast	23.65	(22.70 - 24.62)	11.34	(10.31 - 12.47)	40.06	(38.21 - 41.94)	22.49	(21.41 - 23.61)	24.75	(23.74 - 25.80)
Midwest	24.05	(23.29 - 24.82)	11.17	(10.35 - 12.04)	38.58	(37.07 - 40.12)	23.28	(22.39 - 24.20)	25.36	(24.53 - 26.21)
South	19.03	(18.41 - 19.65)	10.34	(9.58 - 11.15)	30.87	(29.56 - 32.21)	18.24	(17.55 - 18.95)	19.92	(19.25 - 20.60)
West	24.06	(23.23 - 24.90)	10.78	(9.85 - 11.78)	38.14	(36.35 - 39.96)	23.44	(22.46 - 24.44)	25.38	(24.49 - 26.30)
Alabama	16.76	(14.87 - 18.83)	11.01	(8.78 - 13.74)	24.50	(20.78 - 28.63)	16.20	(14.13 - 18.52)	17.34	(15.33 - 19.55)
Alaska	26.74	(23.81 - 29.89)	10.04	(7.77 - 12.88)	33.81	(28.78 - 39.24)	27.86	(24.43 - 31.57)	28.59	(25.39 - 32.03)
Arizona	24.13	(21.37 - 27.12)	10.75	(8.46 - 13.56)	35.49	(30.54 - 40.76)	23.86	(20.77 - 27.25)	25.44	(22.49 - 28.64)
Arkansas	23.51	(20.99 - 26.23)	12.94	(10.42 - 15.96)	33.20	(28.64 - 38.09)	23.27	(20.38 - 26.43)	24.64	(21.92 - 27.57)
California	21.72	(20.50 - 23.00)	9.89	(8.47 - 11.51)	38.23	(35.41 - 41.13)	20.56	(19.11 - 22.09)	22.91	(21.57 - 24.30)
Colorado	33.06	(30.22 - 36.03)	14.10	(11.42 - 17.30)	46.64	(41.23 - 52.13)	33.05	(29.82 - 36.45)	34.85	(31.79 - 38.03)
Connecticut	25.49	(22.46 - 28.77)	12.93	(10.17 - 16.32)	41.49	(35.77 - 47.44)	24.38	(21.07 - 28.03)	26.64	(23.41 - 30.14)
Delaware	23.89	(21.58 - 26.35)	12.72	(10.34 - 15.55)	38.75	(33.94 - 43.80)	23.04	(20.47 - 25.83)	24.92	(22.45 - 27.56)
District of Columbia	32.15	(28.95 - 35.53)	13.13	(10.34 - 16.53)	48.22	(42.48 - 54.00)	30.90	(27.30 - 34.74)	33.43	(30.06 - 36.98)
Florida	19.85	(18.36 - 21.43)	10.53	(8.97 - 12.32)	34.91	(31.77 - 38.20)	18.82	(17.15 - 20.61)	20.65	(19.06 - 22.34)
Georgia	22.38	(20.23 - 24.70)	12.14	(9.93 - 14.76)	37.49	(33.51 - 41.65)	21.27	(18.82 - 23.94)	23.51	(21.18 - 26.00)
Hawaii	16.45	(14.15 - 19.03)	8.08	(6.19 - 10.48)	27.14	(22.87 - 31.87)	16.02	(13.45 - 18.98)	17.21	(14.75 - 19.98)
Idaho	19.45	(16.98 - 22.17)	9.81	(7.72 - 12.39)	30.18	(25.96 - 34.76)	18.90	(16.07 - 22.10)	20.55	(17.88 - 23.52)
Illinois	25.14	(23.30 - 27.07)	11.87	(9.91 - 14.15)	40.55	(37.08 - 44.11)	24.32	(22.19 - 26.57)	26.47	(24.48 - 28.56)
Indiana	22.49	(20.23 - 24.91)	11.56	(9.27 - 14.33)	37.20	(32.73 - 41.89)	21.40	(18.86 - 24.18)	23.66	(21.23 - 26.28)
Iowa	18.58	(16.34 - 21.05)	10.03	(7.95 - 12.58)	30.75	(26.24 - 35.65)	17.55	(15.06 - 20.35)	19.48	(17.07 - 22.15)
Kansas	20.70	(18.39 - 23.21)	11.59	(9.19 - 14.51)	31.00	(26.88 - 35.44)	20.10	(17.43 - 23.06)	21.73	(19.22 - 24.46)
Kentucky	18.68	(16.53 - 21.05)	10.48	(8.33 - 13.10)	28.76	(24.26 - 33.71)	18.12	(15.75 - 20.76)	19.53	(17.21 - 22.08)
Louisiana	22.34	(19.90 - 25.00)	11.69	(9.42 - 14.41)	34.00	(29.02 - 39.36)	21.85	(19.18 - 24.79)	23.49	(20.85 - 26.35)
Maine	33.41	(29.91 - 37.10)	16.80	(13.40 - 20.86)	51.13	(45.16 - 57.08)	32.69	(28.80 - 36.83)	34.73	(31.02 - 38.64)
Maryland	21.56	(18.93 - 24.44)	12.01	(9.56 - 14.97)	32.90	(27.68 - 38.58)	21.06	(18.18 - 24.27)	22.52	(19.70 - 25.63)
Massachusetts	29.83	(26.65 - 33.23)	13.07	(10.27 - 16.49)	48.73	(42.99 - 54.51)	28.45	(24.92 - 32.25)	31.26	(27.87 - 34.86)
Michigan	28.02	(26.25 - 29.86)	12.24	(10.42 - 14.31)	43.67	(40.01 - 47.40)	27.37	(25.29 - 29.55)	29.53	(27.60 - 31.54)
Minnesota	24.38	(21.68 - 27.29)	9.33	(7.38 - 11.73)	36.96	(31.88 - 42.34)	24.30	(21.23 - 27.65)	25.95	(23.03 - 29.11)
Mississippi	16.13	(14.21 - 18.25)	10.49	(8.26 - 13.22)	24.34	(20.56 - 28.57)	15.50	(13.34 - 17.94)	16.76	(14.68 - 19.06)
Missouri	28.45	(25.82 - 31.22)	11.63	(9.24 - 14.54)	44.09	(39.00 - 49.30)	28.02	(25.01 - 31.24)	30.16	(27.30 - 33.18)
Montana	31.09	(28.06 - 34.29)	13.16	(10.38 - 16.53)	47.66	(42.04 - 53.34)	30.57	(27.15 - 34.22)	32.78	(29.53 - 36.21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	17.12	(15.06 - 19.41)	8.34	(6.53 - 10.59)	27.38	(23.03 - 32.20)	16.52	(14.24 - 19.07)	18.12	(15.89 - 20.59)
Nevada	29.90	(27.16 - 32.79)	13.24	(10.65 - 16.36)	45.27	(40.18 - 50.47)	29.73	(26.60 - 33.05)	31.54	(28.60 - 34.63)
New Hampshire	26.81	(23.92 - 29.90)	12.93	(10.23 - 16.23)	45.06	(39.04 - 51.23)	25.61	(22.48 - 29.01)	27.93	(24.86 - 31.23)
New Jersey	20.11	(18.04 - 22.35)	9.87	(8.06 - 12.04)	38.47	(34.32 - 42.80)	18.69	(16.36 - 21.27)	21.11	(18.89 - 23.53)
New Mexico	30.67	(27.71 - 33.80)	16.40	(12.97 - 20.52)	47.07	(41.73 - 52.47)	29.80	(26.38 - 33.47)	32.13	(28.94 - 35.49)
New York	23.21	(21.63 - 24.87)	11.37	(9.57 - 13.45)	38.46	(35.29 - 41.73)	22.16	(20.36 - 24.06)	24.26	(22.57 - 26.02)
North Carolina	17.01	(15.17 - 19.03)	9.27	(7.30 - 11.71)	29.44	(25.32 - 33.94)	15.98	(13.94 - 18.25)	17.78	(15.81 - 19.93)
North Dakota	17.81	(15.52 - 20.37)	7.55	(5.63 - 10.05)	26.87	(22.39 - 31.89)	17.35	(14.76 - 20.28)	18.90	(16.42 - 21.66)
Ohio	23.34	(21.64 - 25.14)	12.01	(10.18 - 14.13)	39.99	(36.74 - 43.33)	22.15	(20.20 - 24.24)	24.48	(22.65 - 26.40)
Oklahoma	26.51	(23.96 - 29.24)	12.07	(9.70 - 14.94)	41.57	(36.26 - 47.10)	25.85	(22.92 - 29.02)	28.14	(25.35 - 31.11)
Oregon	31.29	(28.28 - 34.48)	14.69	(11.83 - 18.11)	43.30	(38.53 - 48.20)	31.32	(27.90 - 34.97)	32.77	(29.56 - 36.16)
Pennsylvania	20.41	(18.72 - 22.22)	10.08	(8.42 - 12.02)	34.49	(31.04 - 38.11)	19.43	(17.50 - 21.51)	21.36	(19.55 - 23.30)
Rhode Island	28.95	(25.99 - 32.09)	12.90	(10.24 - 16.12)	50.05	(44.33 - 55.77)	27.09	(23.84 - 30.61)	30.26	(27.13 - 33.59)
South Carolina	18.99	(16.54 - 21.71)	10.58	(8.30 - 13.40)	28.82	(24.11 - 34.03)	18.50	(15.82 - 21.52)	19.82	(17.20 - 22.72)
South Dakota	18.59	(16.15 - 21.30)	7.81	(5.98 - 10.13)	30.24	(25.62 - 35.29)	18.08	(15.31 - 21.22)	19.79	(17.14 - 22.73)
Tennessee	20.23	(17.98 - 22.68)	11.27	(9.02 - 13.98)	31.52	(27.12 - 36.27)	19.56	(17.06 - 22.34)	21.12	(18.72 - 23.75)
Texas	15.16	(13.97 - 16.44)	8.51	(7.05 - 10.26)	24.90	(22.24 - 27.75)	14.40	(13.04 - 15.88)	15.94	(14.65 - 17.33)
Utah	15.60	(13.80 - 17.59)	6.92	(5.32 - 8.96)	24.44	(20.46 - 28.92)	15.04	(13.04 - 17.28)	16.78	(14.79 - 18.97)
Vermont	35.96	(32.42 - 39.66)	15.86	(12.55 - 19.84)	58.28	(51.50 - 64.77)	34.40	(30.43 - 38.59)	37.57	(33.81 - 41.48)
Virginia	20.13	(18.23 - 22.19)	10.45	(8.63 - 12.59)	34.18	(30.24 - 38.35)	19.11	(16.96 - 21.46)	21.09	(19.03 - 23.31)
Washington	25.92	(23.36 - 28.67)	11.17	(9.06 - 13.69)	37.32	(32.48 - 42.42)	25.93	(23.04 - 29.04)	27.32	(24.56 - 30.26)
West Virginia	17.50	(15.27 - 19.98)	10.02	(7.84 - 12.71)	27.62	(23.06 - 32.70)	16.84	(14.38 - 19.62)	18.19	(15.80 - 20.84)
Wisconsin	21.68	(19.47 - 24.08)	9.59	(7.59 - 12.05)	36.43	(31.88 - 41.24)	20.75	(18.27 - 23.46)	22.87	(20.49 - 25.44)
Wyoming	18.10	(15.47 - 21.07)	8.71	(6.57 - 11.47)	30.93	(25.92 - 36.44)	17.30	(14.40 - 20.65)	19.10	(16.27 - 22.29)

NOTE: These estimates of marijuana use include marijuana vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.38	(14.99 - 15.78)	6.01	(5.59 - 6.47)	24.65	(23.86 - 25.45)	15.04	(14.58 - 15.50)	16.31	(15.89 - 16.74)
Northeast	16.52	(15.71 - 17.37)	6.20	(5.44 - 7.07)	28.26	(26.46 - 30.12)	15.85	(14.94 - 16.81)	17.45	(16.57 - 18.36)
Midwest	16.93	(16.25 - 17.63)	6.38	(5.72 - 7.11)	26.34	(24.82 - 27.92)	16.70	(15.92 - 17.50)	18.00	(17.27 - 18.76)
South	13.04	(12.53 - 13.58)	5.62	(5.08 - 6.22)	21.00	(19.68 - 22.39)	12.70	(12.12 - 13.31)	13.81	(13.24 - 14.40)
West	17.01	(16.26 - 17.79)	6.22	(5.48 - 7.05)	26.52	(24.77 - 28.33)	16.80	(15.93 - 17.71)	18.09	(17.27 - 18.93)
Alabama	10.22	(8.71 - 11.96)	5.27	(3.88 - 7.11)	14.80	(11.79 - 18.42)	10.08	(8.41 - 12.04)	10.73	(9.10 - 12.60)
Alaska	21.15	(18.39 - 24.20)	4.92	(3.53 - 6.82)	23.17	(18.88 - 28.10)	22.92	(19.64 - 26.56)	22.95	(19.92 - 26.29)
Arizona	17.09	(14.68 - 19.80)	6.41	(4.79 - 8.52)	23.55	(19.29 - 28.42)	17.29	(14.61 - 20.34)	18.14	(15.55 - 21.06)
Arkansas	16.99	(14.76 - 19.49)	6.51	(4.93 - 8.55)	23.32	(19.26 - 27.95)	17.28	(14.74 - 20.15)	18.11	(15.68 - 20.83)
California	15.46	(14.36 - 16.62)	5.91	(4.82 - 7.22)	27.51	(24.93 - 30.25)	14.72	(13.45 - 16.08)	16.41	(15.22 - 17.68)
Colorado	23.67	(21.06 - 26.49)	8.21	(6.23 - 10.75)	32.42	(27.38 - 37.91)	24.02	(21.09 - 27.21)	25.13	(22.32 - 28.16)
Connecticut	18.85	(16.15 - 21.89)	7.46	(5.52 - 10.01)	30.87	(25.56 - 36.75)	18.23	(15.28 - 21.61)	19.90	(17.01 - 23.14)
Delaware	16.41	(14.36 - 18.68)	7.72	(5.91 - 10.03)	26.44	(22.04 - 31.38)	15.95	(13.69 - 18.51)	17.21	(15.01 - 19.67)
District of Columbia	21.03	(18.33 - 24.02)	8.78	(6.51 - 11.74)	33.56	(28.22 - 39.36)	19.86	(16.85 - 23.25)	21.86	(18.99 - 25.02)
Florida	13.92	(12.68 - 15.25)	5.74	(4.68 - 7.04)	23.92	(21.15 - 26.94)	13.41	(12.03 - 14.93)	14.62	(13.30 - 16.05)
Georgia	15.07	(13.21 - 17.14)	6.97	(5.41 - 8.94)	25.71	(22.11 - 29.67)	14.40	(12.29 - 16.79)	15.96	(13.93 - 18.22)
Hawaii	11.67	(9.68 - 14.00)	3.65	(2.54 - 5.23)	16.73	(13.19 - 21.00)	11.87	(9.64 - 14.53)	12.39	(10.25 - 14.91)
Idaho	13.75	(11.70 - 16.09)	5.11	(3.75 - 6.95)	20.27	(16.69 - 24.40)	13.80	(11.46 - 16.51)	14.74	(12.51 - 17.29)
Illinois	17.97	(16.38 - 19.69)	7.55	(6.05 - 9.38)	28.25	(25.16 - 31.56)	17.61	(15.79 - 19.59)	19.02	(17.30 - 20.86)
Indiana	15.51	(13.61 - 17.63)	5.94	(4.47 - 7.84)	23.27	(19.55 - 27.46)	15.42	(13.29 - 17.83)	16.54	(14.48 - 18.84)
Iowa	11.81	(10.01 - 13.88)	4.94	(3.62 - 6.71)	18.46	(14.74 - 22.86)	11.52	(9.56 - 13.81)	12.53	(10.59 - 14.77)
Kansas	13.51	(11.61 - 15.67)	6.68	(4.89 - 9.07)	20.30	(16.82 - 24.30)	13.23	(11.07 - 15.73)	14.28	(12.22 - 16.63)
Kentucky	12.69	(10.94 - 14.67)	5.41	(4.00 - 7.26)	20.09	(16.50 - 24.24)	12.42	(10.50 - 14.63)	13.44	(11.56 - 15.57)
Louisiana	15.87	(13.71 - 18.29)	6.59	(4.99 - 8.66)	24.76	(20.27 - 29.87)	15.64	(13.24 - 18.38)	16.87	(14.53 - 19.50)
Maine	25.47	(22.26 - 28.97)	9.87	(7.27 - 13.27)	40.07	(34.33 - 46.09)	25.04	(21.47 - 28.99)	26.71	(23.29 - 30.44)
Maryland	14.79	(12.57 - 17.33)	6.36	(4.79 - 8.39)	22.74	(18.38 - 27.78)	14.65	(12.23 - 17.44)	15.65	(13.25 - 18.39)
Massachusetts	20.23	(17.52 - 23.24)	7.63	(5.56 - 10.40)	33.89	(28.92 - 39.25)	19.28	(16.27 - 22.69)	21.31	(18.42 - 24.51)
Michigan	20.28	(18.65 - 22.01)	7.01	(5.69 - 8.62)	30.07	(26.73 - 33.63)	20.25	(18.40 - 22.24)	21.55	(19.79 - 23.42)
Minnesota	17.71	(15.27 - 20.44)	5.41	(4.01 - 7.26)	26.98	(22.24 - 32.32)	17.79	(15.10 - 20.84)	18.99	(16.35 - 21.95)
Mississippi	11.90	(10.21 - 13.83)	5.33	(3.99 - 7.10)	18.49	(15.05 - 22.51)	11.67	(9.79 - 13.85)	12.63	(10.79 - 14.74)
Missouri	21.58	(19.22 - 24.16)	7.15	(5.35 - 9.50)	32.62	(27.80 - 37.83)	21.59	(18.89 - 24.55)	23.06	(20.48 - 25.85)
Montana	23.25	(20.55 - 26.20)	7.16	(5.25 - 9.68)	35.16	(30.09 - 40.59)	23.23	(20.19 - 26.58)	24.78	(21.86 - 27.94)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.71	(9.97 - 13.70)	4.63	(3.38 - 6.31)	17.30	(13.76 - 21.53)	11.68	(9.77 - 13.91)	12.51	(10.61 - 14.69)
Nevada	19.90	(17.49 - 22.56)	6.70	(5.00 - 8.92)	30.01	(25.34 - 35.14)	20.03	(17.30 - 23.07)	21.20	(18.58 - 24.08)
New Hampshire	17.86	(15.42 - 20.59)	6.93	(5.10 - 9.36)	29.03	(24.11 - 34.49)	17.35	(14.70 - 20.35)	18.75	(16.15 - 21.65)
New Jersey	14.36	(12.55 - 16.39)	5.40	(4.14 - 7.02)	27.79	(23.96 - 31.98)	13.49	(11.46 - 15.81)	15.24	(13.28 - 17.44)
New Mexico	22.46	(19.80 - 25.36)	9.47	(6.97 - 12.75)	30.98	(26.37 - 36.00)	22.67	(19.57 - 26.09)	23.79	(20.92 - 26.91)
New York	15.99	(14.63 - 17.46)	5.76	(4.56 - 7.26)	27.59	(24.60 - 30.79)	15.32	(13.81 - 16.97)	16.90	(15.44 - 18.47)
North Carolina	11.77	(10.14 - 13.62)	5.43	(4.05 - 7.24)	21.26	(17.65 - 25.38)	11.03	(9.29 - 13.06)	12.40	(10.65 - 14.38)
North Dakota	13.27	(11.23 - 15.62)	4.32	(3.03 - 6.12)	18.83	(15.16 - 23.16)	13.33	(11.00 - 16.07)	14.22	(12.00 - 16.77)
Ohio	16.22	(14.73 - 17.82)	6.48	(5.22 - 8.03)	28.25	(25.20 - 31.51)	15.53	(13.85 - 17.37)	17.19	(15.58 - 18.92)
Oklahoma	20.82	(18.48 - 23.37)	7.13	(5.40 - 9.37)	30.90	(26.12 - 36.13)	20.92	(18.23 - 23.88)	22.36	(19.81 - 25.15)
Oregon	21.99	(19.28 - 24.97)	8.07	(6.16 - 10.52)	29.76	(25.25 - 34.70)	22.33	(19.24 - 25.76)	23.23	(20.32 - 26.43)
Pennsylvania	14.29	(12.78 - 15.94)	5.65	(4.46 - 7.14)	23.19	(20.19 - 26.50)	13.88	(12.21 - 15.75)	15.08	(13.46 - 16.85)
Rhode Island	20.09	(17.56 - 22.88)	8.08	(6.14 - 10.58)	33.60	(28.42 - 39.21)	19.07	(16.31 - 22.17)	21.07	(18.39 - 24.03)
South Carolina	12.35	(10.32 - 14.71)	5.30	(3.88 - 7.19)	19.69	(15.78 - 24.29)	12.07	(9.89 - 14.65)	13.04	(10.87 - 15.57)
South Dakota	11.60	(9.59 - 13.96)	4.10	(2.88 - 5.82)	16.02	(12.65 - 20.09)	11.85	(9.56 - 14.59)	12.43	(10.25 - 15.00)
Tennessee	14.23	(12.22 - 16.49)	5.98	(4.50 - 7.89)	20.85	(17.33 - 24.87)	14.18	(11.93 - 16.77)	15.05	(12.89 - 17.50)
Texas	10.02	(9.02 - 11.12)	4.56	(3.60 - 5.76)	15.80	(13.54 - 18.35)	9.78	(8.65 - 11.04)	10.66	(9.57 - 11.86)
Utah	10.41	(8.88 - 12.17)	3.84	(2.73 - 5.38)	14.60	(11.43 - 18.45)	10.58	(8.83 - 12.62)	11.30	(9.61 - 13.25)
Vermont	25.21	(22.01 - 28.71)	9.51	(6.99 - 12.81)	38.78	(32.39 - 45.58)	24.58	(21.03 - 28.52)	26.47	(23.06 - 30.18)
Virginia	13.56	(11.97 - 15.32)	5.79	(4.49 - 7.43)	23.68	(20.28 - 27.45)	12.90	(11.16 - 14.87)	14.32	(12.62 - 16.22)
Washington	17.92	(15.78 - 20.28)	6.38	(4.84 - 8.37)	25.45	(21.36 - 30.02)	18.11	(15.73 - 20.76)	19.01	(16.71 - 21.54)
West Virginia	11.36	(9.55 - 13.46)	5.22	(3.77 - 7.20)	16.67	(13.19 - 20.85)	11.24	(9.24 - 13.61)	11.92	(9.98 - 14.18)
Wisconsin	13.82	(11.89 - 16.00)	5.21	(3.86 - 7.00)	22.84	(19.11 - 27.07)	13.38	(11.26 - 15.84)	14.66	(12.59 - 17.01)
Wyoming	11.72	(9.54 - 14.31)	4.10	(2.79 - 5.99)	17.92	(13.99 - 22.65)	11.70	(9.29 - 14.65)	12.52	(10.16 - 15.34)

NOTE: These estimates of marijuana use include marijuana vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	20.73	(20.26 - 21.20)	22.29	(21.45 - 23.15)	12.19	(11.56 - 12.84)	21.86	(21.31 - 22.43)	20.57	(20.08 - 21.08)
Northeast	20.71	(19.73 - 21.72)	21.83	(20.29 - 23.45)	12.45	(11.30 - 13.68)	21.82	(20.69 - 23.01)	20.61	(19.59 - 21.68)
Midwest	17.28	(16.53 - 18.06)	20.34	(19.22 - 21.52)	10.08	(9.34 - 10.87)	18.06	(17.19 - 18.97)	16.97	(16.19 - 17.79)
South	22.73	(21.97 - 23.52)	23.78	(22.57 - 25.04)	13.53	(12.67 - 14.44)	24.03	(23.13 - 24.96)	22.63	(21.82 - 23.46)
West	20.45	(19.54 - 21.39)	21.82	(20.39 - 23.31)	11.67	(10.64 - 12.79)	21.64	(20.57 - 22.75)	20.32	(19.34 - 21.32)
Alabama	23.02	(20.64 - 25.58)	26.19	(22.55 - 30.20)	12.63	(10.30 - 15.39)	24.30	(21.52 - 27.33)	22.70	(20.22 - 25.37)
Alaska	16.45	(14.00 - 19.22)	18.83	(15.07 - 23.27)	11.93	(9.31 - 15.16)	16.79	(14.10 - 19.87)	16.19	(13.70 - 19.03)
Arizona	19.25	(16.77 - 22.00)	20.40	(16.93 - 24.38)	11.98	(9.45 - 15.07)	20.28	(17.46 - 23.42)	19.14	(16.58 - 21.99)
Arkansas	20.27	(17.97 - 22.78)	21.09	(17.78 - 24.83)	11.74	(9.35 - 14.64)	21.54	(18.90 - 24.45)	20.19	(17.79 - 22.81)
California	23.67	(22.21 - 25.20)	23.99	(21.63 - 26.51)	12.45	(10.84 - 14.27)	25.36	(23.63 - 27.17)	23.64	(22.09 - 25.27)
Colorado	13.44	(11.49 - 15.66)	15.62	(12.57 - 19.24)	8.50	(6.44 - 11.14)	13.96	(11.81 - 16.43)	13.23	(11.25 - 15.51)
Connecticut	17.81	(15.10 - 20.88)	18.47	(14.93 - 22.64)	9.69	(7.44 - 12.51)	18.98	(15.92 - 22.46)	17.74	(14.97 - 20.91)
Delaware	18.46	(16.25 - 20.89)	21.96	(18.51 - 25.84)	9.97	(7.82 - 12.64)	19.25	(16.79 - 21.97)	18.13	(15.87 - 20.64)
District of Columbia	14.97	(12.73 - 17.53)	17.25	(13.91 - 21.20)	10.11	(7.70 - 13.18)	15.63	(13.13 - 18.50)	14.81	(12.52 - 17.45)
Florida	24.58	(22.90 - 26.34)	23.51	(21.08 - 26.12)	13.84	(11.97 - 15.96)	26.06	(24.13 - 28.10)	24.67	(22.91 - 26.52)
Georgia	22.63	(20.29 - 25.16)	24.21	(20.67 - 28.15)	13.76	(11.40 - 16.52)	23.87	(21.18 - 26.78)	22.46	(20.04 - 25.09)
Hawaii	21.53	(18.78 - 24.57)	19.52	(15.97 - 23.64)	11.52	(8.96 - 14.68)	22.93	(19.80 - 26.39)	21.71	(18.83 - 24.90)
Idaho	19.90	(17.47 - 22.57)	23.50	(19.72 - 27.75)	13.15	(10.58 - 16.24)	20.58	(17.81 - 23.66)	19.49	(16.99 - 22.25)
Illinois	18.49	(16.79 - 20.31)	21.19	(18.39 - 24.29)	10.00	(8.37 - 11.90)	19.49	(17.53 - 21.61)	18.22	(16.46 - 20.13)
Indiana	18.56	(16.43 - 20.90)	20.79	(17.35 - 24.71)	11.55	(9.31 - 14.23)	19.47	(17.02 - 22.18)	18.33	(16.13 - 20.75)
Iowa	17.65	(15.40 - 20.16)	19.97	(16.52 - 23.93)	10.90	(8.54 - 13.82)	18.54	(15.95 - 21.45)	17.41	(15.08 - 20.02)
Kansas	17.81	(15.42 - 20.47)	20.47	(16.86 - 24.62)	11.35	(9.09 - 14.08)	18.60	(15.90 - 21.64)	17.51	(15.07 - 20.25)
Kentucky	17.83	(15.58 - 20.33)	22.22	(18.50 - 26.44)	10.77	(8.45 - 13.62)	18.40	(15.83 - 21.28)	17.38	(15.06 - 19.97)
Louisiana	21.65	(19.21 - 24.32)	24.10	(20.47 - 28.14)	11.49	(9.01 - 14.53)	22.94	(20.13 - 26.02)	21.39	(18.85 - 24.18)
Maine	14.55	(12.16 - 17.31)	17.93	(14.47 - 22.01)	8.09	(6.07 - 10.72)	15.05	(12.42 - 18.12)	14.28	(11.85 - 17.11)
Maryland	19.63	(16.99 - 22.56)	20.56	(16.95 - 24.71)	11.32	(8.76 - 14.51)	20.69	(17.74 - 24.00)	19.53	(16.81 - 22.57)
Massachusetts	17.09	(14.64 - 19.85)	20.27	(16.50 - 24.65)	9.27	(7.14 - 11.95)	18.04	(15.29 - 21.16)	16.81	(14.33 - 19.63)
Michigan	18.59	(17.00 - 20.28)	21.35	(18.89 - 24.04)	11.18	(9.38 - 13.27)	19.43	(17.57 - 21.42)	18.32	(16.66 - 20.11)
Minnesota	17.99	(15.65 - 20.59)	22.00	(18.33 - 26.17)	10.10	(7.85 - 12.90)	18.71	(16.07 - 21.66)	17.57	(15.17 - 20.26)
Mississippi	22.78	(20.32 - 25.45)	23.41	(19.84 - 27.40)	14.76	(12.09 - 17.91)	24.04	(21.17 - 27.16)	22.72	(20.14 - 25.52)
Missouri	14.95	(13.03 - 17.11)	17.74	(14.67 - 21.30)	9.81	(7.67 - 12.46)	15.42	(13.25 - 17.88)	14.67	(12.68 - 16.91)
Montana	15.12	(12.88 - 17.68)	20.15	(16.45 - 24.45)	9.22	(7.08 - 11.93)	15.46	(12.99 - 18.30)	14.65	(12.38 - 17.25)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	19.46	(17.20 - 21.93)	23.71	(19.93 - 27.96)	11.00	(8.68 - 13.86)	20.37	(17.77 - 23.23)	18.97	(16.65 - 21.53)
Nevada	19.17	(16.81 - 21.76)	18.74	(15.33 - 22.71)	9.96	(7.65 - 12.88)	20.43	(17.76 - 23.39)	19.21	(16.77 - 21.91)
New Hampshire	12.21	(10.23 - 14.51)	14.86	(11.85 - 18.47)	7.02	(5.21 - 9.40)	12.67	(10.48 - 15.25)	11.99	(9.98 - 14.35)
New Jersey	24.34	(21.99 - 26.85)	22.34	(19.35 - 25.63)	14.74	(12.36 - 17.49)	25.92	(23.19 - 28.84)	24.54	(22.07 - 27.19)
New Mexico	19.85	(17.26 - 22.72)	19.36	(15.67 - 23.67)	11.41	(8.91 - 14.50)	21.23	(18.31 - 24.48)	19.90	(17.24 - 22.86)
New York	23.12	(21.46 - 24.86)	22.74	(19.93 - 25.83)	14.63	(12.48 - 17.07)	24.41	(22.52 - 26.41)	23.15	(21.43 - 24.96)
North Carolina	21.62	(19.41 - 24.01)	22.62	(19.34 - 26.27)	14.38	(11.77 - 17.45)	22.63	(20.12 - 25.35)	21.52	(19.24 - 24.00)
North Dakota	19.34	(16.85 - 22.10)	24.68	(20.26 - 29.70)	11.95	(9.44 - 15.03)	20.12	(17.26 - 23.33)	18.77	(16.23 - 21.61)
Ohio	15.10	(13.62 - 16.70)	18.38	(15.98 - 21.06)	8.35	(6.92 - 10.04)	15.74	(14.06 - 17.59)	14.77	(13.25 - 16.44)
Oklahoma	20.86	(18.50 - 23.43)	24.36	(20.57 - 28.60)	13.05	(10.56 - 16.03)	21.74	(19.03 - 24.72)	20.47	(18.03 - 23.14)
Oregon	13.31	(11.23 - 15.72)	15.95	(12.73 - 19.80)	8.30	(6.35 - 10.78)	13.74	(11.42 - 16.45)	13.08	(10.95 - 15.54)
Pennsylvania	19.80	(17.94 - 21.80)	23.47	(20.49 - 26.75)	12.02	(10.11 - 14.24)	20.56	(18.43 - 22.87)	19.46	(17.54 - 21.54)
Rhode Island	14.48	(12.25 - 17.05)	17.78	(14.52 - 21.59)	7.46	(5.44 - 10.15)	15.30	(12.78 - 18.22)	14.22	(11.93 - 16.86)
South Carolina	21.23	(18.46 - 24.29)	24.59	(20.52 - 29.19)	12.78	(10.16 - 15.97)	22.10	(18.96 - 25.59)	20.90	(18.05 - 24.08)
South Dakota	18.62	(16.17 - 21.35)	22.41	(18.67 - 26.65)	11.63	(9.21 - 14.57)	19.29	(16.52 - 22.40)	18.20	(15.69 - 21.02)
Tennessee	18.66	(16.37 - 21.20)	20.11	(16.78 - 23.92)	9.93	(7.85 - 12.48)	19.82	(17.18 - 22.75)	18.52	(16.13 - 21.17)
Texas	26.94	(25.32 - 28.62)	26.53	(23.74 - 29.51)	16.55	(14.47 - 18.86)	28.80	(26.89 - 30.78)	26.99	(25.29 - 28.76)
Utah	24.75	(22.42 - 27.23)	30.52	(26.36 - 35.03)	16.57	(13.29 - 20.48)	25.66	(22.88 - 28.65)	23.96	(21.52 - 26.60)
Vermont	13.46	(11.13 - 16.20)	16.29	(12.99 - 20.23)	6.42	(4.64 - 8.81)	14.29	(11.67 - 17.38)	13.24	(10.86 - 16.04)
Virginia	18.01	(15.98 - 20.23)	20.22	(17.31 - 23.48)	9.64	(7.74 - 11.95)	19.03	(16.69 - 21.63)	17.79	(15.68 - 20.12)
Washington	14.91	(12.78 - 17.33)	16.79	(13.77 - 20.32)	9.30	(7.14 - 12.03)	15.49	(13.12 - 18.20)	14.73	(12.54 - 17.24)
West Virginia	17.90	(15.50 - 20.57)	21.36	(17.81 - 25.41)	10.17	(7.98 - 12.88)	18.64	(15.95 - 21.67)	17.58	(15.12 - 20.35)
Wisconsin	15.46	(13.36 - 17.82)	19.27	(16.04 - 22.97)	8.21	(6.38 - 10.50)	16.17	(13.79 - 18.88)	15.09	(12.94 - 17.53)
Wyoming	17.85	(15.13 - 20.94)	22.44	(18.21 - 27.33)	10.60	(8.07 - 13.79)	18.40	(15.35 - 21.90)	17.37	(14.60 - 20.52)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.38	(2.27 - 2.50)	4.46	(4.17 - 4.77)	7.81	(7.36 - 8.30)	1.02	(0.92 - 1.14)	2.01	(1.89 - 2.13)
Northeast	2.54	(2.36 - 2.73)	4.69	(4.23 - 5.20)	8.88	(8.05 - 9.79)	1.12	(0.96 - 1.31)	2.18	(1.99 - 2.38)
Midwest	2.64	(2.48 - 2.81)	4.58	(4.21 - 4.99)	8.51	(7.83 - 9.24)	1.17	(1.02 - 1.34)	2.26	(2.09 - 2.45)
South	2.06	(1.93 - 2.19)	4.32	(3.97 - 4.69)	6.36	(5.85 - 6.92)	0.87	(0.76 - 1.00)	1.66	(1.53 - 1.81)
West	2.63	(2.44 - 2.83)	4.44	(3.98 - 4.94)	9.08	(8.17 - 10.08)	1.11	(0.94 - 1.30)	2.28	(2.08 - 2.51)
Alabama	2.05	(1.74 - 2.41)	5.26	(4.12 - 6.70)	5.03	(3.88 - 6.51)	0.80	(0.58 - 1.10)	1.50	(1.22 - 1.85)
Alaska	2.58	(2.12 - 3.14)	3.69	(2.72 - 5.01)	8.04	(6.04 - 10.63)	1.22	(0.87 - 1.70)	2.33	(1.84 - 2.94)
Arizona	2.40	(2.00 - 2.87)	4.28	(3.25 - 5.61)	7.15	(5.49 - 9.27)	1.05	(0.76 - 1.46)	2.05	(1.65 - 2.54)
Arkansas	2.22	(1.88 - 2.62)	5.11	(4.02 - 6.48)	6.00	(4.59 - 7.80)	0.85	(0.62 - 1.16)	1.67	(1.36 - 2.06)
California	2.39	(2.13 - 2.68)	4.24	(3.58 - 5.02)	8.98	(7.60 - 10.59)	0.94	(0.74 - 1.20)	2.06	(1.79 - 2.37)
Colorado	3.89	(3.25 - 4.64)	5.51	(4.26 - 7.09)	12.56	(9.59 - 16.29)	1.72	(1.23 - 2.41)	3.52	(2.84 - 4.36)
Connecticut	3.32	(2.73 - 4.04)	6.40	(4.90 - 8.33)	10.88	(8.11 - 14.46)	1.31	(0.93 - 1.85)	2.74	(2.16 - 3.47)
Delaware	2.57	(2.16 - 3.06)	5.21	(4.02 - 6.73)	7.58	(5.79 - 9.87)	1.19	(0.88 - 1.62)	2.09	(1.69 - 2.59)
District of Columbia	4.02	(3.26 - 4.93)	6.63	(5.13 - 8.52)	14.63	(10.96 - 19.28)	1.54	(0.99 - 2.41)	3.60	(2.81 - 4.61)
Florida	2.10	(1.86 - 2.37)	4.38	(3.67 - 5.22)	8.40	(7.09 - 9.94)	0.87	(0.67 - 1.11)	1.76	(1.51 - 2.05)
Georgia	2.31	(1.99 - 2.69)	4.91	(3.88 - 6.18)	7.18	(5.74 - 8.95)	0.95	(0.72 - 1.27)	1.82	(1.51 - 2.20)
Hawaii	1.93	(1.57 - 2.37)	3.77	(2.72 - 5.19)	7.72	(5.80 - 10.21)	0.84	(0.55 - 1.27)	1.65	(1.28 - 2.12)
Idaho	2.41	(2.03 - 2.85)	4.30	(3.33 - 5.54)	7.04	(5.47 - 9.02)	1.02	(0.73 - 1.42)	2.01	(1.63 - 2.49)
Illinois	2.56	(2.24 - 2.91)	4.65	(3.82 - 5.66)	8.32	(6.90 - 10.00)	1.11	(0.86 - 1.44)	2.15	(1.84 - 2.52)
Indiana	2.59	(2.23 - 3.02)	4.81	(3.76 - 6.14)	8.54	(6.84 - 10.63)	0.97	(0.73 - 1.30)	2.15	(1.78 - 2.59)
Iowa	2.37	(1.98 - 2.83)	4.58	(3.53 - 5.92)	6.87	(5.31 - 8.85)	0.98	(0.70 - 1.37)	1.95	(1.57 - 2.43)
Kansas	2.51	(2.13 - 2.96)	5.78	(4.54 - 7.33)	6.48	(4.97 - 8.41)	0.94	(0.68 - 1.31)	1.87	(1.51 - 2.33)
Kentucky	2.23	(1.89 - 2.63)	4.41	(3.36 - 5.76)	6.34	(4.82 - 8.30)	0.98	(0.72 - 1.33)	1.83	(1.49 - 2.25)
Louisiana	2.31	(1.95 - 2.74)	4.84	(3.83 - 6.09)	7.67	(5.79 - 10.11)	0.87	(0.64 - 1.19)	1.83	(1.48 - 2.27)
Maine	3.73	(3.05 - 4.57)	6.83	(5.23 - 8.88)	13.07	(9.75 - 17.30)	1.62	(1.10 - 2.38)	3.14	(2.44 - 4.03)
Maryland	2.74	(2.27 - 3.31)	5.97	(4.69 - 7.57)	7.96	(5.93 - 10.62)	1.28	(0.89 - 1.83)	2.17	(1.70 - 2.76)
Massachusetts	3.23	(2.68 - 3.90)	5.07	(3.82 - 6.69)	11.15	(8.45 - 14.58)	1.45	(1.06 - 1.98)	2.90	(2.32 - 3.61)
Michigan	2.78	(2.44 - 3.16)	4.61	(3.88 - 5.48)	9.05	(7.46 - 10.93)	1.25	(0.98 - 1.60)	2.42	(2.07 - 2.84)
Minnesota	2.67	(2.24 - 3.17)	3.96	(3.03 - 5.16)	8.63	(6.62 - 11.19)	1.30	(0.96 - 1.76)	2.40	(1.95 - 2.96)
Mississippi	1.81	(1.54 - 2.13)	4.91	(3.89 - 6.18)	4.89	(3.76 - 6.35)	0.63	(0.45 - 0.89)	1.28	(1.03 - 1.60)
Missouri	2.99	(2.50 - 3.58)	4.20	(3.25 - 5.42)	10.31	(7.99 - 13.22)	1.48	(1.06 - 2.05)	2.74	(2.20 - 3.41)
Montana	3.45	(2.88 - 4.13)	5.19	(3.94 - 6.80)	12.22	(9.43 - 15.68)	1.52	(1.07 - 2.14)	3.09	(2.47 - 3.85)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.07	(1.73 - 2.46)	3.63	(2.79 - 4.70)	5.69	(4.31 - 7.49)	0.97	(0.70 - 1.32)	1.76	(1.41 - 2.19)
Nevada	3.27	(2.69 - 3.97)	4.93	(3.74 - 6.48)	14.68	(11.21 - 19.00)	1.34	(0.91 - 1.97)	2.92	(2.31 - 3.70)
New Hampshire	2.99	(2.47 - 3.61)	5.32	(4.04 - 6.99)	10.27	(7.57 - 13.79)	1.44	(1.03 - 2.02)	2.59	(2.05 - 3.26)
New Jersey	2.34	(1.99 - 2.74)	4.06	(3.22 - 5.12)	9.59	(7.72 - 11.85)	1.04	(0.76 - 1.41)	2.05	(1.70 - 2.47)
New Mexico	3.37	(2.78 - 4.08)	7.23	(5.48 - 9.48)	12.68	(9.65 - 16.50)	1.01	(0.66 - 1.56)	2.61	(2.04 - 3.32)
New York	2.32	(2.05 - 2.62)	4.66	(3.87 - 5.61)	8.21	(6.79 - 9.90)	1.00	(0.79 - 1.26)	1.95	(1.67 - 2.26)
North Carolina	1.95	(1.65 - 2.30)	3.81	(2.98 - 4.87)	6.27	(4.91 - 7.99)	0.84	(0.62 - 1.13)	1.63	(1.33 - 1.99)
North Dakota	2.22	(1.82 - 2.71)	3.59	(2.57 - 5.01)	5.96	(4.52 - 7.83)	1.05	(0.74 - 1.50)	1.97	(1.56 - 2.49)
Ohio	2.81	(2.47 - 3.19)	5.36	(4.50 - 6.38)	9.53	(7.95 - 11.39)	1.18	(0.92 - 1.52)	2.32	(1.98 - 2.71)
Oklahoma	2.52	(2.12 - 2.99)	4.45	(3.45 - 5.72)	7.90	(6.05 - 10.26)	1.05	(0.77 - 1.44)	2.13	(1.72 - 2.62)
Oregon	3.61	(3.02 - 4.32)	5.70	(4.38 - 7.39)	11.95	(9.23 - 15.33)	1.59	(1.13 - 2.24)	3.17	(2.54 - 3.94)
Pennsylvania	2.27	(1.97 - 2.60)	4.23	(3.48 - 5.12)	6.96	(5.72 - 8.44)	1.06	(0.82 - 1.38)	1.93	(1.63 - 2.29)
Rhode Island	3.40	(2.82 - 4.10)	4.82	(3.71 - 6.24)	12.45	(9.45 - 16.24)	1.53	(1.09 - 2.13)	3.14	(2.51 - 3.91)
South Carolina	1.91	(1.58 - 2.30)	4.06	(3.05 - 5.38)	5.75	(4.36 - 7.56)	0.83	(0.60 - 1.15)	1.54	(1.23 - 1.93)
South Dakota	2.21	(1.82 - 2.70)	3.20	(2.28 - 4.46)	7.28	(5.56 - 9.48)	1.06	(0.74 - 1.51)	2.02	(1.60 - 2.55)
Tennessee	2.16	(1.82 - 2.56)	4.47	(3.46 - 5.77)	6.68	(5.21 - 8.53)	0.94	(0.69 - 1.28)	1.75	(1.41 - 2.16)
Texas	1.66	(1.44 - 1.90)	3.54	(2.88 - 4.34)	4.58	(3.74 - 5.60)	0.70	(0.53 - 0.93)	1.32	(1.10 - 1.57)
Utah	1.99	(1.62 - 2.45)	2.50	(1.83 - 3.40)	5.29	(3.95 - 7.06)	1.06	(0.71 - 1.57)	1.89	(1.48 - 2.41)
Vermont	4.22	(3.37 - 5.27)	6.53	(4.96 - 8.55)	14.56	(10.41 - 20.01)	1.88	(1.24 - 2.84)	3.76	(2.86 - 4.93)
Virginia	2.37	(2.05 - 2.74)	4.48	(3.65 - 5.49)	7.50	(6.03 - 9.29)	1.09	(0.83 - 1.42)	2.00	(1.68 - 2.39)
Washington	3.04	(2.57 - 3.60)	4.67	(3.63 - 5.98)	9.09	(7.14 - 11.50)	1.54	(1.13 - 2.08)	2.71	(2.21 - 3.32)
West Virginia	1.84	(1.53 - 2.21)	3.93	(3.01 - 5.12)	5.80	(4.43 - 7.55)	0.78	(0.55 - 1.10)	1.50	(1.19 - 1.88)
Wisconsin	2.53	(2.14 - 2.99)	3.77	(2.87 - 4.93)	8.44	(6.60 - 10.75)	1.23	(0.91 - 1.68)	2.30	(1.88 - 2.81)
Wyoming	2.41	(1.97 - 2.94)	3.74	(2.71 - 5.16)	8.98	(6.66 - 12.00)	1.07	(0.76 - 1.52)	2.14	(1.69 - 2.71)

NOTE: *First use of marijuana in the past year among those at risk of initiation (%) = 100 * {[X₁ ÷ (0.5 * X₁ + X₂)] ÷ 2}, where X₁ is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X₂ is the number of individuals who never used marijuana, and (0.5 * X₁ + X₂) denotes the at-risk population. State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on simultaneous modeling of X₁ and X₂ components using the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given. The age group shown is based on a respondent’s age at the time of the interview, not their age at first use. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.*

NOTE: These estimates include marijuana vaping.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.28	(3.04 - 3.54)	2.25	(1.86 - 2.71)	3.59	(3.19 - 4.04)	3.35	(3.05 - 3.67)	3.38	(3.11 - 3.66)
Northeast	3.77	(3.26 - 4.35)	2.61	(1.90 - 3.57)	3.73	(2.92 - 4.75)	3.90	(3.31 - 4.58)	3.88	(3.34 - 4.49)
Midwest	3.29	(2.90 - 3.73)	2.10	(1.58 - 2.78)	3.39	(2.75 - 4.18)	3.41	(2.97 - 3.92)	3.41	(3.01 - 3.87)
South	3.07	(2.73 - 3.45)	2.47	(1.94 - 3.15)	3.49	(2.85 - 4.27)	3.07	(2.70 - 3.50)	3.13	(2.77 - 3.53)
West	3.24	(2.81 - 3.73)	1.77	(1.25 - 2.49)	3.83	(2.99 - 4.88)	3.32	(2.83 - 3.89)	3.39	(2.94 - 3.91)
Alabama	3.74	(2.72 - 5.14)	2.28	(1.41 - 3.69)	2.78	(1.58 - 4.83)	4.07	(2.85 - 5.78)	3.89	(2.78 - 5.42)
Alaska	3.56	(2.56 - 4.91)	1.24	(0.64 - 2.41)	3.34	(1.73 - 6.33)	3.88	(2.69 - 5.56)	3.81	(2.72 - 5.32)
Arizona	2.51	(1.82 - 3.45)	1.82	(1.13 - 2.94)	2.39	(1.38 - 4.09)	2.60	(1.79 - 3.77)	2.57	(1.83 - 3.60)
Arkansas	2.74	(1.99 - 3.77)	2.15	(1.33 - 3.45)	2.22	(1.24 - 3.97)	2.90	(2.00 - 4.18)	2.81	(1.99 - 3.94)
California	3.26	(2.63 - 4.03)	1.42	(0.84 - 2.39)	4.17	(2.91 - 5.95)	3.33	(2.61 - 4.25)	3.45	(2.77 - 4.28)
Colorado	4.50	(3.33 - 6.04)	2.10	(1.26 - 3.49)	4.53	(2.65 - 7.63)	4.75	(3.39 - 6.61)	4.72	(3.46 - 6.40)
Connecticut	3.17	(2.23 - 4.50)	2.00	(1.18 - 3.38)	3.46	(1.97 - 6.03)	3.25	(2.15 - 4.88)	3.28	(2.26 - 4.73)
Delaware	2.92	(2.12 - 4.01)	2.58	(1.56 - 4.24)	1.77	(0.93 - 3.33)	3.11	(2.18 - 4.43)	2.95	(2.11 - 4.12)
District of Columbia	6.12	(4.54 - 8.22)	3.31	(1.61 - 6.70)	7.22	(4.26 - 11.97)	6.16	(4.33 - 8.69)	6.32	(4.64 - 8.55)
Florida	2.53	(1.95 - 3.29)	3.45	(2.37 - 5.00)	3.68	(2.46 - 5.47)	2.30	(1.67 - 3.17)	2.46	(1.85 - 3.26)
Georgia	3.85	(2.82 - 5.24)	2.86	(1.78 - 4.59)	5.82	(3.73 - 8.97)	3.66	(2.51 - 5.32)	3.96	(2.85 - 5.48)
Hawaii	2.38	(1.69 - 3.34)	2.19	(1.15 - 4.15)	3.48	(2.07 - 5.80)	2.27	(1.50 - 3.44)	2.40	(1.67 - 3.44)
Idaho	2.56	(1.86 - 3.51)	2.54	(1.60 - 4.00)	2.29	(1.32 - 3.93)	2.60	(1.79 - 3.78)	2.56	(1.81 - 3.61)
Illinois	3.47	(2.70 - 4.46)	2.57	(1.67 - 3.92)	4.84	(3.18 - 7.30)	3.37	(2.48 - 4.55)	3.56	(2.73 - 4.63)
Indiana	3.78	(2.82 - 5.05)	1.94	(1.20 - 3.12)	2.26	(1.27 - 3.98)	4.26	(3.09 - 5.85)	3.97	(2.93 - 5.37)
Iowa	4.14	(3.05 - 5.60)	2.09	(1.29 - 3.36)	3.48	(2.05 - 5.87)	4.50	(3.18 - 6.35)	4.35	(3.17 - 5.96)
Kansas	3.30	(2.47 - 4.40)	2.05	(1.22 - 3.42)	3.22	(1.94 - 5.30)	3.47	(2.48 - 4.85)	3.44	(2.53 - 4.65)
Kentucky	3.17	(2.30 - 4.34)	2.21	(1.40 - 3.47)	2.31	(1.36 - 3.90)	3.41	(2.38 - 4.88)	3.26	(2.33 - 4.56)
Louisiana	3.48	(2.58 - 4.67)	2.69	(1.69 - 4.25)	3.22	(1.87 - 5.50)	3.62	(2.56 - 5.08)	3.56	(2.59 - 4.88)
Maine	3.75	(2.70 - 5.20)	3.46	(2.14 - 5.53)	4.40	(2.52 - 7.55)	3.70	(2.52 - 5.42)	3.78	(2.66 - 5.34)
Maryland	2.97	(2.15 - 4.09)	2.52	(1.58 - 4.02)	2.85	(1.67 - 4.83)	3.04	(2.10 - 4.38)	3.02	(2.14 - 4.24)
Massachusetts	4.64	(3.34 - 6.42)	3.64	(2.12 - 6.20)	4.04	(2.35 - 6.86)	4.84	(3.31 - 7.02)	4.73	(3.34 - 6.65)
Michigan	3.10	(2.41 - 3.99)	1.62	(1.07 - 2.46)	4.25	(2.82 - 6.35)	3.09	(2.30 - 4.13)	3.24	(2.49 - 4.20)
Minnesota	3.36	(2.40 - 4.67)	2.08	(1.34 - 3.22)	3.08	(1.80 - 5.24)	3.55	(2.43 - 5.17)	3.49	(2.46 - 4.94)
Mississippi	2.63	(1.89 - 3.65)	2.16	(1.29 - 3.59)	2.54	(1.49 - 4.30)	2.71	(1.83 - 3.98)	2.68	(1.88 - 3.81)
Missouri	3.24	(2.41 - 4.34)	2.42	(1.53 - 3.80)	2.54	(1.50 - 4.26)	3.45	(2.47 - 4.79)	3.32	(2.43 - 4.53)
Montana	4.75	(3.41 - 6.59)	2.34	(1.38 - 3.96)	5.24	(3.23 - 8.38)	4.94	(3.38 - 7.16)	4.98	(3.53 - 6.98)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.74	(2.74 - 5.09)	2.00	(1.23 - 3.22)	2.20	(1.23 - 3.90)	4.24	(3.00 - 5.96)	3.94	(2.85 - 5.43)
Nevada	3.42	(2.46 - 4.74)	2.82	(1.64 - 4.81)	5.63	(3.36 - 9.29)	3.20	(2.16 - 4.71)	3.48	(2.46 - 4.89)
New Hampshire	2.79	(2.01 - 3.87)	3.96	(2.36 - 6.56)	3.62	(2.05 - 6.31)	2.58	(1.73 - 3.83)	2.70	(1.89 - 3.85)
New Jersey	2.84	(2.08 - 3.86)	2.25	(1.33 - 3.78)	4.16	(2.61 - 6.54)	2.72	(1.87 - 3.94)	2.90	(2.09 - 4.01)
New Mexico	2.78	(2.00 - 3.84)	2.33	(1.35 - 3.99)	2.72	(1.48 - 4.93)	2.84	(1.95 - 4.12)	2.82	(1.99 - 3.98)
New York	4.32	(3.44 - 5.42)	2.54	(1.64 - 3.92)	3.42	(2.25 - 5.17)	4.64	(3.60 - 5.96)	4.48	(3.54 - 5.66)
North Carolina	2.99	(2.27 - 3.94)	2.43	(1.61 - 3.64)	3.32	(2.07 - 5.27)	3.01	(2.18 - 4.14)	3.05	(2.27 - 4.08)
North Dakota	3.75	(2.76 - 5.09)	1.94	(1.13 - 3.32)	2.90	(1.60 - 5.18)	4.15	(2.92 - 5.86)	3.94	(2.85 - 5.42)
Ohio	2.80	(2.14 - 3.65)	2.03	(1.34 - 3.08)	2.61	(1.70 - 4.01)	2.91	(2.13 - 3.96)	2.87	(2.16 - 3.80)
Oklahoma	2.84	(2.12 - 3.79)	1.42	(0.78 - 2.57)	2.31	(1.32 - 4.00)	3.12	(2.25 - 4.29)	3.00	(2.21 - 4.05)
Oregon	3.82	(2.85 - 5.12)	1.95	(1.21 - 3.14)	5.89	(3.82 - 8.98)	3.73	(2.62 - 5.29)	3.99	(2.94 - 5.39)
Pennsylvania	3.38	(2.59 - 4.39)	2.31	(1.56 - 3.41)	3.48	(2.31 - 5.22)	3.48	(2.55 - 4.72)	3.48	(2.63 - 4.58)
Rhode Island	3.63	(2.68 - 4.90)	2.87	(1.77 - 4.63)	5.47	(3.30 - 8.92)	3.40	(2.36 - 4.88)	3.69	(2.68 - 5.06)
South Carolina	2.93	(2.12 - 4.06)	2.67	(1.71 - 4.14)	2.74	(1.62 - 4.61)	2.99	(2.03 - 4.38)	2.96	(2.09 - 4.19)
South Dakota	3.46	(2.49 - 4.79)	1.74	(0.97 - 3.09)	2.18	(1.19 - 3.97)	3.89	(2.69 - 5.58)	3.65	(2.59 - 5.12)
Tennessee	3.22	(2.31 - 4.46)	2.09	(1.35 - 3.24)	3.20	(1.97 - 5.15)	3.35	(2.29 - 4.88)	3.33	(2.35 - 4.69)
Texas	2.96	(2.37 - 3.68)	1.95	(1.31 - 2.90)	3.28	(2.22 - 4.84)	3.03	(2.35 - 3.90)	3.07	(2.44 - 3.86)
Utah	2.36	(1.74 - 3.19)	1.91	(1.16 - 3.13)	1.81	(0.96 - 3.39)	2.55	(1.79 - 3.64)	2.42	(1.74 - 3.35)
Vermont	4.46	(3.23 - 6.12)	4.29	(2.45 - 7.42)	5.37	(2.99 - 9.49)	4.34	(2.98 - 6.26)	4.47	(3.18 - 6.26)
Virginia	3.35	(2.60 - 4.31)	2.62	(1.75 - 3.89)	4.59	(3.00 - 6.95)	3.24	(2.38 - 4.41)	3.42	(2.61 - 4.46)
Washington	3.10	(2.25 - 4.25)	2.10	(1.30 - 3.38)	3.03	(1.88 - 4.83)	3.22	(2.23 - 4.62)	3.19	(2.28 - 4.45)
West Virginia	3.98	(2.96 - 5.33)	3.03	(1.86 - 4.89)	3.58	(2.14 - 5.93)	4.14	(2.95 - 5.78)	4.07	(2.98 - 5.54)
Wisconsin	2.94	(2.17 - 3.98)	2.02	(1.26 - 3.22)	3.63	(2.25 - 5.80)	2.94	(2.04 - 4.21)	3.03	(2.21 - 4.16)
Wyoming	3.12	(2.29 - 4.22)	2.97	(1.66 - 5.26)	3.79	(2.33 - 6.12)	3.03	(2.07 - 4.41)	3.13	(2.25 - 4.34)

NOTE: Illicit drug use other than marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. Illicit drugs other than marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.62	(1.50 - 1.75)	0.26	(0.18 - 0.37)	2.69	(2.40 - 3.01)	1.61	(1.47 - 1.77)	1.76	(1.63 - 1.90)
Northeast	1.83	(1.59 - 2.12)	0.24	(0.15 - 0.39)	3.18	(2.63 - 3.84)	1.80	(1.52 - 2.13)	1.98	(1.71 - 2.28)
Midwest	1.54	(1.36 - 1.75)	0.26	(0.16 - 0.41)	2.58	(2.21 - 3.02)	1.53	(1.32 - 1.78)	1.68	(1.47 - 1.90)
South	1.42	(1.26 - 1.60)	0.25	(0.16 - 0.39)	2.26	(1.94 - 2.64)	1.43	(1.25 - 1.64)	1.54	(1.37 - 1.74)
West	1.86	(1.62 - 2.12)	0.29	(0.18 - 0.47)	3.12	(2.58 - 3.76)	1.84	(1.58 - 2.15)	2.01	(1.75 - 2.31)
Alabama	1.48	(1.04 - 2.11)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.43)	2.01	(1.31 - 3.06)	1.55	(1.05 - 2.28)	1.61	(1.13 - 2.30)
Alaska	1.33	(0.89 - 1.99)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.47)	2.23	(1.37 - 3.61)	1.35	(0.86 - 2.10)	1.46	(0.97 - 2.18)
Arizona	1.95	(1.33 - 2.84)	0.36	(0.19 - 0.70)	3.42	(2.13 - 5.45)	1.89	(1.24 - 2.89)	2.10	(1.43 - 3.08)
Arkansas	1.18	(0.79 - 1.77)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.45)	1.58	(0.95 - 2.63)	1.24	(0.79 - 1.93)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.94)
California	1.85	(1.50 - 2.27)	0.29	(0.17 - 0.51)	2.93	(2.19 - 3.91)	1.86	(1.48 - 2.34)	2.00	(1.63 - 2.46)
Colorado	2.22	(1.63 - 3.03)	0.32	(0.17 - 0.60)	3.79	(2.55 - 5.60)	2.19	(1.53 - 3.13)	2.40	(1.75 - 3.28)
Connecticut	1.54	(1.04 - 2.26)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.49)	2.98	(1.91 - 4.63)	1.46	(0.93 - 2.27)	1.66	(1.12 - 2.45)
Delaware	1.22	(0.84 - 1.76)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.48)	2.09	(1.29 - 3.37)	1.20	(0.79 - 1.81)	1.31	(0.90 - 1.90)
District of Columbia	3.52	(2.58 - 4.77)	0.12	(0.04 - 0.35)	5.75	(3.83 - 8.55)	3.40	(2.39 - 4.81)	3.74	(2.75 - 5.08)
Florida	1.40	(1.08 - 1.82)	0.23	(0.13 - 0.42)	2.73	(2.02 - 3.70)	1.35	(1.00 - 1.82)	1.51	(1.16 - 1.96)
Georgia	1.66	(1.17 - 2.33)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.49)	2.73	(1.82 - 4.08)	1.66	(1.12 - 2.46)	1.81	(1.28 - 2.56)
Hawaii	0.98	(0.63 - 1.51)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.39)	1.93	(1.19 - 3.11)	0.95	(0.58 - 1.55)	1.05	(0.68 - 1.63)
Idaho	1.53	(1.07 - 2.18)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.49)	2.97	(1.97 - 4.45)	1.46	(0.96 - 2.21)	1.68	(1.17 - 2.40)
Illinois	2.06	(1.59 - 2.67)	0.32	(0.18 - 0.58)	3.22	(2.32 - 4.45)	2.08	(1.55 - 2.78)	2.23	(1.72 - 2.90)
Indiana	1.33	(0.93 - 1.90)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.50)	2.16	(1.37 - 3.37)	1.33	(0.88 - 2.00)	1.44	(1.00 - 2.08)
Iowa	1.46	(1.02 - 2.08)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.52)	2.60	(1.69 - 3.97)	1.41	(0.94 - 2.12)	1.58	(1.10 - 2.27)
Kansas	1.35	(0.95 - 1.92)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.47)	2.39	(1.59 - 3.58)	1.32	(0.88 - 1.97)	1.48	(1.04 - 2.10)
Kentucky	1.44	(0.99 - 2.07)	0.27	(0.13 - 0.53)	2.36	(1.51 - 3.66)	1.44	(0.95 - 2.16)	1.56	(1.07 - 2.26)
Louisiana	1.38	(0.94 - 2.02)	0.19	(0.09 - 0.40)	1.81	(1.12 - 2.90)	1.46	(0.96 - 2.22)	1.51	(1.02 - 2.21)
Maine	1.76	(1.23 - 2.52)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.66)	4.00	(2.63 - 6.04)	1.61	(1.06 - 2.44)	1.87	(1.30 - 2.69)
Maryland	1.18	(0.79 - 1.78)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.41)	1.91	(1.17 - 3.10)	1.20	(0.76 - 1.87)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.94)
Massachusetts	1.60	(1.08 - 2.35)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.47)	3.40	(2.15 - 5.34)	1.44	(0.92 - 2.25)	1.71	(1.16 - 2.53)
Michigan	1.49	(1.12 - 1.99)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.42)	2.48	(1.73 - 3.55)	1.48	(1.07 - 2.05)	1.61	(1.21 - 2.16)
Minnesota	1.22	(0.83 - 1.81)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.49)	2.24	(1.42 - 3.53)	1.19	(0.76 - 1.85)	1.32	(0.89 - 1.97)
Mississippi	1.25	(0.85 - 1.84)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.44)	1.61	(1.01 - 2.58)	1.33	(0.87 - 2.04)	1.37	(0.93 - 2.02)
Missouri	1.51	(1.05 - 2.16)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.45)	2.44	(1.58 - 3.73)	1.52	(1.01 - 2.27)	1.64	(1.14 - 2.36)
Montana	2.19	(1.53 - 3.12)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.52)	4.19	(2.84 - 6.14)	2.10	(1.38 - 3.18)	2.37	(1.65 - 3.39)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.41	(0.97 - 2.04)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.59)	2.42	(1.55 - 3.77)	1.38	(0.90 - 2.12)	1.54	(1.05 - 2.23)
Nevada	1.76	(1.25 - 2.48)	0.34	(0.18 - 0.64)	2.69	(1.74 - 4.14)	1.80	(1.23 - 2.62)	1.90	(1.34 - 2.69)
New Hampshire	1.92	(1.33 - 2.76)	0.37	(0.19 - 0.74)	4.51	(2.86 - 7.04)	1.71	(1.13 - 2.58)	2.04	(1.41 - 2.95)
New Jersey	1.28	(0.89 - 1.85)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.44)	2.33	(1.53 - 3.53)	1.25	(0.82 - 1.91)	1.39	(0.96 - 2.01)
New Mexico	1.80	(1.23 - 2.62)	0.43	(0.21 - 0.90)	2.96	(1.93 - 4.52)	1.77	(1.15 - 2.73)	1.93	(1.32 - 2.84)
New York	2.22	(1.75 - 2.81)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.42)	3.18	(2.34 - 4.29)	2.28	(1.75 - 2.96)	2.40	(1.89 - 3.03)
North Carolina	1.29	(0.91 - 1.84)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.43)	2.27	(1.52 - 3.40)	1.27	(0.85 - 1.89)	1.40	(0.98 - 2.00)
North Dakota	1.41	(0.97 - 2.06)	0.19	(0.08 - 0.44)	2.68	(1.67 - 4.29)	1.32	(0.87 - 2.02)	1.54	(1.06 - 2.25)
Ohio	1.55	(1.17 - 2.05)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.47)	2.53	(1.82 - 3.52)	1.55	(1.13 - 2.12)	1.68	(1.27 - 2.23)
Oklahoma	1.34	(0.93 - 1.93)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.50)	2.28	(1.46 - 3.55)	1.32	(0.87 - 2.02)	1.46	(1.01 - 2.12)
Oregon	2.93	(2.14 - 4.02)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.60)	5.73	(3.95 - 8.23)	2.82	(1.96 - 4.04)	3.17	(2.30 - 4.35)
Pennsylvania	1.80	(1.37 - 2.38)	0.25	(0.14 - 0.45)	3.15	(2.23 - 4.44)	1.77	(1.29 - 2.43)	1.95	(1.47 - 2.57)
Rhode Island	2.09	(1.47 - 2.96)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.57)	4.73	(3.07 - 7.20)	1.84	(1.21 - 2.78)	2.24	(1.57 - 3.18)
South Carolina	1.58	(1.07 - 2.34)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.46)	2.29	(1.45 - 3.60)	1.63	(1.05 - 2.52)	1.72	(1.15 - 2.55)
South Dakota	1.30	(0.88 - 1.91)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.47)	2.36	(1.51 - 3.68)	1.26	(0.80 - 1.98)	1.42	(0.95 - 2.10)
Tennessee	1.33	(0.92 - 1.92)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.45)	2.22	(1.45 - 3.39)	1.32	(0.86 - 2.01)	1.44	(0.99 - 2.09)
Texas	1.45	(1.13 - 1.86)	0.30	(0.17 - 0.53)	1.88	(1.33 - 2.65)	1.53	(1.16 - 2.02)	1.58	(1.23 - 2.04)
Utah	1.14	(0.78 - 1.65)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.46)	1.99	(1.23 - 3.22)	1.10	(0.72 - 1.68)	1.26	(0.86 - 1.84)
Vermont	2.43	(1.68 - 3.50)	0.34	(0.16 - 0.74)	6.44	(4.07 - 10.04)	2.01	(1.30 - 3.10)	2.60	(1.79 - 3.75)
Virginia	1.40	(1.02 - 1.91)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.43)	2.65	(1.83 - 3.82)	1.35	(0.94 - 1.93)	1.52	(1.11 - 2.08)
Washington	1.58	(1.13 - 2.21)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.48)	2.92	(1.95 - 4.34)	1.54	(1.04 - 2.25)	1.70	(1.21 - 2.39)
West Virginia	1.54	(1.03 - 2.28)	0.26	(0.11 - 0.61)	2.73	(1.67 - 4.43)	1.50	(0.95 - 2.35)	1.65	(1.11 - 2.47)
Wisconsin	1.36	(0.96 - 1.93)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.46)	2.67	(1.80 - 3.96)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.93)	1.47	(1.03 - 2.09)
Wyoming	1.33	(0.91 - 1.95)	0.19	(0.09 - 0.41)	2.97	(1.95 - 4.51)	1.22	(0.78 - 1.93)	1.46	(0.99 - 2.14)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	64.99	(64.47 - 65.52)	48.91	(47.87 - 49.95)	58.71	(57.79 - 59.63)	67.78	(67.16 - 68.39)	66.57	(66.01 - 67.13)
Northeast	64.12	(63.04 - 65.19)	47.07	(45.10 - 49.05)	59.00	(57.25 - 60.72)	66.62	(65.34 - 67.87)	65.63	(64.47 - 66.78)
Midwest	64.46	(63.65 - 65.27)	46.96	(45.28 - 48.64)	57.56	(56.04 - 59.07)	67.58	(66.62 - 68.54)	66.22	(65.34 - 67.09)
South	67.85	(67.10 - 68.59)	51.00	(49.40 - 52.59)	60.44	(59.08 - 61.78)	70.96	(70.08 - 71.82)	69.56	(68.75 - 70.35)
West	61.42	(60.42 - 62.41)	48.36	(46.43 - 50.29)	56.70	(54.83 - 58.54)	63.62	(62.42 - 64.81)	62.70	(61.62 - 63.77)
Alabama	68.85	(66.32 - 71.27)	54.23	(49.78 - 58.61)	61.89	(57.88 - 65.74)	71.65	(68.57 - 74.53)	70.31	(67.55 - 72.93)
Alaska	61.69	(58.47 - 64.81)	43.20	(37.90 - 48.67)	56.83	(51.91 - 61.61)	64.69	(60.84 - 68.35)	63.72	(60.21 - 67.08)
Arizona	61.57	(58.49 - 64.55)	46.80	(42.18 - 51.47)	56.66	(52.07 - 61.13)	64.00	(60.31 - 67.53)	62.99	(59.64 - 66.23)
Arkansas	67.88	(65.17 - 70.47)	52.85	(48.43 - 57.23)	60.95	(56.68 - 65.06)	70.82	(67.53 - 73.91)	69.46	(66.46 - 72.30)
California	63.22	(61.65 - 64.76)	50.53	(47.49 - 53.57)	58.07	(55.20 - 60.89)	65.44	(63.56 - 67.28)	64.46	(62.77 - 66.12)
Colorado	53.69	(50.70 - 56.65)	44.68	(40.02 - 49.44)	50.45	(45.58 - 55.30)	55.13	(51.57 - 58.65)	54.51	(51.28 - 57.71)
Connecticut	60.77	(57.21 - 64.21)	44.69	(39.71 - 49.77)	53.64	(48.86 - 58.35)	63.53	(59.29 - 67.57)	62.22	(58.38 - 65.91)
Delaware	65.11	(62.34 - 67.77)	49.80	(45.28 - 54.32)	60.21	(55.91 - 64.36)	67.36	(64.11 - 70.46)	66.50	(63.52 - 69.36)
District of Columbia	53.52	(50.32 - 56.70)	48.17	(43.40 - 52.98)	55.21	(50.22 - 60.09)	53.64	(49.90 - 57.33)	53.87	(50.47 - 57.23)
Florida	68.36	(66.55 - 70.12)	50.59	(47.42 - 53.76)	60.15	(57.06 - 63.16)	71.12	(69.00 - 73.16)	69.87	(67.92 - 71.75)
Georgia	68.29	(65.72 - 70.75)	52.31	(47.68 - 56.90)	62.08	(58.24 - 65.77)	71.29	(68.19 - 74.20)	70.01	(67.20 - 72.68)
Hawaii	63.91	(60.53 - 67.16)	47.88	(43.03 - 52.78)	61.55	(56.94 - 65.97)	65.79	(61.76 - 69.61)	65.34	(61.65 - 68.84)
Idaho	62.99	(59.92 - 65.96)	45.93	(41.19 - 50.74)	54.65	(50.33 - 58.91)	66.69	(62.93 - 70.25)	64.93	(61.56 - 68.15)
Illinois	61.98	(59.91 - 64.00)	45.92	(42.01 - 49.89)	55.07	(51.60 - 58.49)	64.87	(62.37 - 67.29)	63.57	(61.32 - 65.75)
Indiana	67.67	(65.06 - 70.18)	50.05	(45.25 - 54.85)	60.32	(56.09 - 64.40)	71.08	(67.96 - 74.01)	69.54	(66.70 - 72.23)
Iowa	62.91	(60.09 - 65.64)	46.64	(42.14 - 51.20)	57.79	(53.24 - 62.21)	65.77	(62.30 - 69.08)	64.60	(61.52 - 67.56)
Kansas	66.26	(63.60 - 68.83)	48.11	(43.22 - 53.03)	57.48	(53.38 - 61.48)	70.18	(66.87 - 73.29)	68.29	(65.32 - 71.11)
Kentucky	67.68	(64.99 - 70.26)	52.09	(47.27 - 56.88)	60.00	(55.60 - 64.24)	70.69	(67.50 - 73.69)	69.27	(66.34 - 72.05)
Louisiana	71.14	(68.57 - 73.59)	53.45	(48.74 - 58.09)	65.41	(60.74 - 69.81)	74.22	(71.17 - 77.04)	73.03	(70.21 - 75.68)
Maine	62.01	(58.54 - 65.37)	49.94	(44.90 - 54.98)	52.61	(47.38 - 57.78)	64.25	(60.19 - 68.12)	62.96	(59.22 - 66.55)
Maryland	64.23	(61.14 - 67.21)	48.17	(43.37 - 52.99)	57.45	(52.63 - 62.13)	67.02	(63.32 - 70.51)	65.83	(62.44 - 69.07)
Massachusetts	59.82	(56.48 - 63.06)	45.84	(40.69 - 51.07)	57.07	(52.37 - 61.65)	61.62	(57.68 - 65.40)	60.98	(57.40 - 64.45)
Michigan	66.15	(64.19 - 68.06)	45.38	(42.11 - 48.69)	60.89	(57.40 - 64.27)	69.22	(66.91 - 71.44)	68.11	(65.99 - 70.16)
Minnesota	60.58	(57.52 - 63.55)	43.66	(38.90 - 48.54)	54.31	(49.45 - 59.09)	63.53	(59.81 - 67.10)	62.32	(58.95 - 65.57)
Mississippi	74.40	(71.92 - 76.74)	54.70	(50.09 - 59.22)	66.82	(62.63 - 70.75)	78.18	(75.14 - 80.94)	76.57	(73.81 - 79.11)
Missouri	66.39	(63.64 - 69.03)	49.61	(45.16 - 54.06)	59.76	(55.44 - 63.93)	69.36	(66.10 - 72.44)	68.08	(65.09 - 70.93)
Montana	62.57	(59.31 - 65.71)	50.30	(45.33 - 55.27)	53.30	(48.68 - 57.86)	65.25	(61.40 - 68.91)	63.70	(60.19 - 67.07)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	64.84	(62.17 - 67.42)	43.57	(38.97 - 48.29)	55.66	(50.91 - 60.31)	69.23	(66.02 - 72.27)	67.23	(64.30 - 70.03)
Nevada	63.97	(61.19 - 66.66)	45.12	(40.65 - 49.67)	60.03	(55.54 - 64.37)	66.56	(63.25 - 69.72)	65.80	(62.77 - 68.70)
New Hampshire	59.30	(55.95 - 62.56)	46.85	(41.95 - 51.80)	53.18	(48.05 - 58.24)	61.25	(57.37 - 65.00)	60.29	(56.69 - 63.77)
New Jersey	67.59	(65.00 - 70.08)	45.50	(41.62 - 49.44)	60.06	(56.18 - 63.83)	71.10	(67.99 - 74.02)	69.74	(66.90 - 72.44)
New Mexico	65.90	(62.89 - 68.79)	47.85	(42.50 - 53.25)	59.65	(54.96 - 64.17)	68.98	(65.36 - 72.38)	67.72	(64.44 - 70.84)
New York	64.21	(62.34 - 66.03)	48.64	(45.14 - 52.16)	60.26	(57.13 - 63.31)	66.35	(64.12 - 68.50)	65.56	(63.54 - 67.52)
North Carolina	66.03	(63.54 - 68.44)	47.71	(43.28 - 52.17)	59.47	(55.28 - 63.52)	69.11	(66.14 - 71.94)	67.82	(65.11 - 70.42)
North Dakota	64.41	(61.36 - 67.35)	46.57	(41.36 - 51.87)	58.20	(53.45 - 62.80)	67.86	(64.17 - 71.34)	66.28	(62.96 - 69.45)
Ohio	65.81	(63.92 - 67.65)	48.00	(44.52 - 51.50)	58.42	(55.38 - 61.39)	68.94	(66.65 - 71.14)	67.56	(65.51 - 69.55)
Oklahoma	66.80	(63.98 - 69.49)	50.91	(46.22 - 55.59)	59.32	(54.75 - 63.74)	70.13	(66.72 - 73.33)	68.56	(65.46 - 71.51)
Oregon	54.33	(51.03 - 57.60)	47.48	(42.38 - 52.62)	51.00	(46.42 - 55.57)	55.47	(51.58 - 59.29)	54.92	(51.35 - 58.44)
Pennsylvania	66.23	(63.99 - 68.40)	47.17	(43.62 - 50.75)	61.01	(57.60 - 64.31)	68.98	(66.29 - 71.55)	67.95	(65.52 - 70.29)
Rhode Island	61.25	(57.98 - 64.42)	45.30	(40.35 - 50.34)	56.53	(51.77 - 61.18)	63.49	(59.60 - 67.22)	62.53	(59.02 - 65.92)
South Carolina	67.89	(64.78 - 70.85)	50.40	(45.19 - 55.60)	61.22	(56.77 - 65.49)	70.81	(67.04 - 74.31)	69.58	(66.17 - 72.79)
South Dakota	66.72	(63.61 - 69.70)	47.79	(42.65 - 52.97)	56.84	(52.22 - 61.34)	70.76	(66.95 - 74.31)	68.80	(65.38 - 72.04)
Tennessee	67.63	(64.86 - 70.28)	50.58	(45.79 - 55.36)	57.56	(53.36 - 61.66)	71.08	(67.72 - 74.22)	69.31	(66.27 - 72.19)
Texas	68.78	(67.22 - 70.29)	51.31	(47.97 - 54.64)	60.74	(57.69 - 63.72)	72.53	(70.68 - 74.30)	70.80	(69.12 - 72.41)
Utah	64.23	(61.82 - 66.58)	50.81	(46.51 - 55.10)	58.48	(53.92 - 62.90)	67.74	(64.73 - 70.60)	66.03	(63.37 - 68.60)
Vermont	56.52	(52.80 - 60.18)	46.67	(41.40 - 52.02)	49.46	(43.90 - 55.04)	58.49	(54.10 - 62.75)	57.29	(53.28 - 61.20)
Virginia	65.28	(62.83 - 67.65)	50.40	(46.43 - 54.37)	58.16	(54.17 - 62.05)	68.02	(65.09 - 70.82)	66.72	(64.05 - 69.30)
Washington	57.56	(54.52 - 60.55)	42.67	(38.22 - 47.24)	54.71	(50.19 - 59.16)	59.53	(55.91 - 63.05)	58.94	(55.64 - 62.16)
West Virginia	67.91	(65.05 - 70.65)	49.74	(45.08 - 54.39)	60.92	(56.23 - 65.42)	70.79	(67.39 - 73.98)	69.55	(66.44 - 72.49)
Wisconsin	61.80	(58.92 - 64.60)	47.13	(42.45 - 51.87)	53.64	(49.39 - 57.84)	64.71	(61.17 - 68.09)	63.21	(60.05 - 66.27)
Wyoming	61.94	(58.55 - 65.22)	50.45	(45.20 - 55.69)	55.59	(50.69 - 60.37)	64.28	(60.18 - 68.19)	63.13	(59.41 - 66.71)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.11	(0.07 - 0.17)	0.25	(0.20 - 0.31)	0.23	(0.19 - 0.28)
Northeast	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.25)	0.27	(0.19 - 0.39)	0.25	(0.18 - 0.36)
Midwest	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.10 - 0.28)	0.24	(0.18 - 0.34)	0.23	(0.17 - 0.32)
South	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.09	(0.05 - 0.16)	0.24	(0.18 - 0.33)	0.22	(0.17 - 0.30)
West	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.09	(0.05 - 0.16)	0.25	(0.17 - 0.35)	0.23	(0.16 - 0.32)
Alabama	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.14)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.37)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.32)
Alaska	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.04 - 0.31)	0.39	(0.12 - 1.33)	0.36	(0.11 - 1.13)
Arizona	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.18)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.51)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.45)
Arkansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.06	(0.02 - 0.15)	0.18	(0.09 - 0.36)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.31)
California	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.14)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.40)	0.20	(0.12 - 0.35)
Colorado	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.36)	0.28	(0.14 - 0.54)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.48)
Connecticut	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.36)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.48)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.43)
Delaware	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.20)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.63)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.56)
District of Columbia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.21	(0.07 - 0.63)	0.35	(0.15 - 0.79)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.69)
Florida	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.23)	0.21	(0.12 - 0.39)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.35)
Georgia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.18)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.41)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.36)
Hawaii	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.28)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.29)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.26)
Idaho	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.08	(0.04 - 0.19)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.59)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.51)
Illinois	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.23)	0.30	(0.16 - 0.54)	0.27	(0.15 - 0.48)
Indiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.29)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.46)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.41)
Iowa	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.24	(0.11 - 0.53)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.37)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.35)
Kansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.29)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.39)	0.19	(0.11 - 0.35)
Kentucky	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.13	(0.06 - 0.28)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.50)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.45)
Louisiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.07	(0.03 - 0.17)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.47)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.41)
Maine	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.39	(0.16 - 0.94)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.44)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.44)
Maryland	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.35)	0.47	(0.18 - 1.22)	0.44	(0.18 - 1.07)
Massachusetts	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.37)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.68)	0.31	(0.16 - 0.60)
Michigan	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.23)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.40)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.36)
Minnesota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.27	(0.13 - 0.58)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.51)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.47)
Mississippi	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.05	(0.02 - 0.13)	0.18	(0.09 - 0.36)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.32)
Missouri	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.31)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.47)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.42)
Montana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.20	(0.09 - 0.44)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.44)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.40)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.42)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.38)	0.19	(0.11 - 0.35)
Nevada	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.29)	0.24	(0.11 - 0.50)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.45)
New Hampshire	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.39	(0.16 - 0.92)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.47)	0.26	(0.15 - 0.46)
New Jersey	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.26)	0.27	(0.14 - 0.54)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.48)
New Mexico	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.21)	0.18	(0.09 - 0.38)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.33)
New York	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.23)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.46)	0.23	(0.13 - 0.41)
North Carolina	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.08	(0.04 - 0.18)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.41)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.36)
North Dakota	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.51)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.41)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.38)
Ohio	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.34)	0.26	(0.15 - 0.46)	0.25	(0.15 - 0.42)
Oklahoma	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.06	(0.02 - 0.16)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.43)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.38)
Oregon	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.27)	0.33	(0.14 - 0.79)	0.30	(0.13 - 0.69)
Pennsylvania	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.13	(0.06 - 0.28)	0.29	(0.16 - 0.53)	0.27	(0.15 - 0.47)
Rhode Island	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.19	(0.08 - 0.48)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.53)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.48)
South Carolina	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.19)	0.19	(0.09 - 0.39)	0.18	(0.09 - 0.35)
South Dakota	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.27	(0.12 - 0.58)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.47)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.43)
Tennessee	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.24)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.46)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.41)
Texas	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.06	(0.03 - 0.14)	0.28	(0.16 - 0.49)	0.24	(0.14 - 0.43)
Utah	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.20)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.64)	0.28	(0.14 - 0.53)
Vermont	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.36	(0.13 - 0.98)	0.27	(0.13 - 0.57)	0.28	(0.15 - 0.54)
Virginia	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.10	(0.05 - 0.24)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.43)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.38)
Washington	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.21)	0.29	(0.13 - 0.62)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.55)
West Virginia	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.12	(0.05 - 0.30)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.61)	0.28	(0.14 - 0.55)
Wisconsin	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.27	(0.12 - 0.61)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.39)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.37)
Wyoming	--	(-- --)	--	(-- --)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.35)	0.26	(0.11 - 0.62)	0.24	(0.11 - 0.54)

-- = not available.

NOTE: Estimates for youths aged 12 to 17 are not available for past year heroin use because this outcome was extremely rare among youths aged 12 to 17 in the 2023 and 2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health. As a result, estimates for people aged 12 or older are also not produced.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	81.16	(80.75 - 81.56)	55.53	(54.50 - 56.57)	75.52	(74.74 - 76.27)	84.90	(84.44 - 85.35)	83.65	(83.23 - 84.07)
Northeast	81.76	(80.96 - 82.52)	55.25	(53.23 - 57.25)	77.54	(76.02 - 78.99)	85.05	(84.12 - 85.93)	84.08	(83.22 - 84.91)
Midwest	80.75	(80.11 - 81.37)	53.40	(51.77 - 55.01)	74.90	(73.58 - 76.18)	84.83	(84.08 - 85.55)	83.48	(82.79 - 84.14)
South	82.41	(81.89 - 82.92)	56.74	(55.20 - 58.26)	76.51	(75.35 - 77.64)	86.30	(85.68 - 86.89)	85.00	(84.43 - 85.55)
West	79.02	(78.27 - 79.74)	55.60	(53.74 - 57.44)	72.98	(71.34 - 74.55)	82.58	(81.70 - 83.42)	81.30	(80.50 - 82.08)
Alabama	82.38	(80.56 - 84.07)	58.77	(54.34 - 63.07)	77.12	(73.52 - 80.37)	85.93	(83.78 - 87.85)	84.72	(82.76 - 86.50)
Alaska	75.57	(72.69 - 78.24)	50.89	(45.73 - 56.03)	71.53	(66.63 - 75.98)	79.20	(75.77 - 82.25)	78.25	(75.11 - 81.09)
Arizona	79.80	(77.49 - 81.93)	53.75	(48.99 - 58.44)	72.02	(67.39 - 76.22)	83.93	(81.25 - 86.29)	82.30	(79.79 - 84.56)
Arkansas	82.15	(80.11 - 84.02)	57.42	(53.05 - 61.67)	78.06	(74.23 - 81.46)	85.81	(83.40 - 87.92)	84.74	(82.51 - 86.73)
California	79.73	(78.52 - 80.88)	58.19	(55.25 - 61.07)	73.00	(70.29 - 75.55)	83.18	(81.77 - 84.50)	81.82	(80.53 - 83.05)
Colorado	76.65	(74.23 - 78.92)	52.84	(48.23 - 57.40)	71.56	(66.68 - 75.99)	79.95	(77.15 - 82.48)	78.84	(76.25 - 81.22)
Connecticut	81.08	(78.54 - 83.38)	55.65	(50.54 - 60.64)	76.39	(71.82 - 80.43)	84.43	(81.48 - 86.98)	83.36	(80.64 - 85.77)
Delaware	83.13	(81.29 - 84.82)	56.81	(52.35 - 61.16)	75.89	(71.45 - 79.83)	86.82	(84.79 - 88.61)	85.51	(83.56 - 87.26)
District of Columbia	75.59	(72.83 - 78.15)	54.51	(49.47 - 59.47)	73.59	(68.88 - 77.82)	77.53	(74.33 - 80.43)	76.95	(74.03 - 79.63)
Florida	83.86	(82.59 - 85.06)	56.87	(53.80 - 59.89)	75.28	(72.42 - 77.93)	87.53	(86.07 - 88.85)	86.13	(84.77 - 87.39)
Georgia	82.41	(80.58 - 84.10)	56.62	(52.37 - 60.76)	77.22	(73.71 - 80.38)	86.45	(84.31 - 88.34)	85.17	(83.20 - 86.95)
Hawaii	79.37	(76.87 - 81.66)	53.30	(48.45 - 58.09)	74.73	(70.46 - 78.58)	82.50	(79.57 - 85.08)	81.67	(78.97 - 84.09)
Idaho	79.56	(77.24 - 81.70)	54.20	(49.55 - 58.79)	73.06	(69.00 - 76.76)	84.02	(81.22 - 86.48)	82.41	(79.89 - 84.68)
Illinois	79.64	(78.04 - 81.16)	54.20	(50.48 - 57.87)	73.96	(70.83 - 76.86)	83.40	(81.52 - 85.12)	82.14	(80.43 - 83.73)
Indiana	81.98	(80.13 - 83.70)	56.08	(51.36 - 60.69)	76.06	(72.31 - 79.45)	86.15	(83.96 - 88.08)	84.70	(82.71 - 86.51)
Iowa	78.65	(76.34 - 80.78)	52.68	(48.06 - 57.25)	71.35	(66.87 - 75.44)	83.05	(80.34 - 85.44)	81.33	(78.86 - 83.57)
Kansas	80.19	(78.00 - 82.21)	56.77	(52.12 - 61.31)	74.97	(71.01 - 78.56)	84.14	(81.56 - 86.42)	82.77	(80.40 - 84.90)
Kentucky	83.05	(81.14 - 84.80)	56.48	(51.72 - 61.13)	78.96	(74.92 - 82.50)	86.78	(84.57 - 88.71)	85.74	(83.71 - 87.55)
Louisiana	84.25	(82.37 - 85.97)	59.35	(54.82 - 63.72)	80.00	(75.86 - 83.58)	87.95	(85.82 - 89.80)	86.88	(84.86 - 88.66)
Maine	82.24	(79.93 - 84.34)	56.56	(51.51 - 61.48)	77.49	(73.04 - 81.39)	85.08	(82.42 - 87.39)	84.23	(81.76 - 86.42)
Maryland	80.46	(78.10 - 82.62)	57.14	(52.40 - 61.75)	72.98	(68.33 - 77.18)	84.14	(81.37 - 86.57)	82.76	(80.20 - 85.05)
Massachusetts	78.88	(76.26 - 81.29)	54.73	(49.39 - 59.97)	75.28	(71.02 - 79.10)	81.79	(78.73 - 84.49)	80.88	(78.08 - 83.40)
Michigan	81.31	(79.93 - 82.61)	50.61	(47.32 - 53.90)	74.97	(71.74 - 77.95)	85.61	(84.01 - 87.07)	84.19	(82.70 - 85.58)
Minnesota	78.30	(75.88 - 80.54)	49.38	(44.47 - 54.29)	71.79	(66.98 - 76.15)	82.70	(79.87 - 85.20)	81.26	(78.65 - 83.62)
Mississippi	83.92	(82.14 - 85.55)	57.62	(53.28 - 61.84)	79.12	(75.23 - 82.54)	88.05	(85.97 - 89.85)	86.78	(84.86 - 88.49)
Missouri	83.12	(81.19 - 84.88)	55.71	(51.17 - 60.15)	79.36	(75.40 - 82.83)	86.85	(84.65 - 88.78)	85.85	(83.80 - 87.68)
Montana	79.98	(77.67 - 82.10)	55.41	(50.51 - 60.21)	74.93	(70.45 - 78.93)	83.33	(80.60 - 85.75)	82.24	(79.74 - 84.49)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	78.77	(76.67 - 80.72)	51.45	(46.74 - 56.14)	71.91	(67.38 - 76.04)	83.53	(81.10 - 85.69)	81.81	(79.54 - 83.88)
Nevada	81.97	(80.05 - 83.74)	53.56	(48.86 - 58.19)	74.60	(70.24 - 78.52)	86.03	(83.81 - 88.00)	84.70	(82.63 - 86.56)
New Hampshire	82.07	(79.78 - 84.16)	54.21	(49.23 - 59.10)	76.87	(72.35 - 80.84)	85.28	(82.64 - 87.58)	84.27	(81.81 - 86.45)
New Jersey	84.62	(82.96 - 86.15)	56.05	(52.01 - 60.00)	79.12	(75.71 - 82.16)	88.53	(86.60 - 90.21)	87.37	(85.58 - 88.97)
New Mexico	80.39	(78.05 - 82.54)	58.86	(53.56 - 63.96)	76.80	(72.69 - 80.46)	83.43	(80.66 - 85.87)	82.53	(80.01 - 84.79)
New York	80.82	(79.38 - 82.17)	56.38	(52.75 - 59.95)	76.92	(74.10 - 79.51)	83.81	(82.14 - 85.35)	82.92	(81.39 - 84.35)
North Carolina	80.80	(78.93 - 82.54)	54.07	(49.75 - 58.34)	78.43	(74.50 - 81.90)	84.15	(81.98 - 86.10)	83.39	(81.38 - 85.21)
North Dakota	78.26	(75.98 - 80.39)	51.20	(46.01 - 56.36)	73.65	(69.32 - 77.57)	82.53	(79.80 - 84.96)	81.08	(78.61 - 83.32)
Ohio	82.09	(80.62 - 83.47)	54.15	(50.80 - 57.46)	77.43	(74.67 - 79.98)	85.93	(84.18 - 87.51)	84.82	(83.23 - 86.28)
Oklahoma	80.97	(78.94 - 82.84)	55.85	(51.20 - 60.39)	76.25	(72.00 - 80.04)	85.02	(82.67 - 87.10)	83.74	(81.56 - 85.71)
Oregon	76.88	(74.39 - 79.20)	54.14	(49.29 - 58.91)	72.14	(67.74 - 76.16)	79.78	(76.90 - 82.38)	78.85	(76.19 - 81.29)
Pennsylvania	83.01	(81.51 - 84.41)	53.25	(49.52 - 56.96)	79.57	(76.55 - 82.29)	86.59	(84.82 - 88.18)	85.68	(84.06 - 87.17)
Rhode Island	81.48	(79.17 - 83.59)	53.97	(48.98 - 58.88)	75.23	(70.66 - 79.30)	85.03	(82.39 - 87.33)	83.67	(81.20 - 85.87)
South Carolina	83.49	(81.35 - 85.43)	55.87	(50.96 - 60.67)	76.11	(71.71 - 80.02)	87.61	(85.20 - 89.68)	86.14	(83.86 - 88.15)
South Dakota	79.39	(77.12 - 81.49)	53.88	(49.09 - 58.59)	72.49	(68.02 - 76.55)	83.75	(81.10 - 86.08)	82.16	(79.71 - 84.38)
Tennessee	82.42	(80.38 - 84.29)	54.41	(49.89 - 58.86)	76.12	(72.28 - 79.58)	86.52	(84.15 - 88.59)	85.16	(82.96 - 87.12)
Texas	82.02	(80.84 - 83.14)	57.42	(54.09 - 60.69)	76.19	(73.46 - 78.73)	86.32	(84.97 - 87.57)	84.83	(83.59 - 86.00)
Utah	78.02	(76.14 - 79.78)	53.80	(49.68 - 57.86)	74.12	(70.04 - 77.81)	82.87	(80.66 - 84.87)	81.25	(79.23 - 83.11)
Vermont	78.25	(75.47 - 80.80)	54.05	(49.00 - 59.02)	74.44	(69.58 - 78.77)	81.00	(77.75 - 83.87)	80.13	(77.16 - 82.80)
Virginia	82.02	(80.24 - 83.67)	56.42	(52.61 - 60.15)	75.45	(71.68 - 78.87)	85.87	(83.81 - 87.70)	84.49	(82.58 - 86.23)
Washington	76.47	(74.06 - 78.72)	48.90	(44.23 - 53.59)	72.58	(68.13 - 76.62)	79.91	(77.11 - 82.44)	79.01	(76.44 - 81.37)
West Virginia	82.81	(80.76 - 84.69)	58.57	(53.95 - 63.04)	77.94	(73.97 - 81.46)	85.98	(83.57 - 88.09)	84.97	(82.76 - 86.94)
Wisconsin	80.57	(78.38 - 82.58)	52.58	(47.80 - 57.32)	72.52	(68.19 - 76.46)	84.93	(82.44 - 87.12)	83.25	(80.93 - 85.33)
Wyoming	79.61	(77.17 - 81.84)	56.50	(51.19 - 61.67)	72.59	(67.86 - 76.86)	83.43	(80.56 - 85.95)	82.00	(79.36 - 84.36)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 11 *Hallucinogen Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.36	(3.19 - 3.54)	1.53	(1.32 - 1.77)	6.73	(6.29 - 7.19)	3.06	(2.86 - 3.27)	3.54	(3.36 - 3.74)
Northeast	3.81	(3.45 - 4.20)	1.53	(1.24 - 1.89)	8.13	(7.18 - 9.21)	3.40	(3.02 - 3.83)	4.01	(3.63 - 4.43)
Midwest	2.69	(2.45 - 2.96)	1.33	(1.09 - 1.64)	5.92	(5.27 - 6.63)	2.35	(2.08 - 2.64)	2.83	(2.57 - 3.12)
South	2.77	(2.56 - 2.99)	1.43	(1.20 - 1.71)	5.71	(5.11 - 6.38)	2.48	(2.25 - 2.73)	2.91	(2.68 - 3.15)
West	4.58	(4.22 - 4.98)	1.85	(1.50 - 2.29)	8.10	(7.21 - 9.10)	4.36	(3.95 - 4.82)	4.86	(4.47 - 5.28)
Alabama	2.29	(1.70 - 3.08)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.93)	4.94	(3.48 - 6.96)	1.98	(1.40 - 2.80)	2.39	(1.76 - 3.24)
Alaska	3.37	(2.44 - 4.64)	1.64	(0.98 - 2.73)	6.21	(4.19 - 9.12)	3.19	(2.24 - 4.54)	3.57	(2.56 - 4.94)
Arizona	3.48	(2.60 - 4.66)	1.81	(1.22 - 2.70)	6.34	(4.48 - 8.90)	3.22	(2.32 - 4.47)	3.65	(2.70 - 4.91)
Arkansas	2.83	(2.11 - 3.79)	1.59	(1.03 - 2.43)	5.48	(3.79 - 7.85)	2.56	(1.84 - 3.55)	2.96	(2.19 - 4.00)
California	4.45	(3.89 - 5.09)	1.72	(1.26 - 2.34)	7.59	(6.29 - 9.13)	4.29	(3.66 - 5.02)	4.73	(4.12 - 5.42)
Colorado	7.29	(5.91 - 8.96)	2.61	(1.71 - 3.98)	13.36	(10.14 - 17.42)	6.87	(5.42 - 8.69)	7.73	(6.25 - 9.53)
Connecticut	3.29	(2.34 - 4.60)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.47)	7.51	(5.19 - 10.74)	2.83	(1.93 - 4.12)	3.45	(2.44 - 4.84)
Delaware	2.32	(1.69 - 3.18)	1.46	(0.92 - 2.30)	5.78	(3.98 - 8.31)	1.94	(1.35 - 2.78)	2.40	(1.73 - 3.32)
District of Columbia	8.32	(6.60 - 10.44)	1.09	(0.64 - 1.84)	9.73	(7.02 - 13.33)	8.65	(6.71 - 11.07)	8.80	(6.98 - 11.06)
Florida	2.83	(2.34 - 3.42)	1.58	(1.13 - 2.22)	6.45	(5.10 - 8.14)	2.49	(1.99 - 3.12)	2.94	(2.42 - 3.57)
Georgia	3.36	(2.61 - 4.31)	1.44	(0.95 - 2.17)	7.34	(5.49 - 9.75)	2.97	(2.21 - 3.98)	3.57	(2.76 - 4.60)
Hawaii	2.86	(2.07 - 3.95)	0.95	(0.57 - 1.58)	5.07	(3.46 - 7.38)	2.80	(1.95 - 4.00)	3.04	(2.18 - 4.21)
Idaho	3.76	(2.85 - 4.94)	1.74	(1.15 - 2.62)	8.04	(5.99 - 10.71)	3.29	(2.36 - 4.58)	3.99	(3.00 - 5.28)
Illinois	3.08	(2.51 - 3.78)	1.47	(1.04 - 2.08)	6.47	(5.03 - 8.27)	2.75	(2.16 - 3.49)	3.24	(2.63 - 3.99)
Indiana	2.71	(2.04 - 3.59)	1.45	(0.95 - 2.20)	5.83	(4.21 - 8.03)	2.34	(1.69 - 3.24)	2.84	(2.12 - 3.80)
Iowa	2.14	(1.52 - 3.00)	1.31	(0.81 - 2.10)	4.99	(3.32 - 7.43)	1.75	(1.19 - 2.58)	2.23	(1.57 - 3.15)
Kansas	2.31	(1.70 - 3.13)	1.29	(0.82 - 2.02)	5.11	(3.58 - 7.24)	1.95	(1.37 - 2.77)	2.42	(1.77 - 3.31)
Kentucky	2.44	(1.79 - 3.32)	1.26	(0.81 - 1.97)	5.20	(3.57 - 7.50)	2.16	(1.52 - 3.06)	2.56	(1.86 - 3.51)
Louisiana	3.14	(2.32 - 4.24)	1.36	(0.86 - 2.13)	5.90	(4.05 - 8.54)	2.94	(2.11 - 4.08)	3.34	(2.45 - 4.53)
Maine	5.45	(4.21 - 7.04)	2.40	(1.46 - 3.91)	14.29	(10.57 - 19.04)	4.63	(3.39 - 6.28)	5.70	(4.38 - 7.38)
Maryland	3.28	(2.40 - 4.47)	1.67	(1.08 - 2.57)	7.79	(5.41 - 11.10)	2.83	(1.98 - 4.03)	3.44	(2.50 - 4.73)
Massachusetts	4.29	(3.20 - 5.74)	1.67	(1.07 - 2.62)	8.45	(5.99 - 11.79)	3.88	(2.79 - 5.37)	4.51	(3.35 - 6.06)
Michigan	3.18	(2.60 - 3.87)	1.26	(0.89 - 1.77)	6.77	(5.28 - 8.65)	2.84	(2.25 - 3.57)	3.36	(2.74 - 4.11)
Minnesota	2.46	(1.76 - 3.42)	1.24	(0.78 - 1.95)	5.58	(3.74 - 8.26)	2.13	(1.47 - 3.09)	2.59	(1.84 - 3.63)
Mississippi	2.06	(1.47 - 2.89)	1.07	(0.68 - 1.70)	4.42	(2.95 - 6.58)	1.80	(1.23 - 2.63)	2.17	(1.54 - 3.07)
Missouri	2.67	(1.96 - 3.62)	1.42	(0.93 - 2.16)	5.79	(4.06 - 8.17)	2.33	(1.64 - 3.32)	2.79	(2.04 - 3.82)
Montana	5.48	(4.36 - 6.88)	2.28	(1.48 - 3.48)	11.00	(8.35 - 14.37)	5.01	(3.84 - 6.52)	5.79	(4.58 - 7.28)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 *Hallucinogen Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.34	(1.68 - 3.26)	1.48	(0.95 - 2.30)	5.30	(3.58 - 7.79)	1.94	(1.32 - 2.85)	2.44	(1.73 - 3.44)
Nevada	3.87	(2.92 - 5.10)	1.76	(1.18 - 2.61)	7.53	(5.35 - 10.50)	3.62	(2.66 - 4.90)	4.07	(3.06 - 5.41)
New Hampshire	3.82	(2.86 - 5.08)	1.77	(1.12 - 2.79)	10.09	(7.25 - 13.87)	3.16	(2.25 - 4.40)	3.98	(2.97 - 5.32)
New Jersey	2.94	(2.26 - 3.81)	1.42	(0.96 - 2.09)	6.98	(5.24 - 9.25)	2.54	(1.85 - 3.48)	3.09	(2.36 - 4.03)
New Mexico	3.74	(2.81 - 4.96)	2.19	(1.37 - 3.47)	8.46	(6.03 - 11.74)	3.19	(2.29 - 4.42)	3.90	(2.91 - 5.20)
New York	4.24	(3.60 - 4.98)	1.50	(1.07 - 2.11)	8.10	(6.50 - 10.06)	3.95	(3.27 - 4.76)	4.48	(3.80 - 5.28)
North Carolina	2.48	(1.87 - 3.29)	1.42	(0.94 - 2.12)	5.60	(3.97 - 7.84)	2.12	(1.54 - 2.93)	2.59	(1.93 - 3.46)
North Dakota	2.46	(1.77 - 3.40)	1.13	(0.67 - 1.90)	5.07	(3.43 - 7.43)	2.11	(1.45 - 3.07)	2.60	(1.86 - 3.61)
Ohio	2.35	(1.87 - 2.95)	1.14	(0.77 - 1.69)	5.40	(4.15 - 6.99)	2.03	(1.55 - 2.66)	2.47	(1.96 - 3.11)
Oklahoma	3.04	(2.29 - 4.03)	1.59	(1.04 - 2.43)	6.35	(4.52 - 8.85)	2.67	(1.94 - 3.66)	3.20	(2.40 - 4.27)
Oregon	6.62	(5.31 - 8.21)	2.50	(1.64 - 3.78)	12.30	(9.48 - 15.82)	6.25	(4.86 - 8.01)	6.98	(5.59 - 8.69)
Pennsylvania	3.31	(2.69 - 4.07)	1.45	(1.02 - 2.05)	7.54	(5.90 - 9.59)	2.88	(2.26 - 3.67)	3.48	(2.82 - 4.30)
Rhode Island	3.38	(2.47 - 4.62)	1.37	(0.87 - 2.15)	7.92	(5.53 - 11.23)	2.85	(1.98 - 4.08)	3.55	(2.58 - 4.87)
South Carolina	2.73	(1.93 - 3.85)	1.32	(0.83 - 2.08)	5.71	(3.86 - 8.38)	2.45	(1.66 - 3.61)	2.87	(2.01 - 4.08)
South Dakota	2.24	(1.60 - 3.13)	1.28	(0.80 - 2.04)	5.46	(3.73 - 7.92)	1.83	(1.23 - 2.72)	2.34	(1.66 - 3.31)
Tennessee	3.14	(2.35 - 4.19)	1.62	(1.06 - 2.49)	5.73	(4.10 - 7.95)	2.93	(2.11 - 4.06)	3.29	(2.45 - 4.42)
Texas	2.53	(2.09 - 3.06)	1.39	(1.00 - 1.95)	4.63	(3.55 - 6.02)	2.32	(1.86 - 2.90)	2.66	(2.18 - 3.24)
Utah	3.79	(2.97 - 4.83)	1.70	(1.16 - 2.50)	5.95	(4.27 - 8.23)	3.64	(2.77 - 4.77)	4.07	(3.17 - 5.22)
Vermont	7.65	(6.03 - 9.66)	2.42	(1.44 - 4.05)	20.03	(15.13 - 26.02)	6.23	(4.64 - 8.31)	8.06	(6.34 - 10.21)
Virginia	2.52	(1.94 - 3.28)	1.29	(0.87 - 1.90)	5.37	(3.90 - 7.36)	2.23	(1.65 - 3.01)	2.64	(2.02 - 3.46)
Washington	4.55	(3.60 - 5.73)	1.86	(1.26 - 2.75)	7.76	(5.73 - 10.43)	4.39	(3.39 - 5.67)	4.80	(3.78 - 6.08)
West Virginia	1.96	(1.38 - 2.77)	1.13	(0.69 - 1.87)	4.54	(3.02 - 6.78)	1.68	(1.13 - 2.48)	2.04	(1.43 - 2.90)
Wisconsin	2.65	(1.97 - 3.56)	1.46	(0.95 - 2.24)	6.24	(4.42 - 8.73)	2.22	(1.57 - 3.13)	2.76	(2.04 - 3.74)
Wyoming	3.64	(2.70 - 4.89)	1.63	(1.04 - 2.57)	9.19	(6.58 - 12.70)	3.04	(2.14 - 4.29)	3.85	(2.84 - 5.21)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 12 Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.88	(0.78 - 0.98)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.34)	0.39	(0.30 - 0.50)	1.03	(0.91 - 1.16)	0.94	(0.84 - 1.06)
Northeast	0.64	(0.50 - 0.83)	0.18	(0.07 - 0.47)	0.34	(0.21 - 0.54)	0.74	(0.57 - 0.96)	0.68	(0.53 - 0.88)
Midwest	0.81	(0.68 - 0.98)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.59)	0.50	(0.36 - 0.71)	0.93	(0.77 - 1.13)	0.87	(0.73 - 1.05)
South	0.94	(0.80 - 1.10)	0.19	(0.08 - 0.46)	0.35	(0.25 - 0.49)	1.12	(0.95 - 1.31)	1.01	(0.87 - 1.18)
West	1.00	(0.83 - 1.20)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.43)	0.40	(0.26 - 0.61)	1.19	(0.99 - 1.43)	1.08	(0.91 - 1.30)
Alabama	0.96	(0.59 - 1.56)	0.19	(0.06 - 0.63)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.57)	1.16	(0.69 - 1.93)	1.04	(0.64 - 1.70)
Alaska	1.62	(1.00 - 2.60)	0.19	(0.06 - 0.59)	0.64	(0.33 - 1.22)	1.94	(1.17 - 3.20)	1.78	(1.10 - 2.87)
Arizona	1.31	(0.80 - 2.13)	0.19	(0.07 - 0.55)	0.46	(0.23 - 0.94)	1.57	(0.94 - 2.63)	1.42	(0.87 - 2.32)
Arkansas	1.04	(0.65 - 1.65)	0.21	(0.06 - 0.69)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.73)	1.24	(0.75 - 2.04)	1.12	(0.70 - 1.80)
California	0.72	(0.50 - 1.03)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.39)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.57)	0.85	(0.58 - 1.24)	0.78	(0.55 - 1.11)
Colorado	1.04	(0.66 - 1.63)	0.18	(0.05 - 0.60)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.93)	1.21	(0.75 - 1.97)	1.12	(0.71 - 1.77)
Connecticut	0.49	(0.26 - 0.91)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.43)	0.37	(0.16 - 0.84)	0.55	(0.27 - 1.09)	0.52	(0.28 - 0.99)
Delaware	0.77	(0.45 - 1.32)	0.16	(0.05 - 0.58)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.83)	0.88	(0.49 - 1.57)	0.82	(0.47 - 1.43)
District of Columbia	0.38	(0.21 - 0.70)	0.07	(0.01 - 0.59)	0.31	(0.14 - 0.67)	0.42	(0.21 - 0.82)	0.40	(0.22 - 0.74)
Florida	0.73	(0.49 - 1.09)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.53)	0.35	(0.16 - 0.76)	0.83	(0.54 - 1.28)	0.78	(0.51 - 1.17)
Georgia	1.34	(0.82 - 2.18)	0.17	(0.05 - 0.52)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.57)	1.65	(0.99 - 2.75)	1.47	(0.89 - 2.40)
Hawaii	0.86	(0.47 - 1.56)	0.39	(0.13 - 1.14)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.37)	0.99	(0.53 - 1.86)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.67)
Idaho	1.24	(0.75 - 2.03)	0.27	(0.08 - 0.86)	0.62	(0.33 - 1.17)	1.48	(0.86 - 2.54)	1.35	(0.81 - 2.24)
Illinois	0.75	(0.49 - 1.15)	0.26	(0.07 - 0.98)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.60)	0.88	(0.56 - 1.38)	0.80	(0.52 - 1.24)
Indiana	0.77	(0.48 - 1.23)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.49)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.90)	0.89	(0.53 - 1.49)	0.83	(0.52 - 1.34)
Iowa	1.28	(0.78 - 2.10)	0.31	(0.09 - 1.03)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.40)	1.49	(0.86 - 2.58)	1.38	(0.83 - 2.29)
Kansas	1.12	(0.70 - 1.77)	0.25	(0.09 - 0.67)	0.46	(0.26 - 0.83)	1.35	(0.81 - 2.22)	1.21	(0.76 - 1.94)
Kentucky	1.54	(1.04 - 2.27)	0.21	(0.07 - 0.60)	0.65	(0.33 - 1.28)	1.83	(1.20 - 2.77)	1.67	(1.12 - 2.48)
Louisiana	1.29	(0.84 - 1.98)	0.15	(0.04 - 0.52)	0.36	(0.18 - 0.70)	1.58	(1.00 - 2.47)	1.41	(0.91 - 2.18)
Maine	0.96	(0.54 - 1.69)	0.24	(0.08 - 0.66)	0.79	(0.41 - 1.49)	1.05	(0.56 - 1.96)	1.02	(0.57 - 1.81)
Maryland	0.43	(0.23 - 0.78)	0.15	(0.05 - 0.46)	0.28	(0.15 - 0.53)	0.48	(0.25 - 0.93)	0.45	(0.25 - 0.84)
Massachusetts	0.58	(0.31 - 1.06)	0.23	(0.08 - 0.70)	0.37	(0.17 - 0.82)	0.64	(0.33 - 1.27)	0.61	(0.32 - 1.13)
Michigan	0.66	(0.44 - 1.00)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.48)	0.42	(0.25 - 0.71)	0.76	(0.48 - 1.19)	0.71	(0.47 - 1.08)
Minnesota	0.67	(0.39 - 1.14)	0.24	(0.07 - 0.75)	0.61	(0.33 - 1.10)	0.73	(0.39 - 1.35)	0.71	(0.41 - 1.24)
Mississippi	1.20	(0.75 - 1.90)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.51)	0.48	(0.22 - 1.06)	1.45	(0.89 - 2.37)	1.31	(0.82 - 2.09)
Missouri	1.18	(0.78 - 1.78)	0.22	(0.07 - 0.71)	0.53	(0.29 - 0.99)	1.39	(0.90 - 2.16)	1.28	(0.84 - 1.94)
Montana	1.99	(1.24 - 3.18)	0.40	(0.11 - 1.46)	0.62	(0.32 - 1.19)	2.37	(1.44 - 3.87)	2.14	(1.33 - 3.44)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.96	(0.59 - 1.56)	0.24	(0.08 - 0.67)	0.52	(0.26 - 1.02)	1.13	(0.67 - 1.92)	1.04	(0.64 - 1.71)
Nevada	1.35	(0.86 - 2.11)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.51)	0.53	(0.27 - 1.03)	1.58	(0.98 - 2.54)	1.46	(0.93 - 2.29)
New Hampshire	0.71	(0.40 - 1.24)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.53)	0.58	(0.31 - 1.06)	0.78	(0.41 - 1.46)	0.75	(0.42 - 1.33)
New Jersey	0.48	(0.27 - 0.86)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.47)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.57)	0.55	(0.29 - 1.04)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.94)
New Mexico	1.75	(1.14 - 2.68)	0.26	(0.10 - 0.67)	0.48	(0.22 - 1.04)	2.12	(1.35 - 3.32)	1.90	(1.23 - 2.93)
New York	0.59	(0.39 - 0.91)	0.17	(0.05 - 0.62)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.49)	0.69	(0.44 - 1.08)	0.63	(0.41 - 0.97)
North Carolina	0.61	(0.37 - 1.01)	0.19	(0.06 - 0.59)	0.30	(0.16 - 0.55)	0.71	(0.41 - 1.22)	0.65	(0.39 - 1.09)
North Dakota	1.08	(0.67 - 1.75)	0.18	(0.05 - 0.65)	0.68	(0.33 - 1.41)	1.27	(0.74 - 2.18)	1.18	(0.72 - 1.92)
Ohio	0.72	(0.47 - 1.08)	0.20	(0.06 - 0.70)	0.62	(0.36 - 1.05)	0.79	(0.49 - 1.27)	0.77	(0.50 - 1.17)
Oklahoma	1.37	(0.88 - 2.13)	0.24	(0.09 - 0.64)	0.54	(0.28 - 1.03)	1.67	(1.04 - 2.67)	1.50	(0.96 - 2.35)
Oregon	1.19	(0.74 - 1.89)	0.25	(0.07 - 0.89)	0.52	(0.28 - 0.95)	1.38	(0.83 - 2.26)	1.27	(0.79 - 2.04)
Pennsylvania	0.86	(0.57 - 1.29)	0.19	(0.07 - 0.51)	0.38	(0.22 - 0.64)	1.01	(0.65 - 1.55)	0.92	(0.61 - 1.40)
Rhode Island	0.55	(0.31 - 0.97)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.46)	0.52	(0.26 - 1.06)	0.59	(0.30 - 1.15)	0.58	(0.32 - 1.04)
South Carolina	0.90	(0.53 - 1.54)	0.15	(0.05 - 0.45)	0.38	(0.21 - 0.67)	1.07	(0.60 - 1.88)	0.98	(0.57 - 1.68)
South Dakota	1.40	(0.84 - 2.33)	0.35	(0.12 - 0.99)	0.76	(0.33 - 1.73)	1.65	(0.94 - 2.86)	1.52	(0.90 - 2.55)
Tennessee	1.16	(0.71 - 1.89)	0.15	(0.05 - 0.45)	0.51	(0.29 - 0.91)	1.38	(0.82 - 2.30)	1.26	(0.77 - 2.06)
Texas	0.97	(0.70 - 1.35)	0.21	(0.07 - 0.59)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.50)	1.20	(0.85 - 1.69)	1.06	(0.76 - 1.48)
Utah	0.93	(0.58 - 1.48)	0.10	(0.02 - 0.41)	0.36	(0.16 - 0.78)	1.19	(0.72 - 1.98)	1.04	(0.64 - 1.67)
Vermont	1.01	(0.59 - 1.75)	0.30	(0.08 - 1.15)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.43)	1.12	(0.61 - 2.07)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.87)
Virginia	0.52	(0.31 - 0.88)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.50)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.55)	0.60	(0.34 - 1.06)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.95)
Washington	1.42	(0.88 - 2.28)	0.22	(0.07 - 0.69)	0.52	(0.29 - 0.92)	1.68	(1.01 - 2.77)	1.53	(0.95 - 2.48)
West Virginia	1.77	(1.16 - 2.70)	0.32	(0.09 - 1.06)	0.75	(0.42 - 1.34)	2.07	(1.31 - 3.25)	1.91	(1.24 - 2.92)
Wisconsin	0.62	(0.37 - 1.06)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.61)	0.53	(0.30 - 0.95)	0.69	(0.37 - 1.26)	0.67	(0.39 - 1.14)
Wyoming	1.10	(0.65 - 1.88)	0.23	(0.07 - 0.70)	0.67	(0.36 - 1.24)	1.28	(0.71 - 2.30)	1.20	(0.69 - 2.06)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 13 Prescription Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.76	(2.60 - 2.92)	1.75	(1.52 - 2.00)	2.46	(2.19 - 2.77)	2.92	(2.73 - 3.12)	2.86	(2.69 - 3.04)
Northeast	2.45	(2.17 - 2.76)	1.59	(1.30 - 1.94)	2.26	(1.88 - 2.70)	2.56	(2.23 - 2.95)	2.52	(2.22 - 2.86)
Midwest	2.74	(2.49 - 3.03)	1.72	(1.43 - 2.05)	2.35	(2.02 - 2.74)	2.93	(2.62 - 3.27)	2.85	(2.57 - 3.16)
South	2.96	(2.72 - 3.22)	1.97	(1.66 - 2.34)	2.82	(2.41 - 3.30)	3.09	(2.81 - 3.41)	3.06	(2.80 - 3.34)
West	2.67	(2.39 - 2.98)	1.50	(1.19 - 1.88)	2.11	(1.74 - 2.56)	2.89	(2.55 - 3.27)	2.79	(2.49 - 3.13)
Alabama	3.82	(2.96 - 4.93)	2.01	(1.34 - 2.99)	3.02	(2.09 - 4.33)	4.16	(3.12 - 5.54)	4.01	(3.07 - 5.21)
Alaska	3.28	(2.45 - 4.37)	1.16	(0.69 - 1.93)	2.37	(1.52 - 3.68)	3.67	(2.67 - 5.04)	3.51	(2.60 - 4.72)
Arizona	3.27	(2.46 - 4.34)	2.08	(1.43 - 3.00)	3.23	(2.16 - 4.80)	3.42	(2.46 - 4.73)	3.39	(2.51 - 4.55)
Arkansas	2.80	(2.10 - 3.72)	1.67	(1.16 - 2.40)	2.52	(1.71 - 3.70)	2.99	(2.15 - 4.14)	2.92	(2.17 - 3.93)
California	2.44	(2.02 - 2.96)	1.28	(0.91 - 1.81)	1.70	(1.23 - 2.35)	2.69	(2.17 - 3.33)	2.56	(2.10 - 3.12)
Colorado	2.77	(2.11 - 3.64)	1.48	(0.99 - 2.22)	3.04	(2.07 - 4.44)	2.87	(2.09 - 3.93)	2.89	(2.17 - 3.84)
Connecticut	2.22	(1.60 - 3.07)	1.43	(0.97 - 2.10)	2.23	(1.49 - 3.34)	2.30	(1.57 - 3.35)	2.29	(1.63 - 3.22)
Delaware	2.99	(2.28 - 3.93)	1.48	(0.98 - 2.23)	2.32	(1.53 - 3.52)	3.25	(2.40 - 4.37)	3.13	(2.36 - 4.15)
District of Columbia	3.21	(2.36 - 4.36)	1.49	(0.90 - 2.44)	2.29	(1.48 - 3.52)	3.51	(2.49 - 4.92)	3.33	(2.42 - 4.55)
Florida	2.71	(2.20 - 3.33)	1.80	(1.35 - 2.40)	3.21	(2.40 - 4.27)	2.73	(2.15 - 3.47)	2.79	(2.25 - 3.45)
Georgia	3.46	(2.68 - 4.47)	1.91	(1.33 - 2.73)	3.54	(2.53 - 4.91)	3.65	(2.70 - 4.90)	3.63	(2.78 - 4.74)
Hawaii	2.17	(1.56 - 3.01)	1.56	(0.97 - 2.49)	1.57	(0.99 - 2.49)	2.30	(1.59 - 3.32)	2.22	(1.57 - 3.14)
Idaho	3.38	(2.51 - 4.55)	1.67	(1.11 - 2.50)	2.19	(1.50 - 3.20)	3.82	(2.72 - 5.33)	3.58	(2.62 - 4.88)
Illinois	3.06	(2.46 - 3.79)	1.99	(1.37 - 2.87)	2.29	(1.66 - 3.14)	3.30	(2.58 - 4.20)	3.16	(2.52 - 3.96)
Indiana	2.80	(2.15 - 3.65)	1.59	(1.11 - 2.27)	2.29	(1.58 - 3.31)	3.04	(2.25 - 4.09)	2.93	(2.22 - 3.86)
Iowa	3.23	(2.41 - 4.32)	1.72	(1.19 - 2.50)	2.40	(1.62 - 3.53)	3.57	(2.55 - 4.96)	3.39	(2.50 - 4.59)
Kansas	2.67	(1.98 - 3.58)	1.39	(0.96 - 2.02)	2.63	(1.83 - 3.76)	2.84	(2.01 - 4.00)	2.81	(2.06 - 3.82)
Kentucky	3.50	(2.67 - 4.57)	1.46	(0.99 - 2.16)	2.59	(1.78 - 3.77)	3.88	(2.88 - 5.22)	3.71	(2.81 - 4.88)
Louisiana	4.45	(3.41 - 5.79)	2.11	(1.42 - 3.11)	3.81	(2.57 - 5.62)	4.84	(3.59 - 6.50)	4.70	(3.57 - 6.18)
Maine	2.46	(1.76 - 3.43)	1.71	(1.18 - 2.48)	3.19	(2.12 - 4.76)	2.44	(1.64 - 3.60)	2.52	(1.78 - 3.56)
Maryland	2.44	(1.79 - 3.33)	1.46	(0.99 - 2.14)	2.45	(1.67 - 3.60)	2.55	(1.78 - 3.65)	2.54	(1.83 - 3.51)
Massachusetts	2.92	(2.12 - 4.01)	1.50	(0.94 - 2.37)	2.25	(1.48 - 3.42)	3.17	(2.21 - 4.52)	3.04	(2.18 - 4.22)
Michigan	2.54	(2.03 - 3.17)	1.45	(1.06 - 1.99)	2.28	(1.66 - 3.12)	2.70	(2.09 - 3.47)	2.64	(2.10 - 3.33)
Minnesota	2.24	(1.61 - 3.10)	1.38	(0.92 - 2.06)	2.01	(1.31 - 3.06)	2.37	(1.63 - 3.45)	2.33	(1.65 - 3.28)
Mississippi	3.09	(2.40 - 3.96)	1.85	(1.28 - 2.66)	3.55	(2.49 - 5.05)	3.17	(2.34 - 4.28)	3.22	(2.47 - 4.19)
Missouri	2.91	(2.23 - 3.80)	1.82	(1.29 - 2.56)	2.72	(1.90 - 3.87)	3.07	(2.25 - 4.18)	3.02	(2.28 - 3.99)
Montana	2.81	(2.07 - 3.80)	1.51	(0.96 - 2.38)	2.84	(1.92 - 4.19)	2.94	(2.07 - 4.17)	2.93	(2.13 - 4.02)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 Prescription Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.44	(1.85 - 3.21)	1.80	(1.22 - 2.64)	2.35	(1.60 - 3.45)	2.54	(1.82 - 3.52)	2.51	(1.87 - 3.37)
Nevada	3.52	(2.70 - 4.58)	1.61	(1.06 - 2.43)	2.72	(1.82 - 4.03)	3.84	(2.87 - 5.12)	3.71	(2.82 - 4.87)
New Hampshire	2.51	(1.85 - 3.42)	1.48	(0.97 - 2.24)	2.76	(1.85 - 4.10)	2.58	(1.81 - 3.66)	2.60	(1.89 - 3.57)
New Jersey	2.08	(1.55 - 2.78)	1.36	(0.90 - 2.06)	1.90	(1.30 - 2.76)	2.18	(1.57 - 3.04)	2.15	(1.58 - 2.91)
New Mexico	3.16	(2.40 - 4.16)	1.90	(1.29 - 2.80)	2.68	(1.84 - 3.89)	3.39	(2.47 - 4.63)	3.29	(2.47 - 4.38)
New York	2.29	(1.84 - 2.84)	1.81	(1.27 - 2.58)	2.03	(1.48 - 2.79)	2.37	(1.85 - 3.04)	2.33	(1.85 - 2.92)
North Carolina	2.82	(2.18 - 3.66)	1.85	(1.33 - 2.57)	2.52	(1.76 - 3.58)	2.98	(2.21 - 4.02)	2.92	(2.22 - 3.83)
North Dakota	2.55	(1.88 - 3.46)	1.46	(0.92 - 2.31)	2.27	(1.48 - 3.47)	2.74	(1.93 - 3.89)	2.67	(1.94 - 3.66)
Ohio	2.81	(2.28 - 3.46)	2.00	(1.45 - 2.75)	2.39	(1.78 - 3.19)	2.97	(2.33 - 3.77)	2.89	(2.32 - 3.59)
Oklahoma	3.00	(2.30 - 3.91)	1.56	(1.04 - 2.33)	2.02	(1.35 - 3.02)	3.36	(2.48 - 4.53)	3.16	(2.39 - 4.17)
Oregon	2.84	(2.09 - 3.86)	1.73	(1.18 - 2.53)	2.21	(1.49 - 3.26)	3.04	(2.15 - 4.28)	2.94	(2.13 - 4.05)
Pennsylvania	2.71	(2.16 - 3.40)	1.53	(1.12 - 2.10)	2.65	(1.95 - 3.58)	2.84	(2.19 - 3.69)	2.82	(2.22 - 3.57)
Rhode Island	2.98	(2.18 - 4.06)	1.64	(1.09 - 2.45)	2.38	(1.58 - 3.57)	3.20	(2.25 - 4.52)	3.09	(2.23 - 4.25)
South Carolina	2.69	(1.96 - 3.69)	1.91	(1.29 - 2.83)	2.89	(1.98 - 4.20)	2.75	(1.89 - 4.00)	2.77	(1.98 - 3.86)
South Dakota	3.05	(2.22 - 4.18)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.49)	2.41	(1.63 - 3.55)	3.34	(2.32 - 4.79)	3.21	(2.30 - 4.47)
Tennessee	3.11	(2.35 - 4.10)	1.64	(1.13 - 2.38)	2.61	(1.83 - 3.71)	3.35	(2.44 - 4.59)	3.25	(2.43 - 4.34)
Texas	2.92	(2.45 - 3.46)	2.54	(1.85 - 3.48)	2.61	(1.93 - 3.52)	3.02	(2.46 - 3.70)	2.96	(2.46 - 3.56)
Utah	2.59	(1.96 - 3.40)	1.49	(0.99 - 2.24)	1.84	(1.19 - 2.85)	2.94	(2.13 - 4.05)	2.74	(2.05 - 3.66)
Vermont	2.37	(1.72 - 3.25)	1.36	(0.85 - 2.17)	3.18	(2.11 - 4.76)	2.34	(1.60 - 3.40)	2.45	(1.76 - 3.40)
Virginia	2.12	(1.60 - 2.80)	1.75	(1.25 - 2.47)	2.43	(1.69 - 3.49)	2.11	(1.50 - 2.96)	2.15	(1.60 - 2.90)
Washington	2.44	(1.84 - 3.23)	1.75	(1.14 - 2.68)	1.94	(1.31 - 2.85)	2.59	(1.88 - 3.54)	2.51	(1.86 - 3.36)
West Virginia	2.94	(2.20 - 3.94)	1.42	(0.97 - 2.06)	2.58	(1.74 - 3.81)	3.16	(2.26 - 4.39)	3.08	(2.27 - 4.17)
Wisconsin	2.39	(1.79 - 3.20)	1.58	(1.06 - 2.37)	2.42	(1.69 - 3.45)	2.48	(1.77 - 3.47)	2.47	(1.83 - 3.34)
Wyoming	2.90	(2.12 - 3.96)	1.38	(0.86 - 2.20)	3.05	(2.04 - 4.55)	3.07	(2.15 - 4.36)	3.07	(2.22 - 4.23)

NOTE: Prescription opioids are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 14 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.85	(2.69 - 3.02)	1.76	(1.54 - 2.02)	2.51	(2.23 - 2.82)	3.03	(2.84 - 3.23)	2.96	(2.79 - 3.15)
Northeast	2.52	(2.23 - 2.84)	1.69	(1.37 - 2.08)	2.26	(1.88 - 2.73)	2.64	(2.30 - 3.03)	2.59	(2.29 - 2.94)
Midwest	2.83	(2.57 - 3.11)	1.70	(1.43 - 2.02)	2.33	(2.03 - 2.68)	3.04	(2.73 - 3.39)	2.94	(2.67 - 3.25)
South	3.13	(2.88 - 3.41)	1.92	(1.62 - 2.29)	3.01	(2.58 - 3.50)	3.29	(2.99 - 3.63)	3.26	(2.98 - 3.55)
West	2.67	(2.38 - 2.99)	1.60	(1.30 - 1.97)	2.03	(1.67 - 2.46)	2.89	(2.53 - 3.29)	2.77	(2.46 - 3.12)
Alabama	4.23	(3.25 - 5.48)	1.74	(1.18 - 2.55)	3.40	(2.40 - 4.80)	4.65	(3.45 - 6.25)	4.48	(3.41 - 5.86)
Alaska	2.93	(2.18 - 3.93)	1.75	(1.10 - 2.76)	2.18	(1.37 - 3.44)	3.19	(2.27 - 4.45)	3.06	(2.24 - 4.17)
Arizona	3.20	(2.39 - 4.25)	2.09	(1.42 - 3.07)	2.95	(1.94 - 4.46)	3.36	(2.40 - 4.69)	3.30	(2.44 - 4.46)
Arkansas	3.09	(2.32 - 4.09)	1.71	(1.20 - 2.43)	2.41	(1.65 - 3.52)	3.36	(2.43 - 4.65)	3.23	(2.40 - 4.35)
California	2.52	(2.08 - 3.05)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.88)	1.73	(1.26 - 2.37)	2.78	(2.24 - 3.44)	2.64	(2.16 - 3.22)
Colorado	2.57	(1.96 - 3.37)	1.64	(1.12 - 2.39)	2.63	(1.78 - 3.89)	2.66	(1.93 - 3.65)	2.66	(2.00 - 3.53)
Connecticut	2.07	(1.47 - 2.92)	1.35	(0.90 - 2.02)	2.31	(1.50 - 3.52)	2.11	(1.40 - 3.18)	2.14	(1.49 - 3.06)
Delaware	2.96	(2.23 - 3.91)	1.28	(0.84 - 1.94)	2.73	(1.82 - 4.07)	3.17	(2.31 - 4.33)	3.11	(2.33 - 4.15)
District of Columbia	3.13	(2.32 - 4.22)	1.59	(0.97 - 2.60)	2.93	(1.92 - 4.44)	3.29	(2.33 - 4.63)	3.24	(2.38 - 4.39)
Florida	2.88	(2.35 - 3.52)	1.74	(1.29 - 2.34)	3.63	(2.75 - 4.79)	2.89	(2.26 - 3.69)	2.97	(2.40 - 3.67)
Georgia	3.48	(2.69 - 4.50)	1.76	(1.22 - 2.53)	3.79	(2.75 - 5.20)	3.65	(2.69 - 4.95)	3.67	(2.81 - 4.79)
Hawaii	2.11	(1.48 - 3.00)	1.90	(1.20 - 2.99)	1.52	(0.95 - 2.43)	2.20	(1.47 - 3.30)	2.13	(1.46 - 3.10)
Idaho	3.37	(2.47 - 4.58)	1.90	(1.25 - 2.89)	1.80	(1.19 - 2.73)	3.84	(2.70 - 5.42)	3.54	(2.55 - 4.89)
Illinois	3.08	(2.48 - 3.82)	2.03	(1.41 - 2.91)	2.40	(1.79 - 3.22)	3.31	(2.58 - 4.24)	3.19	(2.54 - 3.99)
Indiana	3.02	(2.30 - 3.96)	1.52	(1.06 - 2.17)	2.32	(1.61 - 3.35)	3.32	(2.43 - 4.52)	3.18	(2.39 - 4.22)
Iowa	3.35	(2.48 - 4.50)	1.76	(1.23 - 2.53)	1.94	(1.31 - 2.87)	3.78	(2.70 - 5.28)	3.51	(2.57 - 4.78)
Kansas	2.77	(2.05 - 3.74)	1.48	(1.02 - 2.15)	2.33	(1.61 - 3.37)	3.02	(2.12 - 4.30)	2.92	(2.13 - 3.99)
Kentucky	3.71	(2.83 - 4.84)	1.43	(0.96 - 2.12)	2.53	(1.73 - 3.67)	4.16	(3.07 - 5.60)	3.94	(2.98 - 5.19)
Louisiana	4.58	(3.55 - 5.89)	2.07	(1.38 - 3.09)	3.96	(2.69 - 5.81)	4.99	(3.74 - 6.63)	4.85	(3.73 - 6.30)
Maine	2.45	(1.76 - 3.41)	1.78	(1.20 - 2.65)	2.36	(1.54 - 3.60)	2.52	(1.71 - 3.70)	2.50	(1.76 - 3.55)
Maryland	2.56	(1.89 - 3.47)	1.51	(1.01 - 2.24)	2.82	(1.93 - 4.10)	2.65	(1.85 - 3.78)	2.67	(1.94 - 3.66)
Massachusetts	3.02	(2.17 - 4.19)	1.48	(0.94 - 2.34)	2.28	(1.50 - 3.46)	3.29	(2.27 - 4.76)	3.15	(2.24 - 4.41)
Michigan	2.69	(2.16 - 3.34)	1.38	(0.99 - 1.93)	2.43	(1.79 - 3.29)	2.87	(2.23 - 3.69)	2.82	(2.24 - 3.53)
Minnesota	2.18	(1.59 - 2.99)	1.39	(0.94 - 2.04)	1.80	(1.20 - 2.69)	2.33	(1.62 - 3.35)	2.26	(1.62 - 3.15)
Mississippi	3.52	(2.66 - 4.65)	1.77	(1.22 - 2.57)	3.31	(2.27 - 4.80)	3.78	(2.70 - 5.27)	3.72	(2.76 - 4.98)
Missouri	3.10	(2.36 - 4.06)	1.92	(1.33 - 2.77)	2.55	(1.78 - 3.64)	3.32	(2.42 - 4.53)	3.22	(2.42 - 4.27)
Montana	2.67	(1.94 - 3.67)	1.90	(1.27 - 2.84)	2.37	(1.54 - 3.62)	2.80	(1.92 - 4.06)	2.74	(1.96 - 3.84)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.51	(1.89 - 3.33)	1.83	(1.25 - 2.66)	1.99	(1.34 - 2.95)	2.69	(1.92 - 3.75)	2.58	(1.91 - 3.49)
Nevada	3.54	(2.69 - 4.66)	1.83	(1.21 - 2.75)	3.04	(2.06 - 4.46)	3.80	(2.78 - 5.17)	3.71	(2.79 - 4.93)
New Hampshire	2.55	(1.90 - 3.42)	1.59	(1.06 - 2.38)	2.03	(1.31 - 3.13)	2.71	(1.94 - 3.76)	2.63	(1.93 - 3.56)
New Jersey	2.13	(1.60 - 2.83)	1.60	(1.07 - 2.37)	2.04	(1.43 - 2.92)	2.20	(1.57 - 3.08)	2.18	(1.61 - 2.96)
New Mexico	3.03	(2.26 - 4.05)	2.21	(1.50 - 3.25)	2.51	(1.67 - 3.76)	3.20	(2.27 - 4.50)	3.11	(2.28 - 4.24)
New York	2.31	(1.87 - 2.86)	2.02	(1.39 - 2.92)	2.21	(1.62 - 3.01)	2.36	(1.83 - 3.03)	2.34	(1.86 - 2.93)
North Carolina	2.89	(2.21 - 3.76)	1.72	(1.22 - 2.41)	2.85	(2.00 - 4.05)	3.03	(2.21 - 4.13)	3.00	(2.27 - 3.96)
North Dakota	2.47	(1.81 - 3.37)	1.72	(1.14 - 2.58)	1.83	(1.21 - 2.74)	2.69	(1.87 - 3.87)	2.55	(1.84 - 3.53)
Ohio	2.89	(2.36 - 3.55)	1.87	(1.37 - 2.54)	2.57	(1.93 - 3.42)	3.06	(2.41 - 3.88)	3.00	(2.42 - 3.71)
Oklahoma	3.39	(2.56 - 4.49)	1.68	(1.13 - 2.49)	2.32	(1.52 - 3.52)	3.80	(2.75 - 5.23)	3.59	(2.67 - 4.81)
Oregon	2.91	(2.11 - 4.00)	1.79	(1.21 - 2.65)	1.83	(1.22 - 2.73)	3.17	(2.21 - 4.53)	3.01	(2.15 - 4.20)
Pennsylvania	2.93	(2.34 - 3.67)	1.51	(1.09 - 2.08)	2.49	(1.84 - 3.37)	3.14	(2.43 - 4.06)	3.06	(2.42 - 3.86)
Rhode Island	3.00	(2.21 - 4.06)	1.59	(1.03 - 2.43)	2.07	(1.39 - 3.08)	3.28	(2.32 - 4.62)	3.11	(2.27 - 4.26)
South Carolina	2.99	(2.21 - 4.02)	1.77	(1.21 - 2.59)	3.10	(2.13 - 4.51)	3.10	(2.18 - 4.41)	3.10	(2.27 - 4.24)
South Dakota	3.24	(2.37 - 4.43)	1.85	(1.22 - 2.79)	2.00	(1.33 - 3.02)	3.63	(2.53 - 5.17)	3.40	(2.44 - 4.71)
Tennessee	3.36	(2.55 - 4.41)	1.56	(1.06 - 2.29)	2.46	(1.70 - 3.54)	3.71	(2.72 - 5.03)	3.54	(2.66 - 4.70)
Texas	3.07	(2.58 - 3.65)	2.54	(1.85 - 3.48)	2.64	(1.96 - 3.55)	3.22	(2.62 - 3.96)	3.13	(2.60 - 3.77)
Utah	2.46	(1.88 - 3.20)	1.78	(1.21 - 2.63)	1.72	(1.13 - 2.60)	2.74	(1.99 - 3.76)	2.55	(1.92 - 3.38)
Vermont	2.35	(1.70 - 3.24)	1.41	(0.89 - 2.23)	2.42	(1.57 - 3.71)	2.43	(1.66 - 3.55)	2.43	(1.73 - 3.38)
Virginia	2.22	(1.68 - 2.94)	1.76	(1.22 - 2.54)	2.70	(1.88 - 3.87)	2.20	(1.56 - 3.11)	2.27	(1.68 - 3.05)
Washington	2.34	(1.74 - 3.14)	1.74	(1.13 - 2.66)	1.95	(1.31 - 2.90)	2.46	(1.74 - 3.46)	2.40	(1.75 - 3.27)
West Virginia	3.53	(2.67 - 4.64)	1.60	(1.09 - 2.34)	2.62	(1.81 - 3.77)	3.86	(2.82 - 5.27)	3.70	(2.78 - 4.92)
Wisconsin	2.38	(1.77 - 3.20)	1.53	(1.04 - 2.25)	2.31	(1.62 - 3.30)	2.49	(1.76 - 3.52)	2.47	(1.81 - 3.36)
Wyoming	2.71	(1.99 - 3.68)	2.07	(1.38 - 3.10)	2.29	(1.49 - 3.51)	2.85	(1.98 - 4.09)	2.78	(2.00 - 3.85)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as misusing opioids in the past year if they reported using heroin or misusing prescription opioids in the past year. Prescription opioids are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Does not include illegally made fentanyl (IMF).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 15 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	47.06	(46.46 - 47.67)	6.80	(6.32 - 7.31)	48.52	(47.47 - 49.57)	51.47	(50.74 - 52.20)	51.08	(50.43 - 51.73)
Northeast	50.27	(49.06 - 51.48)	6.97	(6.15 - 7.90)	52.40	(50.22 - 54.56)	54.42	(53.01 - 55.83)	54.16	(52.86 - 55.46)
Midwest	49.70	(48.72 - 50.68)	6.82	(6.16 - 7.55)	51.19	(49.39 - 52.98)	54.52	(53.41 - 55.63)	54.07	(53.01 - 55.13)
South	44.22	(43.31 - 45.13)	6.31	(5.71 - 6.98)	46.86	(45.13 - 48.60)	48.31	(47.28 - 49.34)	48.11	(47.13 - 49.10)
West	47.09	(46.01 - 48.17)	7.47	(6.64 - 8.39)	46.08	(44.01 - 48.17)	51.81	(50.55 - 53.08)	51.06	(49.88 - 52.23)
Alabama	40.95	(38.22 - 43.73)	6.51	(4.87 - 8.66)	45.87	(41.39 - 50.42)	44.22	(40.93 - 47.57)	44.45	(41.47 - 47.47)
Alaska	46.01	(42.62 - 49.43)	6.00	(4.28 - 8.33)	42.30	(37.27 - 47.50)	51.60	(47.48 - 55.69)	50.45	(46.73 - 54.18)
Arizona	43.51	(40.09 - 46.98)	5.76	(4.20 - 7.85)	41.55	(36.54 - 46.74)	48.12	(44.02 - 52.24)	47.22	(43.51 - 50.96)
Arkansas	39.62	(36.55 - 42.77)	6.11	(4.54 - 8.16)	42.37	(37.72 - 47.16)	43.34	(39.63 - 47.14)	43.21	(39.84 - 46.64)
California	47.53	(45.89 - 49.18)	8.14	(6.77 - 9.76)	46.38	(43.34 - 49.44)	52.26	(50.28 - 54.23)	51.48	(49.68 - 53.27)
Colorado	53.97	(51.01 - 56.90)	8.83	(6.66 - 11.63)	52.95	(47.90 - 57.94)	59.03	(55.52 - 62.45)	58.22	(55.04 - 61.35)
Connecticut	52.61	(48.67 - 56.51)	7.87	(5.76 - 10.66)	57.20	(51.61 - 62.61)	56.66	(51.93 - 61.27)	56.73	(52.47 - 60.89)
Delaware	53.02	(50.07 - 55.94)	7.48	(5.59 - 9.94)	49.19	(44.38 - 54.01)	58.33	(54.86 - 61.73)	57.24	(54.05 - 60.38)
District of Columbia	60.71	(57.35 - 63.98)	9.75	(7.16 - 13.15)	65.43	(60.00 - 70.49)	63.93	(59.94 - 67.73)	64.14	(60.57 - 67.57)
Florida	47.77	(45.76 - 49.78)	6.52	(5.27 - 8.03)	45.78	(42.23 - 49.37)	52.02	(49.66 - 54.37)	51.31	(49.15 - 53.48)
Georgia	44.55	(41.69 - 47.44)	6.28	(4.73 - 8.31)	47.95	(43.77 - 52.16)	48.87	(45.38 - 52.38)	48.74	(45.61 - 51.89)
Hawaii	41.68	(38.25 - 45.20)	5.35	(3.76 - 7.56)	38.40	(33.49 - 43.55)	45.74	(41.70 - 49.84)	44.97	(41.25 - 48.75)
Idaho	41.28	(38.04 - 44.60)	6.38	(4.70 - 8.62)	45.67	(41.15 - 50.26)	45.24	(41.23 - 49.30)	45.30	(41.72 - 48.91)
Illinois	50.26	(48.07 - 52.44)	7.64	(6.03 - 9.63)	52.25	(48.78 - 55.69)	54.89	(52.25 - 57.51)	54.54	(52.16 - 56.90)
Indiana	43.03	(40.22 - 45.88)	5.70	(4.21 - 7.68)	48.10	(43.86 - 52.37)	46.86	(43.40 - 50.36)	47.04	(43.96 - 50.14)
Iowa	48.77	(45.61 - 51.93)	7.15	(5.39 - 9.44)	50.43	(45.65 - 55.20)	53.63	(49.76 - 57.46)	53.16	(49.70 - 56.58)
Kansas	49.33	(46.18 - 52.50)	9.15	(6.76 - 12.28)	56.14	(51.42 - 60.76)	53.47	(49.57 - 57.33)	53.87	(50.40 - 57.29)
Kentucky	41.24	(38.25 - 44.29)	5.65	(4.08 - 7.78)	41.28	(36.33 - 46.42)	45.47	(41.91 - 49.09)	44.92	(41.66 - 48.22)
Louisiana	45.39	(42.41 - 48.40)	7.29	(5.56 - 9.50)	47.75	(42.87 - 52.68)	49.77	(46.16 - 53.38)	49.50	(46.23 - 52.77)
Maine	52.83	(48.86 - 56.77)	8.58	(6.27 - 11.63)	52.41	(46.75 - 58.00)	56.85	(52.24 - 61.35)	56.37	(52.12 - 60.53)
Maryland	47.75	(44.09 - 51.44)	6.72	(4.90 - 9.15)	48.41	(43.01 - 53.85)	52.40	(48.03 - 56.72)	51.91	(47.91 - 55.88)
Massachusetts	52.31	(48.56 - 56.04)	7.23	(5.19 - 10.00)	55.61	(50.19 - 60.91)	56.24	(51.73 - 60.64)	56.15	(52.12 - 60.10)
Michigan	50.45	(48.35 - 52.55)	6.19	(4.93 - 7.75)	49.78	(46.08 - 53.49)	55.45	(52.92 - 57.95)	54.69	(52.41 - 56.96)
Minnesota	52.65	(49.45 - 55.84)	6.44	(4.73 - 8.72)	51.18	(45.79 - 56.54)	58.44	(54.56 - 62.22)	57.49	(53.98 - 60.93)
Mississippi	36.97	(33.98 - 40.07)	5.41	(3.95 - 7.38)	44.71	(40.10 - 49.40)	39.79	(36.15 - 43.54)	40.48	(37.19 - 43.86)
Missouri	47.86	(44.74 - 51.00)	6.38	(4.75 - 8.53)	49.77	(45.09 - 54.46)	52.45	(48.67 - 56.21)	52.10	(48.68 - 55.49)
Montana	52.78	(49.46 - 56.07)	8.00	(5.98 - 10.62)	54.97	(49.86 - 59.98)	57.32	(53.35 - 61.20)	57.01	(53.42 - 60.53)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	51.11	(48.13 - 54.08)	6.22	(4.58 - 8.40)	49.21	(44.16 - 54.27)	57.42	(53.79 - 60.98)	56.20	(52.93 - 59.43)
Nevada	47.17	(44.04 - 50.32)	8.14	(6.08 - 10.81)	49.06	(44.03 - 54.11)	51.25	(47.54 - 54.94)	51.00	(47.61 - 54.39)
New Hampshire	57.90	(54.36 - 61.36)	9.52	(7.03 - 12.77)	60.49	(54.78 - 65.93)	61.99	(57.85 - 65.96)	61.81	(58.02 - 65.47)
New Jersey	49.56	(46.76 - 52.37)	6.62	(5.10 - 8.55)	50.14	(45.94 - 54.33)	54.29	(50.89 - 57.66)	53.79	(50.73 - 56.82)
New Mexico	45.57	(42.38 - 48.80)	8.37	(6.13 - 11.34)	47.90	(42.95 - 52.89)	49.60	(45.76 - 53.46)	49.37	(45.91 - 52.85)
New York	47.93	(45.88 - 49.99)	6.90	(5.46 - 8.70)	50.44	(46.92 - 53.95)	51.73	(49.29 - 54.16)	51.57	(49.36 - 53.77)
North Carolina	45.09	(42.27 - 47.94)	5.89	(4.39 - 7.86)	49.94	(45.23 - 54.64)	48.82	(45.48 - 52.18)	48.97	(45.91 - 52.05)
North Dakota	55.71	(52.37 - 59.00)	8.21	(5.93 - 11.28)	57.84	(52.68 - 62.82)	61.34	(57.23 - 65.29)	60.76	(57.11 - 64.29)
Ohio	48.92	(46.78 - 51.07)	6.56	(5.26 - 8.15)	51.44	(47.97 - 54.88)	53.41	(50.84 - 55.96)	53.15	(50.82 - 55.47)
Oklahoma	40.78	(37.83 - 43.80)	5.45	(3.96 - 7.46)	45.01	(39.91 - 50.22)	44.73	(41.17 - 48.34)	44.77	(41.52 - 48.05)
Oregon	52.14	(48.70 - 55.57)	8.84	(6.59 - 11.76)	54.79	(50.05 - 59.43)	56.16	(52.01 - 60.24)	56.00	(52.28 - 59.66)
Pennsylvania	50.61	(48.26 - 52.96)	6.29	(4.93 - 8.00)	51.68	(47.93 - 55.42)	55.12	(52.29 - 57.92)	54.68	(52.13 - 57.21)
Rhode Island	55.11	(51.47 - 58.70)	8.89	(6.69 - 11.74)	59.24	(53.69 - 64.57)	58.84	(54.54 - 63.00)	58.89	(54.99 - 62.69)
South Carolina	48.87	(45.19 - 52.56)	7.44	(5.38 - 10.21)	52.05	(46.61 - 57.44)	53.06	(48.63 - 57.44)	52.93	(48.93 - 56.89)
South Dakota	49.66	(46.24 - 53.08)	6.92	(5.09 - 9.33)	51.48	(46.62 - 56.31)	54.89	(50.65 - 59.07)	54.41	(50.65 - 58.13)
Tennessee	41.27	(38.11 - 44.51)	5.99	(4.31 - 8.27)	51.08	(46.29 - 55.84)	43.86	(40.04 - 47.75)	44.80	(41.36 - 48.30)
Texas	41.30	(39.56 - 43.07)	6.09	(4.81 - 7.68)	43.73	(40.44 - 47.07)	45.72	(43.60 - 47.86)	45.43	(43.51 - 47.36)
Utah	27.71	(25.28 - 30.28)	3.40	(2.08 - 5.52)	31.32	(26.41 - 36.69)	30.97	(27.95 - 34.18)	31.02	(28.30 - 33.87)
Vermont	57.58	(53.80 - 61.28)	9.41	(6.95 - 12.63)	60.46	(54.65 - 65.98)	61.57	(57.12 - 65.84)	61.42	(57.37 - 65.33)
Virginia	47.57	(44.76 - 50.41)	7.11	(5.55 - 9.07)	52.87	(48.60 - 57.10)	51.38	(47.99 - 54.75)	51.57	(48.50 - 54.63)
Washington	50.32	(47.12 - 53.51)	6.48	(4.81 - 8.70)	46.35	(41.43 - 51.33)	55.57	(51.77 - 59.32)	54.45	(50.97 - 57.89)
West Virginia	37.89	(34.75 - 41.13)	4.72	(3.31 - 6.69)	46.39	(41.40 - 51.45)	40.13	(36.36 - 44.03)	40.92	(37.51 - 44.42)
Wisconsin	54.86	(51.70 - 57.98)	7.43	(5.58 - 9.81)	53.47	(48.68 - 58.19)	60.44	(56.63 - 64.13)	59.50	(56.06 - 62.85)
Wyoming	51.31	(47.43 - 55.17)	7.51	(5.42 - 10.32)	50.29	(44.63 - 55.95)	56.81	(52.15 - 61.35)	55.95	(51.71 - 60.10)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 16 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	20.87	(20.46 - 21.28)	3.69	(3.35 - 4.06)	27.68	(26.79 - 28.58)	21.80	(21.31 - 22.30)	22.58	(22.14 - 23.03)
Northeast	20.87	(20.01 - 21.76)	3.77	(3.25 - 4.36)	29.47	(27.90 - 31.10)	21.37	(20.34 - 22.43)	22.41	(21.47 - 23.38)
Midwest	22.89	(22.18 - 23.61)	3.76	(3.29 - 4.28)	30.71	(29.43 - 32.01)	23.92	(23.05 - 24.82)	24.84	(24.06 - 25.64)
South	20.16	(19.57 - 20.76)	3.63	(3.21 - 4.10)	26.71	(25.55 - 27.90)	21.11	(20.41 - 21.84)	21.86	(21.22 - 22.51)
West	20.26	(19.48 - 21.07)	3.69	(3.14 - 4.33)	25.30	(23.88 - 26.78)	21.40	(20.45 - 22.39)	21.92	(21.06 - 22.81)
Alabama	20.93	(18.76 - 23.28)	4.22	(3.16 - 5.62)	26.71	(23.08 - 30.69)	21.98	(19.40 - 24.80)	22.63	(20.26 - 25.20)
Alaska	17.95	(15.57 - 20.59)	2.91	(2.00 - 4.20)	22.48	(18.57 - 26.94)	19.21	(16.39 - 22.39)	19.62	(17.00 - 22.53)
Arizona	19.57	(17.16 - 22.22)	3.26	(2.33 - 4.54)	25.32	(21.31 - 29.79)	20.51	(17.66 - 23.69)	21.17	(18.54 - 24.06)
Arkansas	18.23	(16.19 - 20.47)	4.07	(2.98 - 5.55)	24.90	(21.19 - 29.03)	18.92	(16.52 - 21.58)	19.75	(17.51 - 22.20)
California	21.15	(19.86 - 22.51)	3.83	(2.98 - 4.91)	24.77	(22.51 - 27.18)	22.60	(21.03 - 24.26)	22.89	(21.47 - 24.37)
Colorado	21.97	(19.62 - 24.53)	4.50	(3.27 - 6.15)	29.85	(25.39 - 34.72)	22.67	(19.94 - 25.66)	23.62	(21.07 - 26.38)
Connecticut	20.51	(17.76 - 23.56)	4.66	(3.30 - 6.53)	32.46	(27.47 - 37.88)	20.37	(17.21 - 23.95)	21.97	(18.99 - 25.27)
Delaware	21.84	(19.55 - 24.32)	3.59	(2.60 - 4.94)	28.03	(23.91 - 32.56)	22.92	(20.24 - 25.84)	23.54	(21.05 - 26.22)
District of Columbia	29.94	(26.83 - 33.26)	5.19	(3.36 - 7.95)	41.87	(36.40 - 47.55)	29.85	(26.27 - 33.70)	31.61	(28.29 - 35.12)
Florida	20.39	(18.95 - 21.91)	3.43	(2.68 - 4.37)	25.16	(22.56 - 27.96)	21.43	(19.75 - 23.20)	21.85	(20.29 - 23.49)
Georgia	20.67	(18.59 - 22.93)	3.47	(2.55 - 4.72)	26.76	(23.35 - 30.47)	21.88	(19.36 - 24.63)	22.56	(20.26 - 25.03)
Hawaii	18.85	(16.51 - 21.45)	2.68	(1.79 - 4.01)	22.94	(19.34 - 26.98)	20.01	(17.27 - 23.05)	20.32	(17.77 - 23.13)
Idaho	18.53	(16.25 - 21.06)	3.61	(2.63 - 4.95)	27.07	(23.20 - 31.32)	19.08	(16.34 - 22.15)	20.25	(17.72 - 23.03)
Illinois	24.41	(22.60 - 26.31)	4.05	(3.12 - 5.25)	31.05	(28.07 - 34.19)	25.75	(23.56 - 28.07)	26.45	(24.47 - 28.54)
Indiana	18.99	(16.99 - 21.18)	3.18	(2.28 - 4.41)	25.06	(21.47 - 29.02)	19.96	(17.56 - 22.61)	20.69	(18.49 - 23.09)
Iowa	23.96	(21.50 - 26.61)	4.19	(3.07 - 5.70)	33.23	(28.94 - 37.83)	24.81	(21.87 - 28.00)	26.04	(23.34 - 28.94)
Kansas	22.09	(19.75 - 24.63)	5.07	(3.61 - 7.08)	34.75	(30.68 - 39.05)	22.12	(19.31 - 25.22)	24.01	(21.43 - 26.79)
Kentucky	18.05	(15.84 - 20.49)	3.45	(2.46 - 4.83)	24.53	(20.75 - 28.74)	18.80	(16.21 - 21.69)	19.56	(17.14 - 22.24)
Louisiana	23.36	(20.90 - 26.01)	3.85	(2.80 - 5.26)	29.88	(25.57 - 34.57)	24.78	(21.87 - 27.93)	25.47	(22.76 - 28.38)
Maine	19.83	(17.20 - 22.75)	4.07	(2.90 - 5.67)	30.15	(25.43 - 35.34)	19.96	(16.98 - 23.31)	21.09	(18.26 - 24.22)
Maryland	20.18	(17.70 - 22.91)	3.54	(2.55 - 4.91)	25.23	(20.97 - 30.03)	21.39	(18.47 - 24.62)	21.86	(19.15 - 24.84)
Massachusetts	21.07	(18.43 - 23.99)	3.69	(2.67 - 5.08)	28.57	(24.17 - 33.41)	21.59	(18.50 - 25.03)	22.55	(19.70 - 25.69)
Michigan	22.64	(21.06 - 24.30)	3.45	(2.63 - 4.50)	29.32	(26.15 - 32.71)	23.74	(21.86 - 25.72)	24.48	(22.75 - 26.29)
Minnesota	21.91	(19.49 - 24.55)	3.52	(2.54 - 4.85)	31.53	(26.91 - 36.54)	22.68	(19.83 - 25.80)	23.84	(21.18 - 26.72)
Mississippi	19.89	(17.76 - 22.21)	3.85	(2.81 - 5.24)	26.46	(22.64 - 30.67)	20.88	(18.31 - 23.71)	21.67	(19.31 - 24.24)
Missouri	22.97	(20.57 - 25.56)	4.01	(2.95 - 5.42)	32.35	(28.11 - 36.90)	23.76	(20.92 - 26.86)	24.91	(22.28 - 27.74)
Montana	22.68	(20.10 - 25.50)	4.35	(3.15 - 5.98)	33.83	(29.22 - 38.77)	23.02	(20.00 - 26.35)	24.42	(21.60 - 27.48)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	23.99	(21.63 - 26.51)	3.86	(2.83 - 5.23)	31.32	(27.09 - 35.89)	25.40	(22.56 - 28.46)	26.27	(23.66 - 29.06)
Nevada	23.15	(20.60 - 25.91)	4.25	(3.00 - 5.99)	27.16	(23.01 - 31.76)	24.72	(21.72 - 27.98)	25.01	(22.22 - 28.01)
New Hampshire	21.29	(18.76 - 24.07)	4.23	(3.04 - 5.86)	33.33	(28.35 - 38.72)	21.23	(18.34 - 24.44)	22.68	(19.95 - 25.65)
New Jersey	20.90	(18.79 - 23.17)	3.54	(2.63 - 4.74)	27.68	(24.18 - 31.48)	21.89	(19.40 - 24.61)	22.60	(20.30 - 25.09)
New Mexico	19.59	(17.31 - 22.08)	4.38	(3.04 - 6.28)	26.39	(22.31 - 30.92)	20.32	(17.63 - 23.31)	21.14	(18.65 - 23.86)
New York	19.63	(18.15 - 21.20)	3.76	(2.86 - 4.93)	29.30	(26.50 - 32.27)	19.82	(18.05 - 21.71)	21.04	(19.43 - 22.74)
North Carolina	19.39	(17.44 - 21.50)	3.39	(2.50 - 4.57)	28.31	(24.44 - 32.51)	19.85	(17.57 - 22.35)	20.98	(18.85 - 23.28)
North Dakota	24.84	(22.22 - 27.65)	3.72	(2.59 - 5.31)	35.76	(31.03 - 40.79)	25.38	(22.17 - 28.88)	27.08	(24.19 - 30.17)
Ohio	22.98	(21.33 - 24.72)	3.32	(2.52 - 4.37)	28.98	(26.09 - 32.04)	24.34	(22.37 - 26.44)	24.95	(23.13 - 26.85)
Oklahoma	18.69	(16.59 - 20.98)	3.39	(2.46 - 4.67)	27.49	(23.42 - 31.98)	19.20	(16.70 - 21.98)	20.41	(18.09 - 22.94)
Oregon	19.92	(17.56 - 22.51)	3.82	(2.79 - 5.21)	30.42	(26.31 - 34.86)	20.11	(17.35 - 23.18)	21.35	(18.80 - 24.15)
Pennsylvania	22.60	(20.82 - 24.48)	3.64	(2.80 - 4.73)	29.36	(26.26 - 32.67)	23.60	(21.49 - 25.84)	24.34	(22.41 - 26.38)
Rhode Island	22.00	(19.42 - 24.82)	3.80	(2.71 - 5.29)	34.00	(29.09 - 39.27)	21.80	(18.89 - 25.03)	23.49	(20.71 - 26.51)
South Carolina	23.76	(20.87 - 26.93)	3.96	(2.82 - 5.52)	31.46	(26.97 - 36.33)	24.86	(21.45 - 28.62)	25.71	(22.54 - 29.15)
South Dakota	22.29	(19.65 - 25.17)	4.11	(2.96 - 5.68)	32.36	(28.08 - 36.96)	22.99	(19.80 - 26.53)	24.31	(21.39 - 27.48)
Tennessee	19.10	(16.87 - 21.56)	3.58	(2.58 - 4.93)	27.13	(23.47 - 31.14)	19.69	(17.03 - 22.64)	20.66	(18.21 - 23.35)
Texas	19.78	(18.49 - 21.13)	3.67	(2.86 - 4.71)	25.83	(23.17 - 28.68)	20.95	(19.40 - 22.58)	21.66	(20.24 - 23.16)
Utah	13.24	(11.51 - 15.18)	2.73	(1.73 - 4.30)	18.25	(14.69 - 22.46)	13.85	(11.80 - 16.20)	14.67	(12.74 - 16.83)
Vermont	22.67	(19.80 - 25.82)	4.26	(3.02 - 5.98)	36.69	(31.23 - 42.51)	22.21	(18.96 - 25.83)	24.13	(21.05 - 27.51)
Virginia	19.48	(17.51 - 21.61)	3.85	(2.93 - 5.05)	27.67	(24.20 - 31.42)	20.02	(17.69 - 22.57)	21.03	(18.87 - 23.35)
Washington	17.80	(15.64 - 20.18)	3.00	(2.13 - 4.21)	23.34	(19.67 - 27.47)	18.62	(16.09 - 21.44)	19.19	(16.84 - 21.78)
West Virginia	18.80	(16.53 - 21.30)	3.40	(2.43 - 4.74)	26.51	(22.51 - 30.94)	19.31	(16.66 - 22.27)	20.21	(17.75 - 22.92)
Wisconsin	24.51	(22.03 - 27.18)	4.12	(3.02 - 5.59)	35.07	(31.12 - 39.23)	25.17	(22.23 - 28.37)	26.51	(23.80 - 29.41)
Wyoming	21.90	(19.18 - 24.88)	3.93	(2.82 - 5.45)	30.45	(25.92 - 35.39)	22.80	(19.56 - 26.39)	23.80	(20.82 - 27.07)

NOTE: Binge alcohol use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 17 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	45.97	(45.46 - 46.48)	43.19	(42.21 - 44.18)	40.20	(39.34 - 41.07)	47.18	(46.57 - 47.78)	46.25	(45.71 - 46.79)
Northeast	46.12	(45.06 - 47.19)	43.12	(41.58 - 44.69)	40.57	(39.10 - 42.06)	47.25	(46.02 - 48.48)	46.39	(45.27 - 47.51)
Midwest	41.31	(40.45 - 42.18)	40.30	(38.97 - 41.64)	35.81	(34.56 - 37.08)	42.30	(41.28 - 43.32)	41.41	(40.50 - 42.34)
South	47.18	(46.46 - 47.90)	44.32	(43.13 - 45.52)	41.70	(40.53 - 42.87)	48.36	(47.51 - 49.21)	47.47	(46.70 - 48.25)
West	47.93	(47.00 - 48.86)	43.88	(42.43 - 45.33)	41.38	(39.84 - 42.93)	49.40	(48.31 - 50.49)	48.33	(47.34 - 49.33)
Alabama	44.64	(42.25 - 47.05)	43.17	(40.17 - 46.22)	38.91	(35.93 - 41.97)	45.72	(43.02 - 48.45)	44.78	(42.28 - 47.31)
Alaska	44.03	(41.10 - 47.01)	41.60	(38.18 - 45.10)	37.43	(34.04 - 40.95)	45.27	(41.99 - 48.58)	44.30	(41.22 - 47.43)
Arizona	45.67	(42.79 - 48.59)	41.39	(38.02 - 44.83)	40.20	(36.59 - 43.93)	47.03	(43.83 - 50.24)	46.09	(43.07 - 49.14)
Arkansas	44.89	(42.17 - 47.65)	42.63	(39.44 - 45.88)	39.95	(36.63 - 43.37)	45.97	(42.92 - 49.04)	45.13	(42.28 - 48.02)
California	50.79	(49.22 - 52.36)	45.76	(43.44 - 48.09)	43.96	(41.49 - 46.47)	52.42	(50.61 - 54.23)	51.30	(49.63 - 52.96)
Colorado	43.55	(40.98 - 46.16)	40.91	(37.91 - 43.97)	36.24	(32.86 - 39.76)	44.95	(42.09 - 47.85)	43.80	(41.11 - 46.53)
Connecticut	44.45	(41.40 - 47.53)	41.67	(38.28 - 45.13)	37.26	(33.64 - 41.03)	45.83	(42.48 - 49.22)	44.70	(41.53 - 47.92)
Delaware	44.43	(41.86 - 47.03)	43.12	(40.00 - 46.29)	39.19	(35.86 - 42.62)	45.28	(42.43 - 48.16)	44.55	(41.85 - 47.28)
District of Columbia	44.80	(41.88 - 47.76)	44.37	(40.85 - 47.95)	40.17	(36.07 - 44.41)	45.63	(42.46 - 48.83)	44.83	(41.80 - 47.89)
Florida	48.81	(47.04 - 50.57)	44.41	(42.02 - 46.83)	42.44	(39.90 - 45.03)	50.05	(48.07 - 52.02)	49.18	(47.33 - 51.04)
Georgia	48.70	(46.19 - 51.21)	45.55	(42.57 - 48.57)	44.36	(41.30 - 47.46)	49.80	(46.94 - 52.65)	49.04	(46.40 - 51.69)
Hawaii	46.91	(43.73 - 50.11)	44.09	(40.15 - 48.10)	41.51	(37.47 - 45.67)	47.83	(44.25 - 51.43)	47.16	(43.81 - 50.54)
Idaho	44.71	(41.76 - 47.71)	41.20	(37.71 - 44.78)	36.99	(33.49 - 40.63)	46.51	(43.08 - 49.98)	45.12	(41.95 - 48.32)
Illinois	42.65	(40.60 - 44.72)	41.79	(39.05 - 44.58)	38.36	(35.72 - 41.07)	43.40	(41.03 - 45.81)	42.73	(40.56 - 44.93)
Indiana	42.36	(39.90 - 44.85)	41.21	(38.15 - 44.33)	36.56	(33.53 - 39.71)	43.47	(40.71 - 46.28)	42.48	(39.91 - 45.09)
Iowa	38.88	(36.31 - 41.51)	38.41	(35.32 - 41.59)	33.27	(30.09 - 36.62)	39.90	(36.97 - 42.91)	38.92	(36.22 - 41.70)
Kansas	40.31	(37.67 - 43.02)	40.26	(37.12 - 43.49)	34.34	(31.22 - 37.61)	41.38	(38.34 - 44.48)	40.32	(37.52 - 43.19)
Kentucky	42.27	(39.71 - 44.88)	41.89	(38.69 - 45.16)	36.66	(33.32 - 40.14)	43.18	(40.35 - 46.05)	42.31	(39.64 - 45.03)
Louisiana	46.54	(43.91 - 49.19)	44.69	(41.59 - 47.84)	42.78	(39.16 - 46.48)	47.36	(44.45 - 50.28)	46.74	(43.97 - 49.52)
Maine	41.45	(38.28 - 44.69)	39.72	(36.38 - 43.15)	34.36	(30.56 - 38.38)	42.48	(38.98 - 46.06)	41.59	(38.26 - 44.99)
Maryland	49.27	(46.39 - 52.15)	46.62	(43.37 - 49.89)	45.33	(41.64 - 49.06)	50.13	(46.91 - 53.35)	49.54	(46.50 - 52.57)
Massachusetts	44.49	(41.49 - 47.53)	42.13	(38.77 - 45.57)	38.52	(35.00 - 42.17)	45.69	(42.40 - 49.01)	44.69	(41.58 - 47.84)
Michigan	43.42	(41.48 - 45.38)	40.95	(38.41 - 43.53)	38.45	(35.81 - 41.16)	44.45	(42.25 - 46.68)	43.65	(41.60 - 45.73)
Minnesota	40.15	(37.44 - 42.91)	39.45	(36.35 - 42.64)	34.02	(30.63 - 37.58)	41.15	(38.13 - 44.25)	40.22	(37.36 - 43.14)
Mississippi	45.03	(42.41 - 47.68)	43.45	(40.32 - 46.63)	40.97	(37.69 - 44.34)	45.91	(42.95 - 48.89)	45.20	(42.45 - 47.99)
Missouri	39.45	(36.84 - 42.13)	39.09	(35.82 - 42.45)	34.13	(30.97 - 37.45)	40.32	(37.42 - 43.29)	39.49	(36.76 - 42.29)
Montana	39.52	(36.76 - 42.35)	39.02	(35.84 - 42.30)	33.18	(29.72 - 36.82)	40.51	(37.46 - 43.64)	39.56	(36.67 - 42.53)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	40.05	(37.47 - 42.68)	39.26	(36.13 - 42.49)	34.56	(31.22 - 38.07)	41.10	(38.23 - 44.04)	40.13	(37.43 - 42.90)
Nevada	47.31	(44.49 - 50.15)	43.24	(40.02 - 46.52)	41.66	(38.20 - 45.20)	48.50	(45.37 - 51.65)	47.71	(44.74 - 50.69)
New Hampshire	40.48	(37.44 - 43.59)	38.25	(34.90 - 41.71)	33.20	(29.48 - 37.15)	41.67	(38.31 - 45.10)	40.66	(37.48 - 43.91)
New Jersey	48.29	(45.82 - 50.76)	44.19	(41.41 - 47.01)	41.58	(38.53 - 44.70)	49.68	(46.91 - 52.45)	48.69	(46.08 - 51.30)
New Mexico	50.69	(47.92 - 53.46)	44.73	(41.31 - 48.21)	44.22	(40.71 - 47.79)	52.41	(49.28 - 55.51)	51.30	(48.40 - 54.20)
New York	48.80	(46.85 - 50.76)	44.73	(42.09 - 47.40)	44.01	(41.31 - 46.75)	49.92	(47.69 - 52.15)	49.16	(47.10 - 51.23)
North Carolina	46.71	(44.30 - 49.14)	43.81	(40.82 - 46.85)	41.88	(38.63 - 45.20)	47.79	(45.08 - 50.51)	47.00	(44.45 - 49.56)
North Dakota	39.24	(36.60 - 41.95)	39.89	(36.62 - 43.25)	33.45	(30.18 - 36.90)	40.30	(37.32 - 43.36)	39.17	(36.39 - 42.02)
Ohio	40.71	(38.77 - 42.68)	39.87	(37.48 - 42.30)	34.74	(32.24 - 37.32)	41.70	(39.46 - 43.98)	40.80	(38.73 - 42.90)
Oklahoma	44.31	(41.65 - 47.01)	43.33	(40.14 - 46.57)	38.06	(34.64 - 41.60)	45.51	(42.52 - 48.53)	44.42	(41.60 - 47.27)
Oregon	43.86	(41.11 - 46.64)	41.25	(38.07 - 44.49)	37.62	(34.30 - 41.07)	44.98	(41.91 - 48.08)	44.09	(41.22 - 47.00)
Pennsylvania	43.58	(41.40 - 45.78)	42.06	(39.47 - 44.70)	38.97	(36.24 - 41.77)	44.42	(41.94 - 46.92)	43.72	(41.42 - 46.04)
Rhode Island	44.03	(41.07 - 47.04)	41.44	(38.21 - 44.75)	37.51	(34.05 - 41.10)	45.32	(42.04 - 48.64)	44.24	(41.16 - 47.37)
South Carolina	46.48	(43.48 - 49.51)	44.50	(41.11 - 47.94)	41.27	(37.66 - 44.97)	47.47	(44.11 - 50.84)	46.67	(43.53 - 49.85)
South Dakota	39.31	(36.50 - 42.18)	39.39	(36.21 - 42.66)	33.54	(30.20 - 37.04)	40.24	(37.08 - 43.48)	39.29	(36.34 - 42.33)
Tennessee	44.59	(41.84 - 47.37)	42.28	(39.06 - 45.57)	38.06	(34.82 - 41.42)	45.83	(42.73 - 48.97)	44.82	(41.92 - 47.75)
Texas	48.86	(47.17 - 50.56)	45.34	(42.93 - 47.78)	43.16	(40.67 - 45.69)	50.33	(48.34 - 52.32)	49.27	(47.45 - 51.10)
Utah	48.98	(46.32 - 51.64)	46.19	(42.22 - 50.20)	42.65	(38.41 - 47.01)	50.90	(47.84 - 53.95)	49.36	(46.54 - 52.18)
Vermont	38.48	(35.42 - 41.63)	37.50	(34.17 - 40.95)	31.26	(27.58 - 35.20)	39.67	(36.33 - 43.11)	38.55	(35.38 - 41.83)
Virginia	45.34	(43.04 - 47.65)	42.86	(40.11 - 45.65)	39.29	(36.37 - 42.29)	46.53	(43.95 - 49.13)	45.58	(43.17 - 48.01)
Washington	43.43	(40.68 - 46.21)	40.73	(37.72 - 43.82)	36.63	(33.36 - 40.02)	44.66	(41.59 - 47.77)	43.68	(40.79 - 46.61)
West Virginia	42.81	(40.03 - 45.63)	41.07	(37.77 - 44.45)	36.70	(33.15 - 40.41)	43.86	(40.78 - 46.99)	42.96	(40.06 - 45.92)
Wisconsin	40.70	(38.05 - 43.40)	39.61	(36.41 - 42.89)	33.96	(30.69 - 37.38)	41.87	(38.92 - 44.89)	40.80	(38.04 - 43.62)
Wyoming	41.99	(39.07 - 44.96)	40.14	(36.88 - 43.50)	34.79	(31.39 - 38.36)	43.30	(40.05 - 46.62)	42.18	(39.12 - 45.30)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 18 *Alcohol Use in the Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Perceptions of Great Risk ² (Estimate)	Perceptions of Great Risk ² (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	13.99	(13.34 - 14.67)	8.13	(7.64 - 8.66)	42.53	(41.71 - 43.37)
Northeast	15.09	(13.63 - 16.68)	8.79	(7.69 - 10.03)	43.06	(41.51 - 44.62)
Midwest	15.41	(14.05 - 16.86)	9.14	(8.13 - 10.27)	38.86	(37.62 - 40.11)
South	12.89	(11.58 - 14.33)	7.71	(6.80 - 8.74)	44.18	(43.00 - 45.37)
West	13.81	(12.40 - 15.34)	7.49	(6.51 - 8.60)	42.76	(41.35 - 44.18)
Alabama	12.93	(10.79 - 15.41)	8.78	(6.98 - 10.99)	42.10	(38.50 - 45.77)
Alaska	11.32	(9.12 - 13.97)	5.91	(4.36 - 7.97)	40.02	(35.76 - 44.45)
Arizona	12.22	(9.97 - 14.90)	7.02	(5.29 - 9.24)	40.95	(36.91 - 45.12)
Arkansas	12.34	(10.25 - 14.79)	7.93	(6.13 - 10.20)	41.85	(38.06 - 45.74)
California	13.31	(11.51 - 15.33)	6.78	(5.55 - 8.27)	44.84	(42.52 - 47.19)
Colorado	18.92	(16.09 - 22.12)	10.98	(8.60 - 13.92)	37.54	(33.69 - 41.55)
Connecticut	16.32	(13.65 - 19.39)	10.84	(8.32 - 14.01)	41.98	(37.49 - 46.60)
Delaware	15.43	(12.99 - 18.23)	8.70	(6.77 - 11.11)	43.05	(39.01 - 47.19)
District of Columbia	19.02	(15.88 - 22.62)	9.89	(7.35 - 13.19)	44.59	(40.09 - 49.18)
Florida	13.19	(11.35 - 15.27)	7.21	(5.86 - 8.84)	45.04	(42.45 - 47.66)
Georgia	12.01	(9.97 - 14.39)	7.18	(5.60 - 9.15)	46.49	(42.90 - 50.10)
Hawaii	11.13	(8.99 - 13.69)	6.09	(4.57 - 8.07)	44.21	(40.14 - 48.36)
Idaho	14.29	(11.98 - 16.97)	9.22	(7.31 - 11.57)	38.91	(35.05 - 42.90)
Illinois	14.90	(12.88 - 17.18)	9.14	(7.48 - 11.11)	41.00	(38.02 - 44.04)
Indiana	12.57	(10.43 - 15.07)	6.54	(4.88 - 8.70)	41.32	(37.54 - 45.21)
Iowa	17.84	(15.24 - 20.76)	11.98	(9.58 - 14.89)	36.08	(32.39 - 39.94)
Kansas	16.46	(13.82 - 19.50)	11.20	(8.92 - 13.97)	40.32	(36.34 - 44.43)
Kentucky	13.02	(10.77 - 15.66)	7.93	(6.05 - 10.34)	41.65	(37.63 - 45.78)
Louisiana	14.62	(12.25 - 17.36)	8.58	(6.64 - 11.02)	44.50	(40.62 - 48.45)
Maine	17.38	(14.52 - 20.67)	10.29	(7.86 - 13.36)	36.52	(32.17 - 41.11)
Maryland	13.31	(10.93 - 16.11)	7.42	(5.64 - 9.71)	46.84	(42.40 - 51.32)
Massachusetts	16.70	(13.96 - 19.85)	8.76	(6.63 - 11.47)	42.54	(37.86 - 47.37)
Michigan	15.33	(13.34 - 17.56)	8.53	(6.99 - 10.39)	39.43	(36.65 - 42.28)
Minnesota	15.53	(13.00 - 18.44)	8.65	(6.69 - 11.12)	37.48	(33.48 - 41.67)
Mississippi	11.37	(9.32 - 13.79)	7.28	(5.65 - 9.33)	44.55	(40.80 - 48.36)
Missouri	14.95	(12.61 - 17.64)	9.03	(7.12 - 11.39)	37.58	(33.84 - 41.49)
Montana	18.00	(15.32 - 21.03)	12.09	(9.61 - 15.11)	36.00	(31.92 - 40.28)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Perceptions of Great Risk ² (Estimate)	Perceptions of Great Risk ² (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	13.87	(11.58 - 16.52)	8.31	(6.46 - 10.62)	37.40	(33.58 - 41.38)
Nevada	13.65	(11.23 - 16.50)	7.75	(5.94 - 10.06)	41.24	(37.17 - 45.44)
New Hampshire	19.00	(16.12 - 22.25)	11.45	(8.95 - 14.54)	34.56	(30.41 - 38.96)
New Jersey	13.63	(11.57 - 15.98)	8.21	(6.58 - 10.20)	43.44	(40.16 - 46.77)
New Mexico	15.08	(12.49 - 18.09)	8.47	(6.56 - 10.86)	43.72	(39.42 - 48.13)
New York	13.83	(11.91 - 16.01)	7.99	(6.41 - 9.91)	45.50	(42.58 - 48.44)
North Carolina	12.92	(10.82 - 15.36)	7.83	(6.11 - 9.98)	43.43	(39.83 - 47.10)
North Dakota	18.01	(15.17 - 21.26)	10.99	(8.68 - 13.83)	37.50	(33.32 - 41.89)
Ohio	15.74	(13.78 - 17.93)	9.30	(7.75 - 11.12)	37.57	(34.79 - 40.43)
Oklahoma	11.36	(9.32 - 13.78)	7.15	(5.51 - 9.24)	43.91	(39.67 - 48.25)
Oregon	17.20	(14.56 - 20.19)	9.52	(7.52 - 11.98)	41.05	(37.01 - 45.21)
Pennsylvania	15.79	(13.73 - 18.10)	9.31	(7.67 - 11.24)	41.72	(38.66 - 44.85)
Rhode Island	18.53	(15.66 - 21.79)	9.95	(7.74 - 12.70)	40.91	(36.59 - 45.37)
South Carolina	15.12	(12.53 - 18.15)	9.17	(7.10 - 11.78)	44.29	(39.93 - 48.73)
South Dakota	13.77	(11.50 - 16.41)	8.36	(6.59 - 10.55)	37.48	(33.51 - 41.63)
Tennessee	12.15	(10.03 - 14.64)	7.81	(6.16 - 9.85)	40.81	(36.91 - 44.82)
Texas	11.91	(10.11 - 13.97)	7.33	(5.98 - 8.95)	44.98	(42.16 - 47.84)
Utah	9.80	(7.51 - 12.68)	6.48	(4.67 - 8.94)	47.11	(43.11 - 51.14)
Vermont	18.63	(15.71 - 21.96)	9.97	(7.58 - 13.01)	35.63	(31.48 - 40.01)
Virginia	15.75	(13.59 - 18.19)	8.83	(7.15 - 10.86)	41.91	(38.58 - 45.31)
Washington	13.81	(11.48 - 16.53)	6.96	(5.26 - 9.14)	39.31	(35.64 - 43.10)
West Virginia	13.20	(10.88 - 15.94)	8.88	(6.84 - 11.45)	39.73	(35.70 - 43.89)
Wisconsin	17.88	(15.25 - 20.85)	10.84	(8.65 - 13.50)	37.74	(34.00 - 41.64)
Wyoming	15.96	(13.22 - 19.14)	9.95	(7.78 - 12.64)	38.90	(34.64 - 43.34)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

¹ Binge alcohol use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

² Perceptions of great risk from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 19 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	17.13	(16.71 - 17.56)	1.87	(1.65 - 2.12)	15.04	(14.40 - 15.71)	19.20	(18.69 - 19.73)	18.65	(18.19 - 19.12)
Northeast	15.51	(14.75 - 16.31)	1.75	(1.43 - 2.15)	14.66	(13.41 - 16.00)	17.06	(16.14 - 18.01)	16.75	(15.92 - 17.61)
Midwest	19.46	(18.80 - 20.14)	2.07	(1.76 - 2.44)	16.21	(15.16 - 17.33)	22.03	(21.21 - 22.86)	21.24	(20.51 - 21.98)
South	18.95	(18.36 - 19.56)	1.98	(1.67 - 2.35)	16.13	(15.17 - 17.13)	21.40	(20.67 - 22.14)	20.70	(20.05 - 21.36)
West	13.30	(12.65 - 13.98)	1.59	(1.28 - 1.97)	12.51	(11.41 - 13.70)	14.77	(13.98 - 15.60)	14.47	(13.76 - 15.22)
Alabama	24.62	(22.32 - 27.06)	2.33	(1.62 - 3.35)	16.95	(13.88 - 20.53)	28.46	(25.66 - 31.43)	26.88	(24.36 - 29.56)
Alaska	17.39	(15.12 - 19.92)	2.46	(1.60 - 3.76)	16.99	(13.41 - 21.29)	19.33	(16.64 - 22.34)	19.05	(16.55 - 21.83)
Arizona	16.28	(14.15 - 18.67)	1.66	(1.11 - 2.48)	12.58	(9.68 - 16.20)	18.53	(16.00 - 21.37)	17.72	(15.39 - 20.32)
Arkansas	24.32	(21.99 - 26.81)	2.51	(1.78 - 3.54)	20.12	(16.53 - 24.26)	27.70	(24.85 - 30.73)	26.65	(24.08 - 29.39)
California	10.98	(10.02 - 12.01)	1.43	(1.02 - 2.00)	11.03	(9.40 - 12.90)	12.07	(10.91 - 13.34)	11.93	(10.89 - 13.07)
Colorado	14.76	(12.87 - 16.88)	1.96	(1.31 - 2.93)	14.34	(11.13 - 18.30)	16.22	(14.02 - 18.68)	15.97	(13.91 - 18.26)
Connecticut	14.98	(12.84 - 17.42)	1.85	(1.25 - 2.72)	16.62	(12.92 - 21.11)	16.13	(13.64 - 18.98)	16.19	(13.86 - 18.83)
Delaware	18.65	(16.59 - 20.89)	2.04	(1.40 - 2.95)	17.10	(13.68 - 21.18)	20.61	(18.20 - 23.24)	20.19	(17.96 - 22.62)
District of Columbia	14.48	(12.44 - 16.79)	2.26	(1.45 - 3.50)	18.19	(14.38 - 22.74)	14.81	(12.51 - 17.44)	15.30	(13.14 - 17.75)
Florida	15.23	(13.90 - 16.66)	1.55	(1.11 - 2.16)	13.37	(11.35 - 15.69)	16.79	(15.23 - 18.48)	16.41	(14.97 - 17.95)
Georgia	21.88	(19.72 - 24.20)	2.36	(1.58 - 3.51)	21.78	(18.41 - 25.58)	24.38	(21.76 - 27.20)	24.02	(21.64 - 26.56)
Hawaii	12.98	(10.89 - 15.41)	1.76	(1.09 - 2.83)	10.15	(7.64 - 13.38)	14.45	(12.00 - 17.30)	14.00	(11.73 - 16.62)
Idaho	16.34	(14.33 - 18.58)	1.60	(1.06 - 2.42)	13.97	(11.07 - 17.48)	18.74	(16.31 - 21.44)	18.04	(15.81 - 20.51)
Illinois	17.27	(15.70 - 18.97)	1.65	(1.18 - 2.31)	14.78	(12.49 - 17.42)	19.47	(17.57 - 21.51)	18.84	(17.12 - 20.69)
Indiana	21.30	(19.20 - 23.56)	2.26	(1.58 - 3.22)	16.33	(13.43 - 19.72)	24.52	(21.94 - 27.30)	23.35	(21.04 - 25.83)
Iowa	20.66	(18.34 - 23.19)	2.35	(1.62 - 3.39)	16.94	(13.63 - 20.85)	23.56	(20.74 - 26.65)	22.59	(20.04 - 25.35)
Kansas	19.26	(17.08 - 21.64)	1.92	(1.32 - 2.79)	15.91	(12.85 - 19.53)	22.15	(19.47 - 25.09)	21.21	(18.81 - 23.84)
Kentucky	25.19	(22.84 - 27.71)	2.76	(1.89 - 4.01)	18.45	(14.96 - 22.53)	28.90	(26.06 - 31.92)	27.51	(24.93 - 30.25)
Louisiana	25.14	(22.73 - 27.71)	2.71	(1.90 - 3.85)	18.85	(15.14 - 23.23)	28.92	(26.03 - 31.98)	27.56	(24.91 - 30.38)
Maine	20.80	(18.09 - 23.79)	2.57	(1.69 - 3.87)	22.15	(17.78 - 27.24)	22.26	(19.16 - 25.71)	22.25	(19.35 - 25.45)
Maryland	13.85	(11.92 - 16.03)	1.69	(1.15 - 2.47)	13.90	(10.68 - 17.90)	15.25	(13.02 - 17.77)	15.08	(12.98 - 17.46)
Massachusetts	13.28	(11.30 - 15.54)	1.81	(1.21 - 2.71)	14.81	(11.55 - 18.80)	14.16	(11.91 - 16.77)	14.25	(12.12 - 16.68)
Michigan	20.00	(18.37 - 21.74)	2.16	(1.60 - 2.92)	14.56	(12.23 - 17.25)	22.81	(20.85 - 24.90)	21.71	(19.94 - 23.60)
Minnesota	15.43	(13.43 - 17.67)	1.81	(1.24 - 2.64)	15.57	(12.20 - 19.65)	17.05	(14.71 - 19.67)	16.85	(14.66 - 19.30)
Mississippi	24.66	(22.30 - 27.18)	2.43	(1.67 - 3.54)	18.39	(14.98 - 22.38)	28.57	(25.68 - 31.66)	27.13	(24.53 - 29.90)
Missouri	23.10	(20.81 - 25.56)	2.32	(1.60 - 3.35)	19.06	(15.61 - 23.06)	26.17	(23.43 - 29.10)	25.22	(22.71 - 27.90)
Montana	19.68	(17.35 - 22.23)	2.33	(1.56 - 3.48)	23.58	(19.46 - 28.27)	20.98	(18.27 - 23.98)	21.32	(18.79 - 24.08)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.93	(14.00 - 18.06)	1.49	(0.99 - 2.23)	13.66	(10.55 - 17.51)	18.25	(15.93 - 20.82)	17.57	(15.44 - 19.92)
Nevada	17.60	(15.49 - 19.94)	1.79	(1.21 - 2.66)	16.31	(12.94 - 20.36)	19.53	(17.03 - 22.30)	19.16	(16.84 - 21.70)
New Hampshire	16.58	(14.49 - 18.90)	1.86	(1.25 - 2.76)	17.01	(13.24 - 21.57)	17.87	(15.49 - 20.52)	17.77	(15.52 - 20.27)
New Jersey	13.37	(11.73 - 15.20)	1.61	(1.13 - 2.28)	14.14	(11.47 - 17.29)	14.58	(12.64 - 16.76)	14.53	(12.74 - 16.52)
New Mexico	18.57	(16.20 - 21.19)	1.92	(1.25 - 2.94)	14.84	(11.72 - 18.61)	21.11	(18.25 - 24.29)	20.27	(17.67 - 23.14)
New York	14.21	(12.96 - 15.56)	1.61	(1.14 - 2.26)	13.52	(11.39 - 15.97)	15.59	(14.10 - 17.20)	15.32	(13.97 - 16.78)
North Carolina	19.87	(17.84 - 22.07)	1.96	(1.37 - 2.81)	18.12	(14.72 - 22.12)	22.19	(19.79 - 24.79)	21.65	(19.43 - 24.05)
North Dakota	19.43	(17.11 - 21.98)	2.34	(1.58 - 3.48)	18.76	(15.09 - 23.06)	21.74	(18.96 - 24.80)	21.24	(18.71 - 24.03)
Ohio	21.87	(20.27 - 23.56)	2.49	(1.84 - 3.35)	18.26	(15.90 - 20.88)	24.64	(22.68 - 26.70)	23.81	(22.05 - 25.65)
Oklahoma	22.83	(20.54 - 25.29)	2.35	(1.60 - 3.44)	21.31	(17.44 - 25.76)	25.79	(23.00 - 28.79)	25.14	(22.61 - 27.84)
Oregon	17.40	(15.18 - 19.88)	2.29	(1.54 - 3.37)	16.38	(13.20 - 20.14)	19.07	(16.47 - 21.98)	18.75	(16.35 - 21.42)
Pennsylvania	19.63	(17.91 - 21.49)	1.92	(1.38 - 2.65)	14.93	(12.58 - 17.62)	22.19	(20.12 - 24.41)	21.26	(19.38 - 23.27)
Rhode Island	15.21	(13.06 - 17.65)	1.75	(1.17 - 2.62)	14.41	(11.14 - 18.45)	16.62	(14.12 - 19.47)	16.31	(14.00 - 18.93)
South Carolina	20.27	(17.77 - 23.02)	2.27	(1.55 - 3.30)	16.91	(13.43 - 21.06)	22.79	(19.82 - 26.06)	22.04	(19.31 - 25.03)
South Dakota	18.04	(15.73 - 20.61)	2.14	(1.47 - 3.11)	16.42	(13.18 - 20.28)	20.37	(17.56 - 23.49)	19.81	(17.26 - 22.63)
Tennessee	22.82	(20.40 - 25.44)	2.66	(1.85 - 3.81)	19.00	(15.57 - 22.98)	25.72	(22.84 - 28.83)	24.84	(22.20 - 27.69)
Texas	16.42	(15.20 - 17.72)	1.58	(1.14 - 2.18)	13.40	(11.42 - 15.66)	18.98	(17.50 - 20.56)	18.16	(16.81 - 19.59)
Utah	10.85	(9.30 - 12.63)	1.13	(0.67 - 1.89)	10.05	(7.53 - 13.29)	12.67	(10.76 - 14.87)	12.18	(10.44 - 14.17)
Vermont	17.34	(14.90 - 20.09)	1.96	(1.32 - 2.92)	19.06	(14.76 - 24.25)	18.49	(15.73 - 21.61)	18.57	(15.94 - 21.51)
Virginia	16.05	(14.34 - 17.92)	1.79	(1.29 - 2.47)	13.11	(10.68 - 15.98)	18.11	(16.07 - 20.36)	17.45	(15.58 - 19.50)
Washington	13.90	(12.11 - 15.90)	1.47	(0.99 - 2.17)	13.05	(10.27 - 16.45)	15.35	(13.26 - 17.69)	15.07	(13.12 - 17.25)
West Virginia	26.48	(23.85 - 29.29)	3.22	(2.22 - 4.64)	17.81	(14.38 - 21.86)	30.15	(27.04 - 33.46)	28.61	(25.76 - 31.64)
Wisconsin	17.32	(15.23 - 19.63)	1.85	(1.26 - 2.69)	15.86	(12.78 - 19.52)	19.29	(16.81 - 22.05)	18.83	(16.55 - 21.35)
Wyoming	21.90	(19.15 - 24.92)	2.45	(1.60 - 3.75)	24.03	(19.33 - 29.47)	23.95	(20.73 - 27.49)	23.96	(20.94 - 27.26)

NOTE: Tobacco products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco. These estimates of tobacco product use do not include nicotine vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 20 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	13.38	(12.99 - 13.77)	1.28	(1.09 - 1.50)	10.10	(9.59 - 10.64)	15.27	(14.79 - 15.76)	14.58	(14.16 - 15.02)
Northeast	12.05	(11.36 - 12.78)	1.23	(0.97 - 1.55)	9.96	(8.95 - 11.07)	13.47	(12.65 - 14.34)	13.02	(12.27 - 13.81)
Midwest	15.24	(14.62 - 15.89)	1.43	(1.18 - 1.74)	10.94	(10.06 - 11.88)	17.55	(16.78 - 18.35)	16.65	(15.97 - 17.36)
South	14.60	(14.08 - 15.14)	1.25	(1.03 - 1.52)	10.34	(9.55 - 11.18)	16.84	(16.20 - 17.50)	15.97	(15.40 - 16.57)
West	10.73	(10.16 - 11.32)	1.24	(0.98 - 1.56)	9.08	(8.14 - 10.11)	12.07	(11.38 - 12.80)	11.68	(11.06 - 12.32)
Alabama	19.72	(17.51 - 22.14)	1.54	(1.03 - 2.31)	11.04	(8.68 - 13.94)	23.24	(20.52 - 26.21)	21.57	(19.14 - 24.21)
Alaska	12.64	(10.74 - 14.82)	1.74	(1.09 - 2.76)	11.26	(8.46 - 14.83)	14.21	(11.96 - 16.81)	13.85	(11.76 - 16.24)
Arizona	13.76	(11.73 - 16.07)	1.39	(0.89 - 2.17)	8.82	(6.58 - 11.72)	15.95	(13.51 - 18.73)	14.97	(12.76 - 17.49)
Arkansas	18.80	(16.61 - 21.21)	1.73	(1.16 - 2.56)	12.69	(9.92 - 16.10)	21.90	(19.23 - 24.83)	20.63	(18.22 - 23.27)
California	9.03	(8.21 - 9.93)	1.08	(0.76 - 1.54)	7.97	(6.62 - 9.56)	10.12	(9.12 - 11.21)	9.83	(8.93 - 10.81)
Colorado	11.01	(9.36 - 12.91)	1.43	(0.94 - 2.18)	10.95	(8.33 - 14.26)	12.06	(10.16 - 14.27)	11.92	(10.12 - 13.98)
Connecticut	11.60	(9.65 - 13.90)	1.16	(0.74 - 1.84)	10.26	(7.58 - 13.75)	12.91	(10.63 - 15.61)	12.56	(10.44 - 15.05)
Delaware	14.71	(12.82 - 16.83)	1.66	(1.08 - 2.55)	10.92	(8.32 - 14.21)	16.60	(14.36 - 19.11)	15.92	(13.86 - 18.22)
District of Columbia	12.01	(10.12 - 14.21)	1.97	(1.19 - 3.24)	14.54	(11.16 - 18.73)	12.37	(10.26 - 14.86)	12.69	(10.68 - 15.01)
Florida	11.92	(10.74 - 13.23)	0.98	(0.65 - 1.47)	8.91	(7.29 - 10.84)	13.37	(11.96 - 14.92)	12.87	(11.58 - 14.27)
Georgia	16.93	(14.94 - 19.12)	1.55	(1.02 - 2.35)	13.22	(10.59 - 16.39)	19.48	(17.04 - 22.17)	18.61	(16.41 - 21.03)
Hawaii	10.09	(8.30 - 12.22)	1.41	(0.82 - 2.42)	6.81	(4.85 - 9.50)	11.35	(9.25 - 13.86)	10.88	(8.93 - 13.18)
Idaho	12.49	(10.59 - 14.68)	1.28	(0.80 - 2.04)	10.72	(8.29 - 13.76)	14.31	(12.00 - 16.99)	13.78	(11.67 - 16.21)
Illinois	13.65	(12.21 - 15.22)	1.28	(0.88 - 1.87)	9.70	(7.94 - 11.80)	15.68	(13.93 - 17.61)	14.89	(13.31 - 16.61)
Indiana	17.12	(15.15 - 19.30)	1.42	(0.95 - 2.12)	10.68	(8.39 - 13.51)	20.17	(17.74 - 22.85)	18.81	(16.63 - 21.21)
Iowa	16.68	(14.49 - 19.13)	1.80	(1.20 - 2.69)	12.85	(10.09 - 16.23)	19.18	(16.52 - 22.16)	18.25	(15.84 - 20.93)
Kansas	13.17	(11.31 - 15.28)	1.47	(0.95 - 2.28)	9.58	(7.35 - 12.39)	15.35	(13.07 - 17.95)	14.49	(12.43 - 16.82)
Kentucky	20.04	(17.83 - 22.44)	1.67	(1.12 - 2.48)	12.96	(10.21 - 16.31)	23.31	(20.64 - 26.22)	21.94	(19.51 - 24.57)
Louisiana	19.99	(17.69 - 22.51)	1.61	(1.03 - 2.49)	12.95	(9.87 - 16.81)	23.38	(20.61 - 26.41)	21.98	(19.44 - 24.74)
Maine	16.73	(14.20 - 19.61)	2.15	(1.35 - 3.40)	16.64	(12.80 - 21.34)	18.04	(15.15 - 21.35)	17.89	(15.17 - 20.98)
Maryland	9.77	(8.08 - 11.75)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.39)	7.19	(5.09 - 10.05)	11.16	(9.18 - 13.50)	10.67	(8.82 - 12.85)
Massachusetts	10.07	(8.31 - 12.16)	1.36	(0.87 - 2.12)	10.43	(7.84 - 13.76)	10.87	(8.85 - 13.29)	10.81	(8.91 - 13.06)
Michigan	16.13	(14.64 - 17.73)	1.32	(0.95 - 1.84)	10.27	(8.38 - 12.54)	18.66	(16.85 - 20.61)	17.54	(15.92 - 19.30)
Minnesota	11.78	(9.95 - 13.89)	1.24	(0.79 - 1.95)	10.31	(7.67 - 13.72)	13.27	(11.12 - 15.76)	12.88	(10.88 - 15.19)
Mississippi	18.88	(16.69 - 21.29)	1.42	(0.93 - 2.16)	11.04	(8.56 - 14.14)	22.44	(19.71 - 25.42)	20.82	(18.39 - 23.48)
Missouri	17.96	(15.77 - 20.38)	1.60	(1.07 - 2.39)	13.15	(10.35 - 16.56)	20.63	(18.01 - 23.51)	19.63	(17.23 - 22.28)
Montana	14.77	(12.51 - 17.36)	1.82	(1.15 - 2.87)	18.06	(14.31 - 22.53)	15.68	(13.07 - 18.71)	15.99	(13.53 - 18.80)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.41	(9.77 - 13.28)	1.09	(0.66 - 1.78)	8.15	(5.96 - 11.06)	13.35	(11.35 - 15.64)	12.58	(10.77 - 14.65)
Nevada	14.82	(12.84 - 17.06)	1.20	(0.73 - 1.95)	11.16	(8.50 - 14.53)	16.82	(14.48 - 19.45)	16.16	(13.99 - 18.60)
New Hampshire	12.61	(10.68 - 14.83)	1.45	(0.92 - 2.30)	12.49	(9.33 - 16.52)	13.65	(11.46 - 16.18)	13.51	(11.44 - 15.90)
New Jersey	10.35	(8.82 - 12.11)	1.06	(0.70 - 1.60)	8.73	(6.79 - 11.16)	11.62	(9.79 - 13.73)	11.26	(9.59 - 13.19)
New Mexico	15.72	(13.49 - 18.23)	1.69	(1.05 - 2.72)	11.96	(9.18 - 15.42)	17.96	(15.27 - 21.00)	17.15	(14.71 - 19.90)
New York	11.36	(10.22 - 12.61)	1.14	(0.79 - 1.64)	9.29	(7.61 - 11.29)	12.70	(11.34 - 14.20)	12.26	(11.03 - 13.61)
North Carolina	14.63	(12.88 - 16.58)	1.25	(0.85 - 1.83)	9.43	(7.29 - 12.11)	16.97	(14.86 - 19.31)	15.96	(14.04 - 18.08)
North Dakota	15.20	(13.10 - 17.56)	1.89	(1.20 - 2.97)	14.08	(10.96 - 17.91)	17.11	(14.56 - 20.01)	16.61	(14.31 - 19.20)
Ohio	17.29	(15.75 - 18.94)	1.62	(1.15 - 2.26)	12.56	(10.55 - 14.90)	19.80	(17.93 - 21.81)	18.86	(17.17 - 20.66)
Oklahoma	18.34	(16.01 - 20.94)	1.58	(1.01 - 2.48)	14.73	(11.59 - 18.54)	21.17	(18.33 - 24.33)	20.23	(17.65 - 23.09)
Oregon	13.79	(11.78 - 16.07)	1.89	(1.23 - 2.90)	11.31	(8.58 - 14.77)	15.33	(12.99 - 18.01)	14.85	(12.68 - 17.31)
Pennsylvania	14.84	(13.31 - 16.51)	1.32	(0.91 - 1.89)	10.38	(8.45 - 12.68)	16.92	(15.09 - 18.91)	16.08	(14.42 - 17.90)
Rhode Island	12.34	(10.38 - 14.59)	1.11	(0.68 - 1.80)	9.14	(6.62 - 12.48)	13.91	(11.62 - 16.57)	13.25	(11.15 - 15.68)
South Carolina	15.65	(13.32 - 18.31)	1.34	(0.88 - 2.05)	11.42	(8.67 - 14.89)	17.88	(15.10 - 21.05)	17.06	(14.50 - 19.96)
South Dakota	13.74	(11.65 - 16.12)	1.70	(1.10 - 2.61)	11.59	(8.84 - 15.05)	15.65	(13.15 - 18.52)	15.08	(12.78 - 17.70)
Tennessee	17.52	(15.24 - 20.06)	1.44	(0.97 - 2.12)	11.41	(9.01 - 14.34)	20.29	(17.53 - 23.37)	19.13	(16.63 - 21.91)
Texas	12.64	(11.55 - 13.82)	1.01	(0.70 - 1.46)	9.01	(7.43 - 10.88)	14.86	(13.51 - 16.32)	14.00	(12.79 - 15.31)
Utah	8.06	(6.78 - 9.55)	0.84	(0.45 - 1.55)	7.66	(5.52 - 10.54)	9.37	(7.82 - 11.19)	9.04	(7.61 - 10.71)
Vermont	13.69	(11.38 - 16.38)	1.84	(1.21 - 2.81)	14.61	(10.88 - 19.32)	14.63	(12.01 - 17.71)	14.63	(12.15 - 17.52)
Virginia	11.67	(10.19 - 13.34)	1.18	(0.81 - 1.72)	9.04	(7.15 - 11.38)	13.26	(11.49 - 15.27)	12.71	(11.08 - 14.53)
Washington	10.93	(9.22 - 12.91)	1.30	(0.82 - 2.04)	9.44	(7.16 - 12.35)	12.17	(10.16 - 14.51)	11.84	(9.98 - 13.99)
West Virginia	20.98	(18.45 - 23.75)	2.21	(1.45 - 3.34)	14.17	(11.12 - 17.88)	23.91	(20.90 - 27.20)	22.69	(19.94 - 25.70)
Wisconsin	13.20	(11.27 - 15.41)	1.37	(0.89 - 2.11)	10.20	(7.83 - 13.17)	15.01	(12.70 - 17.66)	14.36	(12.25 - 16.76)
Wyoming	16.77	(14.25 - 19.64)	2.03	(1.26 - 3.27)	17.29	(13.51 - 21.86)	18.49	(15.50 - 21.92)	18.34	(15.56 - 21.48)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 21 Nicotine Vaping in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9.49	(9.22 - 9.78)	6.39	(5.98 - 6.83)	23.92	(23.10 - 24.76)	7.64	(7.35 - 7.95)	9.80	(9.51 - 10.11)
Northeast	8.32	(7.86 - 8.81)	6.19	(5.42 - 7.07)	23.85	(22.37 - 25.39)	6.25	(5.75 - 6.80)	8.52	(8.03 - 9.03)
Midwest	10.55	(10.11 - 11.01)	6.94	(6.29 - 7.65)	26.69	(25.49 - 27.93)	8.44	(7.94 - 8.96)	10.92	(10.45 - 11.40)
South	10.09	(9.69 - 10.51)	6.75	(6.17 - 7.38)	24.51	(23.39 - 25.67)	8.28	(7.83 - 8.75)	10.43	(10.01 - 10.88)
West	8.46	(7.99 - 8.96)	5.46	(4.81 - 6.19)	20.54	(19.15 - 21.99)	6.96	(6.44 - 7.52)	8.76	(8.26 - 9.29)
Alabama	13.73	(12.04 - 15.61)	9.27	(7.10 - 12.02)	27.10	(23.47 - 31.06)	12.12	(10.24 - 14.30)	14.18	(12.40 - 16.17)
Alaska	10.49	(8.83 - 12.41)	6.00	(4.36 - 8.22)	24.76	(20.77 - 29.23)	9.05	(7.26 - 11.23)	10.98	(9.22 - 13.03)
Arizona	9.34	(7.87 - 11.05)	5.86	(4.31 - 7.91)	20.41	(16.90 - 24.43)	7.99	(6.44 - 9.87)	9.68	(8.14 - 11.48)
Arkansas	13.34	(11.70 - 15.18)	9.17	(7.10 - 11.77)	30.16	(26.13 - 34.53)	11.17	(9.36 - 13.28)	13.79	(12.03 - 15.75)
California	7.06	(6.40 - 7.80)	4.75	(3.79 - 5.93)	18.10	(16.10 - 20.29)	5.64	(4.92 - 6.47)	7.30	(6.59 - 8.08)
Colorado	10.31	(8.81 - 12.04)	6.94	(5.19 - 9.22)	23.38	(19.41 - 27.89)	8.69	(7.10 - 10.61)	10.63	(9.05 - 12.46)
Connecticut	10.81	(9.11 - 12.79)	9.23	(6.72 - 12.55)	28.26	(23.61 - 33.43)	8.33	(6.59 - 10.46)	10.96	(9.21 - 12.99)
Delaware	8.80	(7.52 - 10.28)	6.99	(5.24 - 9.25)	22.67	(18.89 - 26.95)	7.11	(5.78 - 8.72)	8.97	(7.64 - 10.52)
District of Columbia	6.92	(5.60 - 8.53)	4.57	(3.07 - 6.75)	15.94	(12.61 - 19.96)	5.56	(4.20 - 7.32)	7.08	(5.71 - 8.74)
Florida	8.86	(8.02 - 9.78)	6.57	(5.34 - 8.05)	24.45	(21.89 - 27.21)	7.08	(6.17 - 8.11)	9.06	(8.17 - 10.03)
Georgia	10.57	(9.27 - 12.03)	7.19	(5.48 - 9.39)	25.94	(22.57 - 29.62)	8.54	(7.14 - 10.18)	10.94	(9.56 - 12.49)
Hawaii	8.78	(7.39 - 10.39)	7.27	(5.32 - 9.86)	24.76	(20.79 - 29.22)	7.03	(5.59 - 8.81)	8.91	(7.47 - 10.60)
Idaho	12.85	(11.08 - 14.87)	6.62	(4.89 - 8.90)	29.53	(25.40 - 34.03)	10.83	(8.84 - 13.21)	13.57	(11.66 - 15.74)
Illinois	9.36	(8.38 - 10.44)	6.68	(5.30 - 8.37)	25.40	(22.55 - 28.48)	7.21	(6.16 - 8.42)	9.63	(8.59 - 10.77)
Indiana	11.02	(9.64 - 12.56)	6.95	(5.33 - 9.01)	26.06	(22.35 - 30.16)	9.01	(7.53 - 10.76)	11.45	(9.99 - 13.10)
Iowa	10.24	(8.79 - 11.90)	6.88	(5.18 - 9.07)	26.19	(22.33 - 30.46)	7.91	(6.38 - 9.76)	10.60	(9.06 - 12.36)
Kansas	11.11	(9.60 - 12.83)	7.97	(5.90 - 10.69)	25.48	(21.78 - 29.56)	9.00	(7.37 - 10.96)	11.47	(9.87 - 13.29)
Kentucky	12.76	(11.17 - 14.54)	8.58	(6.53 - 11.21)	29.38	(25.25 - 33.88)	10.72	(8.99 - 12.73)	13.19	(11.50 - 15.10)
Louisiana	13.22	(11.52 - 15.13)	8.23	(6.32 - 10.66)	28.26	(23.97 - 32.99)	11.51	(9.65 - 13.66)	13.76	(11.94 - 15.81)
Maine	10.28	(8.64 - 12.20)	7.38	(5.38 - 10.05)	33.69	(28.56 - 39.22)	7.63	(5.92 - 9.77)	10.51	(8.80 - 12.52)
Maryland	7.70	(6.35 - 9.30)	6.44	(4.69 - 8.80)	18.59	(14.90 - 22.94)	6.31	(4.93 - 8.05)	7.83	(6.42 - 9.51)
Massachusetts	7.81	(6.51 - 9.34)	5.65	(3.98 - 7.96)	22.09	(18.25 - 26.46)	5.72	(4.46 - 7.31)	7.99	(6.64 - 9.59)
Michigan	10.85	(9.83 - 11.97)	7.46	(6.08 - 9.11)	26.78	(23.84 - 29.94)	8.79	(7.70 - 10.02)	11.18	(10.09 - 12.36)
Minnesota	9.55	(8.10 - 11.24)	5.76	(4.22 - 7.82)	23.42	(19.34 - 28.06)	7.92	(6.38 - 9.80)	9.95	(8.40 - 11.75)
Mississippi	12.64	(11.04 - 14.44)	9.24	(7.08 - 11.97)	26.86	(22.77 - 31.38)	10.74	(8.99 - 12.77)	13.02	(11.33 - 14.92)
Missouri	12.10	(10.54 - 13.84)	7.31	(5.59 - 9.52)	29.96	(25.95 - 34.30)	9.91	(8.24 - 11.88)	12.58	(10.94 - 14.43)
Montana	11.10	(9.51 - 12.92)	7.08	(5.13 - 9.70)	28.44	(24.05 - 33.26)	8.96	(7.31 - 10.95)	11.48	(9.81 - 13.39)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Nicotine Vaping in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10.32	(8.87 - 11.96)	5.91	(4.43 - 7.86)	25.75	(21.65 - 30.32)	8.23	(6.75 - 9.99)	10.82	(9.28 - 12.58)
Nevada	9.66	(8.25 - 11.29)	6.64	(4.97 - 8.83)	23.06	(19.21 - 27.42)	8.24	(6.77 - 10.00)	9.96	(8.47 - 11.67)
New Hampshire	10.91	(9.33 - 12.71)	8.00	(5.93 - 10.69)	31.25	(26.29 - 36.67)	8.42	(6.81 - 10.37)	11.14	(9.50 - 13.03)
New Jersey	7.97	(6.87 - 9.24)	5.77	(4.38 - 7.56)	23.77	(20.47 - 27.42)	6.01	(4.85 - 7.43)	8.19	(7.02 - 9.53)
New Mexico	11.01	(9.41 - 12.86)	9.10	(6.57 - 12.46)	25.01	(20.89 - 29.64)	9.06	(7.34 - 11.14)	11.21	(9.54 - 13.13)
New York	7.46	(6.68 - 8.31)	5.61	(4.28 - 7.33)	22.48	(19.85 - 25.35)	5.42	(4.62 - 6.36)	7.62	(6.82 - 8.51)
North Carolina	9.77	(8.51 - 11.20)	6.61	(5.07 - 8.58)	26.24	(22.57 - 30.28)	7.60	(6.28 - 9.16)	10.08	(8.75 - 11.59)
North Dakota	10.39	(8.86 - 12.14)	5.25	(3.78 - 7.24)	25.01	(20.99 - 29.50)	8.18	(6.55 - 10.17)	10.94	(9.31 - 12.80)
Ohio	11.04	(9.99 - 12.19)	7.58	(6.14 - 9.33)	29.46	(26.55 - 32.56)	8.68	(7.54 - 9.97)	11.39	(10.28 - 12.60)
Oklahoma	12.49	(10.86 - 14.33)	6.86	(5.16 - 9.08)	31.59	(27.07 - 36.49)	9.98	(8.23 - 12.04)	13.13	(11.38 - 15.10)
Oregon	9.90	(8.47 - 11.55)	6.77	(5.07 - 8.99)	25.14	(21.20 - 29.54)	8.12	(6.63 - 9.92)	10.18	(8.68 - 11.91)
Pennsylvania	8.75	(7.79 - 9.82)	6.37	(5.05 - 7.99)	23.42	(20.65 - 26.44)	6.84	(5.83 - 8.02)	8.97	(7.96 - 10.09)
Rhode Island	9.76	(8.30 - 11.45)	7.23	(5.39 - 9.63)	27.23	(22.93 - 32.00)	7.20	(5.73 - 9.01)	9.96	(8.44 - 11.73)
South Carolina	11.32	(9.68 - 13.20)	7.28	(5.38 - 9.78)	30.64	(26.11 - 35.58)	8.94	(7.23 - 11.02)	11.72	(9.98 - 13.70)
South Dakota	11.19	(9.51 - 13.12)	6.16	(4.53 - 8.34)	26.30	(22.22 - 30.83)	9.36	(7.54 - 11.57)	11.74	(9.95 - 13.81)
Tennessee	12.05	(10.43 - 13.88)	8.06	(6.14 - 10.53)	31.63	(27.42 - 36.16)	9.56	(7.83 - 11.64)	12.45	(10.72 - 14.40)
Texas	8.50	(7.64 - 9.43)	5.02	(3.97 - 6.33)	18.53	(16.26 - 21.04)	7.24	(6.31 - 8.30)	8.90	(7.99 - 9.91)
Utah	8.79	(7.55 - 10.21)	3.74	(2.63 - 5.29)	18.62	(15.21 - 22.58)	7.40	(6.04 - 9.04)	9.48	(8.13 - 11.03)
Vermont	10.29	(8.64 - 12.22)	7.40	(5.40 - 10.06)	29.47	(24.64 - 34.82)	7.62	(5.98 - 9.66)	10.52	(8.81 - 12.52)
Virginia	9.94	(8.80 - 11.21)	7.15	(5.69 - 8.95)	24.76	(21.49 - 28.34)	8.01	(6.78 - 9.44)	10.22	(9.01 - 11.57)
Washington	8.95	(7.63 - 10.48)	5.33	(3.91 - 7.24)	21.98	(18.33 - 26.12)	7.54	(6.14 - 9.21)	9.29	(7.90 - 10.91)
West Virginia	11.57	(10.04 - 13.29)	7.85	(5.99 - 10.23)	32.12	(27.69 - 36.89)	9.02	(7.40 - 10.95)	11.90	(10.29 - 13.73)
Wisconsin	10.29	(8.87 - 11.90)	6.36	(4.73 - 8.50)	26.02	(22.35 - 30.05)	8.27	(6.74 - 10.11)	10.67	(9.18 - 12.38)
Wyoming	13.80	(11.73 - 16.17)	7.51	(5.42 - 10.31)	32.79	(27.68 - 38.35)	11.69	(9.45 - 14.37)	14.47	(12.27 - 16.99)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 22 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	67.93	(67.44 - 68.41)	60.96	(60.06 - 61.86)	60.60	(59.76 - 61.44)	69.84	(69.26 - 70.42)	68.62	(68.09 - 69.14)
Northeast	70.60	(69.62 - 71.55)	63.05	(61.26 - 64.81)	63.43	(61.86 - 64.97)	72.42	(71.31 - 73.51)	71.27	(70.26 - 72.25)
Midwest	64.49	(63.68 - 65.28)	60.27	(58.81 - 61.71)	57.84	(56.51 - 59.16)	66.02	(65.09 - 66.94)	64.91	(64.07 - 65.75)
South	66.74	(66.06 - 67.42)	59.77	(58.30 - 61.23)	59.65	(58.43 - 60.86)	68.65	(67.88 - 69.42)	67.46	(66.75 - 68.15)
West	70.90	(70.03 - 71.75)	62.19	(60.46 - 63.88)	62.57	(60.95 - 64.17)	73.17	(72.17 - 74.15)	71.76	(70.86 - 72.65)
Alabama	62.29	(59.90 - 64.61)	58.00	(54.39 - 61.51)	58.90	(55.24 - 62.46)	63.33	(60.57 - 65.99)	62.72	(60.23 - 65.14)
Alaska	64.84	(62.13 - 67.46)	58.87	(54.71 - 62.90)	58.24	(54.20 - 62.18)	66.53	(63.44 - 69.47)	65.50	(62.67 - 68.23)
Arizona	68.47	(65.77 - 71.05)	59.11	(55.13 - 62.98)	59.48	(55.45 - 63.38)	70.95	(67.89 - 73.84)	69.38	(66.58 - 72.05)
Arkansas	63.70	(61.20 - 66.14)	58.92	(55.24 - 62.51)	56.69	(52.79 - 60.52)	65.41	(62.52 - 68.20)	64.21	(61.58 - 66.76)
California	73.55	(72.21 - 74.86)	63.74	(60.99 - 66.40)	64.87	(62.23 - 67.42)	76.01	(74.45 - 77.50)	74.53	(73.13 - 75.88)
Colorado	68.12	(65.66 - 70.49)	59.26	(55.30 - 63.10)	59.79	(55.73 - 63.72)	70.35	(67.54 - 73.01)	68.95	(66.39 - 71.40)
Connecticut	70.40	(67.63 - 73.02)	61.80	(57.66 - 65.78)	61.56	(57.53 - 65.43)	72.65	(69.53 - 75.56)	71.18	(68.34 - 73.87)
Delaware	69.37	(67.02 - 71.63)	60.98	(57.39 - 64.45)	62.04	(58.31 - 65.65)	71.24	(68.59 - 73.76)	70.14	(67.69 - 72.48)
District of Columbia	72.69	(70.10 - 75.13)	58.97	(54.71 - 63.10)	67.19	(63.17 - 70.98)	74.69	(71.77 - 77.40)	73.59	(70.95 - 76.07)
Florida	71.73	(70.07 - 73.33)	63.12	(60.31 - 65.85)	62.53	(59.70 - 65.27)	73.73	(71.85 - 75.54)	72.46	(70.72 - 74.13)
Georgia	66.72	(64.44 - 68.92)	60.10	(56.70 - 63.40)	61.17	(57.90 - 64.35)	68.45	(65.79 - 70.99)	67.44	(65.06 - 69.74)
Hawaii	69.52	(66.79 - 72.13)	59.65	(55.79 - 63.39)	61.88	(57.97 - 65.65)	71.42	(68.30 - 74.35)	70.41	(67.54 - 73.12)
Idaho	64.56	(61.86 - 67.17)	60.95	(57.20 - 64.58)	57.35	(53.80 - 60.83)	66.28	(63.11 - 69.31)	64.98	(62.16 - 67.70)
Illinois	67.61	(65.76 - 69.41)	61.12	(58.03 - 64.12)	61.44	(58.63 - 64.18)	69.30	(67.17 - 71.35)	68.25	(66.34 - 70.11)
Indiana	63.95	(61.52 - 66.31)	60.60	(56.83 - 64.25)	58.90	(55.22 - 62.48)	65.22	(62.40 - 67.93)	64.31	(61.78 - 66.76)
Iowa	60.77	(57.96 - 63.50)	57.51	(53.53 - 61.39)	53.72	(49.68 - 57.71)	62.38	(59.15 - 65.50)	61.11	(58.17 - 63.96)
Kansas	65.39	(62.89 - 67.80)	61.14	(57.41 - 64.73)	57.15	(53.58 - 60.65)	67.40	(64.52 - 70.15)	65.87	(63.28 - 68.36)
Kentucky	61.50	(59.02 - 63.92)	58.53	(54.71 - 62.25)	55.52	(51.57 - 59.40)	62.76	(59.93 - 65.51)	61.80	(59.20 - 64.32)
Louisiana	62.82	(60.27 - 65.30)	57.40	(53.71 - 61.01)	58.58	(54.79 - 62.28)	64.15	(61.21 - 66.99)	63.40	(60.72 - 66.00)
Maine	66.08	(63.09 - 68.95)	62.50	(58.45 - 66.38)	54.88	(50.54 - 59.14)	67.79	(64.47 - 70.94)	66.36	(63.27 - 69.31)
Maryland	71.61	(69.03 - 74.06)	63.04	(59.15 - 66.78)	64.45	(60.71 - 68.03)	73.60	(70.67 - 76.34)	72.47	(69.82 - 74.98)
Massachusetts	70.77	(68.09 - 73.31)	63.53	(59.25 - 67.61)	65.88	(61.97 - 69.59)	72.26	(69.20 - 75.12)	71.37	(68.64 - 73.96)
Michigan	64.73	(62.86 - 66.55)	61.04	(58.19 - 63.83)	58.08	(55.10 - 61.00)	66.15	(64.02 - 68.22)	65.08	(63.13 - 66.98)
Minnesota	66.15	(63.51 - 68.70)	61.76	(57.95 - 65.42)	58.16	(54.01 - 62.19)	67.88	(64.85 - 70.77)	66.61	(63.85 - 69.25)
Mississippi	62.09	(59.59 - 64.54)	57.88	(54.11 - 61.57)	58.44	(54.56 - 62.22)	63.24	(60.28 - 66.10)	62.56	(59.91 - 65.13)
Missouri	61.55	(58.92 - 64.11)	56.94	(53.03 - 60.77)	55.80	(51.79 - 59.73)	62.97	(60.00 - 65.84)	62.01	(59.29 - 64.66)
Montana	67.03	(64.34 - 69.61)	63.26	(59.40 - 66.95)	57.09	(52.99 - 61.10)	68.91	(65.84 - 71.81)	67.38	(64.59 - 70.05)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	64.65	(62.20 - 67.03)	60.33	(56.62 - 63.92)	56.19	(52.29 - 60.01)	66.70	(63.90 - 69.38)	65.14	(62.59 - 67.61)
Nevada	66.89	(64.31 - 69.38)	58.12	(54.13 - 62.00)	60.44	(56.59 - 64.17)	68.71	(65.78 - 71.50)	67.75	(65.06 - 70.33)
New Hampshire	68.33	(65.71 - 70.84)	62.48	(58.50 - 66.29)	60.69	(56.37 - 64.86)	69.90	(66.95 - 72.69)	68.80	(66.10 - 71.38)
New Jersey	73.40	(71.27 - 75.43)	63.99	(60.66 - 67.19)	64.82	(61.71 - 67.81)	75.65	(73.20 - 77.95)	74.32	(72.09 - 76.43)
New Mexico	69.11	(66.38 - 71.71)	59.87	(55.87 - 63.74)	57.11	(53.24 - 60.90)	72.05	(68.97 - 74.95)	70.04	(67.21 - 72.73)
New York	71.87	(70.22 - 73.46)	63.17	(60.31 - 65.94)	64.05	(61.39 - 66.63)	73.90	(72.00 - 75.72)	72.63	(70.92 - 74.28)
North Carolina	64.96	(62.72 - 67.14)	58.64	(55.12 - 62.06)	58.18	(54.58 - 61.69)	66.72	(64.14 - 69.21)	65.58	(63.24 - 67.85)
North Dakota	64.55	(61.84 - 67.18)	62.63	(58.55 - 66.54)	58.92	(54.97 - 62.76)	65.90	(62.77 - 68.89)	64.75	(61.95 - 67.46)
Ohio	62.42	(60.48 - 64.33)	59.52	(56.63 - 62.35)	56.19	(53.22 - 59.11)	63.68	(61.42 - 65.89)	62.71	(60.66 - 64.71)
Oklahoma	63.55	(60.90 - 66.12)	59.36	(55.61 - 63.00)	56.39	(52.36 - 60.33)	65.32	(62.30 - 68.22)	64.02	(61.25 - 66.70)
Oregon	69.09	(66.46 - 71.61)	60.36	(56.44 - 64.15)	59.77	(55.82 - 63.60)	71.25	(68.30 - 74.04)	69.86	(67.15 - 72.45)
Pennsylvania	67.51	(65.50 - 69.46)	62.43	(59.33 - 65.43)	62.23	(59.16 - 65.21)	68.81	(66.49 - 71.05)	67.97	(65.87 - 70.00)
Rhode Island	69.60	(66.89 - 72.17)	61.70	(57.92 - 65.34)	59.97	(55.95 - 63.87)	71.88	(68.78 - 74.77)	70.23	(67.43 - 72.89)
South Carolina	64.68	(61.77 - 67.50)	58.96	(54.90 - 62.89)	56.53	(52.53 - 60.46)	66.51	(63.23 - 69.65)	65.24	(62.22 - 68.14)
South Dakota	62.69	(59.90 - 65.40)	60.97	(57.12 - 64.68)	54.30	(50.34 - 58.20)	64.28	(61.05 - 67.39)	62.88	(59.96 - 65.71)
Tennessee	61.91	(59.16 - 64.59)	57.86	(53.98 - 61.65)	55.81	(52.18 - 59.38)	63.29	(60.16 - 66.31)	62.31	(59.46 - 65.08)
Texas	67.08	(65.52 - 68.61)	58.46	(55.54 - 61.32)	59.17	(56.35 - 61.93)	69.63	(67.84 - 71.37)	68.09	(66.47 - 69.67)
Utah	70.72	(68.47 - 72.87)	66.94	(63.01 - 70.66)	67.13	(63.18 - 70.84)	72.18	(69.52 - 74.69)	71.24	(68.89 - 73.48)
Vermont	69.23	(66.18 - 72.12)	64.20	(60.11 - 68.09)	60.04	(55.33 - 64.58)	71.08	(67.71 - 74.24)	69.62	(66.48 - 72.59)
Virginia	67.91	(65.78 - 69.97)	61.85	(58.58 - 65.02)	62.54	(59.13 - 65.82)	69.41	(66.99 - 71.73)	68.51	(66.28 - 70.64)
Washington	68.71	(66.31 - 71.01)	61.05	(57.57 - 64.42)	60.28	(56.47 - 63.97)	70.69	(67.97 - 73.27)	69.42	(66.94 - 71.80)
West Virginia	61.62	(58.85 - 64.32)	60.73	(56.95 - 64.38)	55.76	(51.87 - 59.57)	62.54	(59.38 - 65.60)	61.69	(58.79 - 64.51)
Wisconsin	65.32	(62.70 - 67.85)	60.91	(57.10 - 64.59)	57.30	(53.77 - 60.76)	67.07	(64.05 - 69.95)	65.75	(63.02 - 68.37)
Wyoming	63.92	(61.09 - 66.66)	59.33	(55.25 - 63.30)	56.36	(52.17 - 60.47)	65.63	(62.43 - 68.69)	64.40	(61.47 - 67.23)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 23 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month and Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.59	(4.25 - 4.96)	3.16	(2.89 - 3.45)
Northeast	4.34	(3.73 - 5.03)	3.08	(2.58 - 3.67)
Midwest	5.14	(4.63 - 5.69)	3.69	(3.25 - 4.18)
South	4.75	(4.28 - 5.26)	3.06	(2.67 - 3.49)
West	4.03	(3.52 - 4.60)	2.91	(2.49 - 3.42)
Alabama	5.38	(4.08 - 7.06)	3.79	(2.73 - 5.24)
Alaska	4.88	(3.57 - 6.63)	3.80	(2.63 - 5.47)
Arizona	3.91	(2.75 - 5.54)	2.92	(1.96 - 4.32)
Arkansas	6.10	(4.66 - 7.95)	3.97	(2.88 - 5.44)
California	3.52	(2.78 - 4.44)	2.37	(1.78 - 3.13)
Colorado	5.17	(3.74 - 7.10)	3.83	(2.65 - 5.50)
Connecticut	5.06	(3.64 - 7.00)	3.58	(2.38 - 5.33)
Delaware	6.09	(4.47 - 8.23)	4.04	(2.84 - 5.71)
District of Columbia	5.40	(3.72 - 7.79)	4.05	(2.59 - 6.28)
Florida	3.77	(2.90 - 4.87)	2.20	(1.60 - 3.02)
Georgia	5.69	(4.33 - 7.43)	3.61	(2.61 - 4.97)
Hawaii	3.48	(2.48 - 4.86)	2.66	(1.79 - 3.92)
Idaho	4.86	(3.60 - 6.52)	3.81	(2.70 - 5.37)
Illinois	4.59	(3.56 - 5.91)	3.34	(2.50 - 4.45)
Indiana	4.46	(3.31 - 5.97)	3.11	(2.22 - 4.33)
Iowa	6.50	(4.82 - 8.71)	5.31	(3.83 - 7.31)
Kansas	4.98	(3.73 - 6.61)	3.22	(2.24 - 4.62)
Kentucky	6.30	(4.74 - 8.33)	4.31	(3.12 - 5.93)
Louisiana	6.22	(4.66 - 8.26)	4.48	(3.16 - 6.31)
Maine	7.59	(5.45 - 10.48)	6.05	(4.18 - 8.68)
Maryland	4.55	(3.24 - 6.36)	2.31	(1.51 - 3.52)
Massachusetts	5.00	(3.51 - 7.06)	3.36	(2.22 - 5.04)
Michigan	4.84	(3.79 - 6.16)	3.54	(2.70 - 4.62)
Minnesota	4.87	(3.52 - 6.71)	3.28	(2.24 - 4.78)
Mississippi	5.18	(3.84 - 6.94)	3.03	(2.14 - 4.28)
Missouri	6.26	(4.73 - 8.25)	4.57	(3.31 - 6.27)
Montana	8.14	(6.00 - 10.96)	7.06	(4.99 - 9.90)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month and Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.89	(2.78 - 5.41)	2.67	(1.80 - 3.94)
Nevada	4.29	(3.12 - 5.88)	2.92	(2.00 - 4.25)
New Hampshire	5.19	(3.69 - 7.25)	4.19	(2.93 - 5.97)
New Jersey	3.95	(2.96 - 5.25)	2.57	(1.84 - 3.60)
New Mexico	5.59	(4.09 - 7.59)	4.66	(3.29 - 6.56)
New York	3.76	(2.87 - 4.92)	2.59	(1.88 - 3.57)
North Carolina	4.57	(3.45 - 6.02)	2.93	(2.07 - 4.15)
North Dakota	6.26	(4.55 - 8.56)	5.20	(3.61 - 7.44)
Ohio	5.58	(4.51 - 6.88)	4.15	(3.27 - 5.27)
Oklahoma	5.08	(3.81 - 6.73)	3.73	(2.64 - 5.25)
Oregon	5.38	(4.01 - 7.19)	3.95	(2.82 - 5.51)
Pennsylvania	4.51	(3.41 - 5.95)	3.48	(2.57 - 4.68)
Rhode Island	4.15	(2.91 - 5.89)	2.70	(1.77 - 4.09)
South Carolina	5.35	(3.88 - 7.35)	3.70	(2.54 - 5.36)
South Dakota	4.65	(3.44 - 6.27)	3.67	(2.60 - 5.16)
Tennessee	5.17	(3.94 - 6.75)	3.16	(2.24 - 4.43)
Texas	4.11	(3.24 - 5.21)	2.63	(1.96 - 3.50)
Utah	3.19	(2.16 - 4.69)	2.22	(1.43 - 3.45)
Vermont	4.47	(3.10 - 6.40)	3.88	(2.64 - 5.65)
Virginia	4.48	(3.40 - 5.89)	2.98	(2.18 - 4.05)
Washington	3.96	(2.84 - 5.50)	3.21	(2.20 - 4.67)
West Virginia	6.95	(5.19 - 9.26)	5.57	(4.03 - 7.64)
Wisconsin	5.38	(4.05 - 7.12)	3.34	(2.34 - 4.73)
Wyoming	6.66	(4.83 - 9.12)	5.17	(3.56 - 7.46)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

¹ Tobacco products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco. These estimates of tobacco product use do not include nicotine vaping.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 24 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.93	(16.55 - 17.32)	8.13	(7.66 - 8.62)	26.51	(25.70 - 27.33)	16.48	(16.04 - 16.94)	17.81	(17.40 - 18.23)
Northeast	17.39	(16.61 - 18.21)	8.07	(7.24 - 8.97)	27.70	(26.09 - 29.37)	16.83	(15.93 - 17.78)	18.23	(17.39 - 19.11)
Midwest	17.62	(17.03 - 18.23)	8.03	(7.35 - 8.77)	27.64	(26.41 - 28.91)	17.18	(16.47 - 17.91)	18.60	(17.96 - 19.26)
South	15.98	(15.44 - 16.53)	7.99	(7.35 - 8.68)	24.84	(23.72 - 25.99)	15.56	(14.94 - 16.21)	16.80	(16.22 - 17.39)
West	17.57	(16.87 - 18.29)	8.48	(7.65 - 9.39)	27.38	(25.87 - 28.94)	17.12	(16.29 - 17.97)	18.48	(17.72 - 19.26)
Alabama	16.20	(14.38 - 18.20)	8.61	(6.81 - 10.84)	22.03	(18.59 - 25.91)	16.17	(14.10 - 18.48)	16.97	(15.02 - 19.12)
Alaska	18.33	(16.11 - 20.79)	7.02	(5.32 - 9.19)	24.58	(20.52 - 29.15)	18.89	(16.31 - 21.77)	19.59	(17.17 - 22.26)
Arizona	17.58	(15.48 - 19.91)	9.14	(7.11 - 11.69)	26.48	(22.38 - 31.04)	17.14	(14.79 - 19.77)	18.41	(16.17 - 20.90)
Arkansas	17.31	(15.32 - 19.50)	8.04	(6.27 - 10.25)	25.68	(21.92 - 29.84)	17.12	(14.86 - 19.65)	18.30	(16.15 - 20.66)
California	16.65	(15.54 - 17.82)	8.14	(6.90 - 9.58)	27.07	(24.65 - 29.63)	16.04	(14.76 - 17.41)	17.50	(16.31 - 18.77)
Colorado	22.37	(20.11 - 24.82)	10.16	(7.98 - 12.85)	33.96	(29.02 - 39.26)	21.94	(19.41 - 24.69)	23.53	(21.10 - 26.14)
Connecticut	17.53	(15.20 - 20.12)	8.93	(6.86 - 11.54)	30.16	(25.50 - 35.27)	16.52	(13.96 - 19.43)	18.32	(15.85 - 21.07)
Delaware	17.62	(15.72 - 19.70)	9.80	(7.66 - 12.47)	28.86	(24.71 - 33.40)	16.91	(14.82 - 19.23)	18.35	(16.32 - 20.56)
District of Columbia	23.85	(21.31 - 26.59)	8.52	(6.56 - 11.00)	33.71	(28.71 - 39.10)	23.36	(20.56 - 26.42)	24.88	(22.19 - 27.77)
Florida	15.64	(14.40 - 16.96)	7.71	(6.43 - 9.23)	26.77	(24.01 - 29.72)	14.97	(13.58 - 16.48)	16.32	(15.00 - 17.73)
Georgia	17.61	(15.76 - 19.64)	8.52	(6.72 - 10.74)	25.90	(22.43 - 29.69)	17.45	(15.33 - 19.78)	18.61	(16.62 - 20.78)
Hawaii	14.36	(12.45 - 16.51)	7.04	(5.28 - 9.34)	21.97	(18.37 - 26.05)	14.19	(12.05 - 16.65)	15.02	(12.98 - 17.32)
Idaho	16.43	(14.39 - 18.69)	8.14	(6.29 - 10.48)	23.58	(19.95 - 27.63)	16.32	(13.97 - 18.99)	17.38	(15.17 - 19.84)
Illinois	18.31	(16.79 - 19.93)	8.62	(7.03 - 10.53)	27.86	(24.80 - 31.15)	17.97	(16.21 - 19.87)	19.29	(17.65 - 21.03)
Indiana	16.55	(14.79 - 18.47)	8.09	(6.30 - 10.32)	25.17	(21.66 - 29.03)	16.17	(14.18 - 18.38)	17.46	(15.57 - 19.52)
Iowa	17.97	(15.90 - 20.25)	7.85	(6.10 - 10.06)	26.71	(22.55 - 31.34)	17.72	(15.36 - 20.35)	19.04	(16.80 - 21.50)
Kansas	16.53	(14.71 - 18.52)	7.80	(6.05 - 10.00)	25.13	(21.55 - 29.08)	16.17	(14.10 - 18.49)	17.51	(15.56 - 19.65)
Kentucky	17.31	(15.45 - 19.34)	8.04	(6.26 - 10.27)	24.71	(20.81 - 29.08)	17.28	(15.17 - 19.61)	18.27	(16.27 - 20.45)
Louisiana	17.47	(15.46 - 19.68)	8.32	(6.52 - 10.56)	27.22	(22.87 - 32.04)	17.10	(14.90 - 19.54)	18.46	(16.30 - 20.83)
Maine	22.38	(19.64 - 25.38)	12.08	(9.17 - 15.74)	36.12	(30.54 - 42.10)	21.59	(18.60 - 24.91)	23.20	(20.32 - 26.35)
Maryland	15.83	(13.80 - 18.09)	8.66	(6.69 - 11.14)	25.80	(21.42 - 30.72)	15.25	(13.04 - 17.76)	16.56	(14.39 - 18.97)
Massachusetts	19.91	(17.50 - 22.55)	9.08	(6.88 - 11.90)	31.66	(26.73 - 37.03)	19.08	(16.44 - 22.04)	20.83	(18.28 - 23.62)
Michigan	17.43	(16.05 - 18.91)	8.16	(6.80 - 9.77)	28.73	(25.63 - 32.05)	16.73	(15.16 - 18.43)	18.32	(16.84 - 19.91)
Minnesota	15.64	(13.65 - 17.86)	6.68	(5.08 - 8.73)	26.96	(22.59 - 31.84)	15.01	(12.83 - 17.49)	16.58	(14.44 - 18.96)
Mississippi	16.39	(14.54 - 18.42)	7.99	(6.22 - 10.21)	22.63	(18.95 - 26.79)	16.45	(14.33 - 18.81)	17.32	(15.32 - 19.52)
Missouri	19.39	(17.37 - 21.58)	8.22	(6.40 - 10.48)	30.02	(25.95 - 34.43)	19.07	(16.75 - 21.62)	20.53	(18.35 - 22.89)
Montana	22.18	(19.70 - 24.87)	10.41	(8.00 - 13.46)	35.81	(30.90 - 41.03)	21.43	(18.67 - 24.48)	23.29	(20.64 - 26.16)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.97	(14.16 - 17.96)	7.72	(6.01 - 9.87)	23.83	(19.88 - 28.28)	15.71	(13.70 - 17.95)	16.91	(14.96 - 19.06)
Nevada	21.74	(19.44 - 24.23)	10.21	(7.83 - 13.20)	33.62	(28.95 - 38.63)	21.45	(18.90 - 24.25)	22.87	(20.41 - 25.53)
New Hampshire	18.12	(15.85 - 20.64)	8.67	(6.73 - 11.10)	28.64	(23.84 - 33.99)	17.56	(15.12 - 20.31)	18.89	(16.49 - 21.54)
New Jersey	14.73	(13.08 - 16.54)	7.61	(6.11 - 9.44)	26.56	(23.07 - 30.37)	13.87	(12.04 - 15.93)	15.43	(13.66 - 17.37)
New Mexico	19.80	(17.52 - 22.31)	11.37	(8.72 - 14.69)	32.42	(27.69 - 37.54)	18.84	(16.30 - 21.67)	20.66	(18.23 - 23.33)
New York	17.29	(15.95 - 18.71)	7.56	(6.18 - 9.21)	27.04	(24.18 - 30.11)	16.83	(15.32 - 18.47)	18.15	(16.72 - 19.67)
North Carolina	14.82	(13.14 - 16.69)	7.01	(5.42 - 9.02)	23.75	(20.25 - 27.65)	14.34	(12.48 - 16.43)	15.60	(13.79 - 17.59)
North Dakota	16.82	(14.77 - 19.08)	7.01	(5.17 - 9.44)	25.49	(21.27 - 30.22)	16.37	(14.09 - 18.93)	17.86	(15.66 - 20.29)
Ohio	17.64	(16.24 - 19.14)	8.24	(6.80 - 9.95)	27.64	(24.88 - 30.57)	17.23	(15.61 - 18.98)	18.58	(17.08 - 20.19)
Oklahoma	17.90	(15.95 - 20.02)	8.35	(6.57 - 10.55)	29.92	(25.55 - 34.70)	17.11	(14.91 - 19.55)	18.97	(16.87 - 21.27)
Oregon	20.81	(18.57 - 23.25)	10.22	(8.05 - 12.88)	32.03	(27.60 - 36.81)	20.34	(17.84 - 23.10)	21.76	(19.36 - 24.36)
Pennsylvania	17.06	(15.52 - 18.73)	7.85	(6.42 - 9.58)	24.63	(21.80 - 27.70)	16.92	(15.15 - 18.85)	17.91	(16.26 - 19.68)
Rhode Island	19.46	(17.20 - 21.94)	8.63	(6.70 - 11.06)	32.44	(27.59 - 37.71)	18.41	(15.92 - 21.19)	20.35	(17.94 - 22.98)
South Carolina	17.62	(15.41 - 20.08)	8.95	(6.90 - 11.52)	26.54	(22.20 - 31.39)	17.29	(14.86 - 20.03)	18.47	(16.11 - 21.10)
South Dakota	16.94	(14.98 - 19.11)	7.15	(5.51 - 9.23)	27.36	(23.24 - 31.90)	16.51	(14.27 - 19.02)	18.03	(15.91 - 20.38)
Tennessee	16.36	(14.45 - 18.46)	8.23	(6.42 - 10.49)	26.45	(22.67 - 30.60)	15.78	(13.66 - 18.16)	17.17	(15.14 - 19.42)
Texas	14.62	(13.51 - 15.80)	7.76	(6.42 - 9.36)	22.05	(19.61 - 24.71)	14.28	(13.00 - 15.67)	15.42	(14.21 - 16.71)
Utah	12.59	(11.02 - 14.35)	5.73	(4.25 - 7.68)	16.65	(13.45 - 20.43)	12.82	(11.02 - 14.86)	13.53	(11.81 - 15.45)
Vermont	20.87	(18.37 - 23.61)	9.27	(7.11 - 12.02)	35.64	(30.01 - 41.69)	19.67	(16.98 - 22.68)	21.79	(19.16 - 24.68)
Virginia	15.57	(14.01 - 17.26)	7.86	(6.38 - 9.64)	24.94	(21.61 - 28.60)	15.03	(13.27 - 16.97)	16.33	(14.66 - 18.15)
Washington	16.62	(14.72 - 18.72)	7.78	(6.12 - 9.84)	25.71	(21.66 - 30.22)	16.31	(14.18 - 18.69)	17.46	(15.42 - 19.70)
West Virginia	17.19	(15.17 - 19.42)	7.57	(5.86 - 9.72)	25.46	(21.32 - 30.09)	17.01	(14.73 - 19.57)	18.07	(15.90 - 20.46)
Wisconsin	18.84	(16.82 - 21.04)	7.87	(6.15 - 10.03)	30.09	(26.10 - 34.41)	18.32	(16.02 - 20.87)	19.91	(17.74 - 22.28)
Wyoming	17.60	(15.34 - 20.11)	7.89	(5.99 - 10.33)	27.84	(23.16 - 33.05)	17.23	(14.69 - 20.10)	18.63	(16.19 - 21.34)

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 25 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9.93	(9.64 - 10.23)	2.95	(2.66 - 3.28)	14.72	(14.08 - 15.38)	10.00	(9.66 - 10.35)	10.63	(10.31 - 10.95)
Northeast	9.98	(9.40 - 10.59)	2.93	(2.47 - 3.47)	15.03	(13.85 - 16.28)	9.96	(9.30 - 10.67)	10.61	(9.99 - 11.27)
Midwest	10.51	(10.03 - 11.01)	3.13	(2.72 - 3.59)	15.36	(14.41 - 16.35)	10.62	(10.06 - 11.21)	11.26	(10.74 - 11.81)
South	9.52	(9.10 - 9.95)	2.78	(2.41 - 3.20)	14.14	(13.28 - 15.05)	9.61	(9.12 - 10.12)	10.21	(9.76 - 10.68)
West	10.06	(9.52 - 10.63)	3.11	(2.64 - 3.66)	14.87	(13.78 - 16.04)	10.13	(9.50 - 10.80)	10.76	(10.17 - 11.37)
Alabama	9.92	(8.53 - 11.51)	2.97	(2.11 - 4.15)	13.53	(11.20 - 16.26)	10.16	(8.55 - 12.05)	10.63	(9.12 - 12.35)
Alaska	10.29	(8.66 - 12.19)	2.45	(1.65 - 3.64)	13.36	(10.67 - 16.60)	10.85	(8.95 - 13.09)	11.16	(9.38 - 13.23)
Arizona	9.77	(8.24 - 11.55)	3.27	(2.30 - 4.64)	15.09	(12.36 - 18.29)	9.67	(7.93 - 11.73)	10.41	(8.77 - 12.31)
Arkansas	9.74	(8.29 - 11.42)	3.01	(2.06 - 4.37)	13.33	(10.83 - 16.31)	10.01	(8.32 - 11.99)	10.46	(8.90 - 12.27)
California	9.64	(8.78 - 10.57)	2.95	(2.27 - 3.83)	14.21	(12.49 - 16.14)	9.71	(8.73 - 10.79)	10.31	(9.38 - 11.31)
Colorado	13.17	(11.39 - 15.18)	3.99	(2.82 - 5.63)	19.14	(15.78 - 23.02)	13.26	(11.24 - 15.57)	14.03	(12.12 - 16.19)
Connecticut	10.53	(8.78 - 12.58)	3.36	(2.29 - 4.90)	17.18	(13.94 - 20.99)	10.28	(8.34 - 12.60)	11.19	(9.32 - 13.38)
Delaware	10.42	(8.95 - 12.11)	3.10	(2.19 - 4.36)	15.24	(12.48 - 18.49)	10.54	(8.89 - 12.45)	11.10	(9.52 - 12.91)
District of Columbia	15.79	(13.60 - 18.25)	2.82	(1.81 - 4.36)	19.88	(16.37 - 23.92)	16.11	(13.60 - 18.97)	16.66	(14.34 - 19.26)
Florida	9.41	(8.45 - 10.48)	2.74	(2.07 - 3.62)	14.78	(12.83 - 16.98)	9.37	(8.28 - 10.59)	9.99	(8.95 - 11.12)
Georgia	9.43	(8.08 - 10.99)	2.69	(1.91 - 3.77)	13.71	(11.41 - 16.39)	9.60	(8.03 - 11.45)	10.17	(8.70 - 11.86)
Hawaii	8.86	(7.31 - 10.70)	2.60	(1.71 - 3.93)	14.94	(12.02 - 18.43)	8.77	(7.03 - 10.89)	9.42	(7.76 - 11.40)
Idaho	9.51	(7.98 - 11.29)	3.13	(2.17 - 4.50)	13.77	(11.30 - 16.68)	9.64	(7.87 - 11.75)	10.24	(8.59 - 12.17)
Illinois	11.85	(10.58 - 13.24)	3.43	(2.52 - 4.65)	16.16	(14.02 - 18.57)	12.16	(10.70 - 13.79)	12.69	(11.33 - 14.19)
Indiana	9.35	(7.93 - 11.00)	2.63	(1.81 - 3.79)	13.32	(10.99 - 16.05)	9.53	(7.90 - 11.46)	10.07	(8.54 - 11.85)
Iowa	11.48	(9.81 - 13.38)	3.70	(2.60 - 5.26)	16.23	(13.37 - 19.58)	11.62	(9.71 - 13.85)	12.30	(10.51 - 14.34)
Kansas	9.73	(8.25 - 11.45)	3.08	(2.16 - 4.37)	15.25	(12.60 - 18.33)	9.65	(7.94 - 11.67)	10.48	(8.88 - 12.34)
Kentucky	9.94	(8.44 - 11.67)	3.06	(2.11 - 4.40)	13.87	(11.35 - 16.85)	10.15	(8.45 - 12.16)	10.65	(9.03 - 12.51)
Louisiana	10.16	(8.64 - 11.90)	3.12	(2.18 - 4.44)	14.87	(12.09 - 18.14)	10.30	(8.57 - 12.33)	10.92	(9.28 - 12.81)
Maine	12.12	(10.10 - 14.48)	4.10	(2.83 - 5.89)	16.93	(13.56 - 20.95)	12.23	(9.97 - 14.93)	12.76	(10.61 - 15.26)
Maryland	9.76	(8.15 - 11.64)	2.99	(2.09 - 4.27)	14.60	(11.81 - 17.92)	9.86	(8.05 - 12.02)	10.44	(8.71 - 12.47)
Massachusetts	11.33	(9.48 - 13.50)	3.30	(2.15 - 5.04)	17.13	(13.95 - 20.86)	11.19	(9.11 - 13.67)	12.02	(10.04 - 14.31)
Michigan	9.01	(7.98 - 10.15)	2.81	(2.10 - 3.75)	14.17	(12.07 - 16.57)	8.90	(7.73 - 10.24)	9.60	(8.50 - 10.83)
Minnesota	9.39	(7.88 - 11.16)	2.55	(1.69 - 3.84)	15.42	(12.52 - 18.85)	9.31	(7.61 - 11.34)	10.11	(8.48 - 12.01)
Mississippi	9.29	(7.88 - 10.91)	2.92	(2.01 - 4.22)	13.41	(10.90 - 16.39)	9.43	(7.80 - 11.36)	9.99	(8.47 - 11.76)
Missouri	10.83	(9.28 - 12.60)	3.44	(2.46 - 4.79)	16.50	(13.67 - 19.78)	10.82	(9.07 - 12.86)	11.58	(9.91 - 13.49)
Montana	12.06	(10.24 - 14.15)	4.01	(2.74 - 5.85)	19.27	(16.06 - 22.95)	11.86	(9.81 - 14.26)	12.82	(10.87 - 15.05)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.02	(9.43 - 12.83)	3.26	(2.28 - 4.63)	14.61	(11.92 - 17.79)	11.43	(9.59 - 13.57)	11.90	(10.17 - 13.87)
Nevada	12.84	(10.99 - 14.94)	4.18	(2.86 - 6.08)	18.56	(15.19 - 22.48)	13.04	(10.95 - 15.46)	13.68	(11.70 - 15.95)
New Hampshire	10.17	(8.55 - 12.05)	3.26	(2.20 - 4.80)	15.90	(12.78 - 19.61)	10.02	(8.23 - 12.15)	10.72	(9.01 - 12.73)
New Jersey	9.13	(7.83 - 10.63)	2.88	(2.06 - 4.02)	14.81	(12.46 - 17.52)	9.04	(7.55 - 10.77)	9.74	(8.34 - 11.35)
New Mexico	9.60	(8.05 - 11.42)	3.79	(2.55 - 5.59)	15.29	(12.40 - 18.70)	9.41	(7.67 - 11.49)	10.20	(8.54 - 12.13)
New York	9.63	(8.64 - 10.71)	2.70	(2.00 - 3.65)	14.43	(12.54 - 16.56)	9.62	(8.49 - 10.88)	10.24	(9.18 - 11.40)
North Carolina	9.65	(8.28 - 11.21)	2.62	(1.85 - 3.71)	14.16	(11.67 - 17.08)	9.75	(8.20 - 11.56)	10.34	(8.87 - 12.02)
North Dakota	10.48	(8.87 - 12.33)	2.67	(1.75 - 4.05)	15.60	(12.78 - 18.91)	10.47	(8.63 - 12.64)	11.31	(9.57 - 13.31)
Ohio	10.54	(9.38 - 11.82)	3.19	(2.40 - 4.23)	14.66	(12.66 - 16.91)	10.77	(9.43 - 12.27)	11.28	(10.03 - 12.65)
Oklahoma	8.89	(7.52 - 10.50)	2.64	(1.86 - 3.75)	13.66	(11.08 - 16.72)	8.91	(7.33 - 10.78)	9.60	(8.10 - 11.34)
Oregon	11.69	(9.91 - 13.75)	4.04	(2.83 - 5.72)	17.17	(14.29 - 20.50)	11.71	(9.69 - 14.09)	12.37	(10.47 - 14.56)
Pennsylvania	9.81	(8.65 - 11.11)	2.81	(2.11 - 3.74)	13.52	(11.46 - 15.89)	10.00	(8.67 - 11.52)	10.46	(9.21 - 11.85)
Rhode Island	11.03	(9.35 - 12.98)	3.17	(2.16 - 4.62)	17.68	(14.29 - 21.67)	10.72	(8.87 - 12.89)	11.68	(9.88 - 13.75)
South Carolina	10.35	(8.66 - 12.34)	3.11	(2.10 - 4.59)	14.57	(11.70 - 18.01)	10.55	(8.63 - 12.84)	11.06	(9.25 - 13.19)
South Dakota	10.99	(9.29 - 12.96)	3.20	(2.17 - 4.69)	17.29	(14.33 - 20.71)	10.97	(9.02 - 13.27)	11.86	(10.01 - 13.99)
Tennessee	9.29	(7.87 - 10.95)	2.59	(1.76 - 3.81)	14.63	(12.12 - 17.55)	9.26	(7.65 - 11.18)	9.96	(8.43 - 11.74)
Texas	9.20	(8.31 - 10.18)	2.68	(1.99 - 3.60)	13.53	(11.75 - 15.53)	9.35	(8.31 - 10.52)	9.97	(9.00 - 11.03)
Utah	7.18	(5.97 - 8.61)	1.93	(1.16 - 3.21)	10.17	(7.77 - 13.19)	7.38	(5.98 - 9.06)	7.89	(6.56 - 9.46)
Vermont	11.22	(9.41 - 13.33)	3.31	(2.25 - 4.84)	17.89	(14.42 - 21.99)	10.93	(8.95 - 13.28)	11.85	(9.93 - 14.09)
Virginia	9.50	(8.24 - 10.93)	2.86	(2.11 - 3.87)	14.93	(12.56 - 17.66)	9.43	(7.99 - 11.09)	10.15	(8.79 - 11.69)
Washington	9.42	(7.97 - 11.10)	2.65	(1.83 - 3.83)	14.39	(11.80 - 17.43)	9.45	(7.81 - 11.40)	10.06	(8.50 - 11.86)
West Virginia	8.32	(6.97 - 9.90)	2.45	(1.62 - 3.69)	13.57	(10.90 - 16.77)	8.18	(6.67 - 10.00)	8.86	(7.41 - 10.55)
Wisconsin	11.88	(10.24 - 13.74)	3.47	(2.42 - 4.94)	17.67	(14.85 - 20.89)	11.92	(10.04 - 14.09)	12.70	(10.94 - 14.70)
Wyoming	10.79	(8.98 - 12.91)	3.47	(2.30 - 5.18)	17.22	(13.97 - 21.04)	10.71	(8.67 - 13.16)	11.57	(9.62 - 13.85)

NOTE: Alcohol use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on alcohol use disorder.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 26 *Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*

State	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Total U.S.	5.36	(5.00 - 5.76)
Northeast	5.37	(4.71 - 6.12)
Midwest	5.76	(5.18 - 6.39)
South	5.10	(4.59 - 5.66)
West	5.44	(4.83 - 6.11)
Alabama	6.03	(4.65 - 7.79)
Alaska	4.37	(3.16 - 6.01)
Arizona	5.40	(4.03 - 7.19)
Arkansas	5.13	(3.84 - 6.81)
California	5.01	(4.13 - 6.06)
Colorado	7.42	(5.57 - 9.81)
Connecticut	6.36	(4.66 - 8.62)
Delaware	5.78	(4.34 - 7.67)
District of Columbia	6.61	(4.65 - 9.32)
Florida	5.14	(4.15 - 6.34)
Georgia	4.65	(3.56 - 6.04)
Hawaii	5.53	(4.11 - 7.40)
Idaho	5.59	(4.24 - 7.35)
Illinois	5.97	(4.78 - 7.44)
Indiana	4.27	(3.14 - 5.77)
Iowa	7.11	(5.42 - 9.27)
Kansas	5.13	(3.88 - 6.75)
Kentucky	5.51	(4.14 - 7.31)
Louisiana	6.25	(4.67 - 8.32)
Maine	7.22	(5.37 - 9.63)
Maryland	5.26	(3.80 - 7.23)
Massachusetts	6.39	(4.64 - 8.72)
Michigan	5.38	(4.28 - 6.73)
Minnesota	4.90	(3.57 - 6.70)
Mississippi	5.10	(3.85 - 6.73)
Missouri	6.39	(4.86 - 8.36)
Montana	8.86	(6.62 - 11.74)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Nebraska	5.34	(4.01 - 7.09)
Nevada	6.98	(5.19 - 9.31)
New Hampshire	6.11	(4.42 - 8.39)
New Jersey	4.84	(3.73 - 6.25)
New Mexico	6.48	(4.85 - 8.60)
New York	4.71	(3.70 - 5.98)
North Carolina	5.05	(3.84 - 6.62)
North Dakota	5.07	(3.62 - 7.08)
Ohio	6.03	(4.94 - 7.33)
Oklahoma	4.59	(3.42 - 6.13)
Oregon	7.10	(5.46 - 9.20)
Pennsylvania	5.55	(4.44 - 6.91)
Rhode Island	6.57	(4.84 - 8.87)
South Carolina	6.00	(4.42 - 8.10)
South Dakota	5.43	(4.02 - 7.32)
Tennessee	5.74	(4.37 - 7.50)
Texas	4.46	(3.54 - 5.61)
Utah	3.27	(2.18 - 4.89)
Vermont	6.04	(4.45 - 8.17)
Virginia	5.53	(4.35 - 7.01)
Washington	4.97	(3.72 - 6.61)
West Virginia	5.31	(3.86 - 7.26)
Wisconsin	7.07	(5.42 - 9.17)
Wyoming	6.35	(4.68 - 8.56)

NOTE: Alcohol use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on alcohol use disorder.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 27 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9.68	(9.37 - 10.00)	6.72	(6.29 - 7.17)	17.86	(17.15 - 18.61)	8.77	(8.41 - 9.14)	9.97	(9.64 - 10.32)
Northeast	10.04	(9.46 - 10.65)	6.64	(5.92 - 7.43)	19.26	(17.77 - 20.84)	9.03	(8.39 - 9.71)	10.35	(9.73 - 11.00)
Midwest	10.01	(9.55 - 10.50)	6.78	(6.17 - 7.46)	18.29	(17.17 - 19.46)	9.09	(8.56 - 9.65)	10.34	(9.84 - 10.86)
South	9.00	(8.59 - 9.42)	6.60	(6.03 - 7.22)	15.72	(14.73 - 16.76)	8.25	(7.79 - 8.73)	9.24	(8.80 - 9.70)
West	10.24	(9.69 - 10.83)	6.91	(6.18 - 7.72)	20.00	(18.52 - 21.57)	9.14	(8.51 - 9.81)	10.58	(9.98 - 11.20)
Alabama	8.29	(6.97 - 9.82)	7.01	(5.40 - 9.06)	11.72	(9.16 - 14.88)	7.89	(6.44 - 9.63)	8.42	(7.01 - 10.07)
Alaska	10.30	(8.61 - 12.28)	5.38	(3.89 - 7.38)	19.91	(15.78 - 24.79)	9.57	(7.75 - 11.76)	10.85	(9.02 - 12.99)
Arizona	11.00	(9.30 - 12.97)	7.92	(6.04 - 10.31)	18.57	(14.87 - 22.95)	10.15	(8.32 - 12.34)	11.30	(9.49 - 13.41)
Arkansas	10.61	(9.04 - 12.41)	6.63	(5.11 - 8.55)	17.19	(14.03 - 20.90)	10.05	(8.32 - 12.10)	11.03	(9.35 - 12.98)
California	9.47	(8.62 - 10.40)	6.44	(5.34 - 7.75)	19.94	(17.63 - 22.47)	8.22	(7.28 - 9.27)	9.78	(8.87 - 10.77)
Colorado	13.28	(11.44 - 15.36)	8.13	(6.23 - 10.54)	23.76	(19.44 - 28.71)	12.24	(10.27 - 14.52)	13.76	(11.80 - 15.98)
Connecticut	9.41	(7.74 - 11.39)	7.09	(5.35 - 9.34)	19.77	(15.51 - 24.85)	8.08	(6.41 - 10.13)	9.62	(7.86 - 11.73)
Delaware	9.83	(8.44 - 11.43)	8.34	(6.39 - 10.83)	17.71	(14.28 - 21.76)	8.92	(7.47 - 10.61)	9.97	(8.50 - 11.67)
District of Columbia	13.30	(11.27 - 15.62)	6.92	(5.14 - 9.27)	21.88	(17.51 - 26.99)	12.33	(10.18 - 14.85)	13.72	(11.60 - 16.17)
Florida	8.69	(7.81 - 9.67)	6.06	(4.99 - 7.35)	17.85	(15.49 - 20.48)	7.77	(6.80 - 8.86)	8.92	(7.97 - 9.96)
Georgia	11.26	(9.76 - 12.96)	7.50	(5.91 - 9.47)	19.03	(15.94 - 22.56)	10.50	(8.84 - 12.43)	11.67	(10.06 - 13.50)
Hawaii	6.98	(5.63 - 8.61)	5.04	(3.63 - 6.96)	13.10	(10.01 - 16.97)	6.44	(5.00 - 8.27)	7.15	(5.72 - 8.91)
Idaho	9.22	(7.71 - 10.99)	6.44	(4.94 - 8.34)	15.70	(12.62 - 19.37)	8.48	(6.84 - 10.48)	9.54	(7.92 - 11.45)
Illinois	10.41	(9.26 - 11.68)	7.27	(5.86 - 9.00)	19.11	(16.51 - 22.01)	9.44	(8.17 - 10.89)	10.72	(9.50 - 12.09)
Indiana	10.07	(8.66 - 11.68)	7.50	(5.84 - 9.58)	18.45	(15.32 - 22.05)	8.99	(7.49 - 10.76)	10.35	(8.84 - 12.07)
Iowa	9.47	(7.97 - 11.21)	6.41	(4.89 - 8.36)	15.26	(12.12 - 19.03)	8.85	(7.22 - 10.81)	9.79	(8.18 - 11.67)
Kansas	9.13	(7.70 - 10.80)	6.85	(5.24 - 8.90)	14.51	(11.58 - 18.03)	8.49	(6.93 - 10.37)	9.39	(7.86 - 11.18)
Kentucky	9.82	(8.34 - 11.53)	6.61	(5.05 - 8.60)	14.74	(11.54 - 18.63)	9.45	(7.87 - 11.31)	10.15	(8.58 - 11.97)
Louisiana	10.89	(9.27 - 12.75)	6.81	(5.23 - 8.84)	18.84	(15.18 - 23.15)	10.16	(8.41 - 12.22)	11.33	(9.59 - 13.33)
Maine	13.28	(11.02 - 15.92)	9.18	(6.73 - 12.41)	26.85	(21.84 - 32.54)	11.96	(9.54 - 14.88)	13.61	(11.23 - 16.39)
Maryland	9.12	(7.55 - 10.98)	7.19	(5.47 - 9.40)	16.87	(13.20 - 21.32)	8.25	(6.65 - 10.19)	9.32	(7.65 - 11.30)
Massachusetts	11.29	(9.45 - 13.44)	7.09	(5.29 - 9.43)	21.69	(17.49 - 26.58)	10.04	(8.13 - 12.33)	11.65	(9.71 - 13.92)
Michigan	10.71	(9.61 - 11.92)	6.97	(5.68 - 8.52)	20.75	(18.01 - 23.78)	9.59	(8.38 - 10.94)	11.07	(9.89 - 12.37)
Minnesota	8.68	(7.27 - 10.32)	5.78	(4.35 - 7.63)	16.84	(13.24 - 21.16)	7.79	(6.33 - 9.56)	8.98	(7.48 - 10.74)
Mississippi	10.43	(8.86 - 12.23)	6.98	(5.33 - 9.08)	14.12	(11.25 - 17.59)	10.26	(8.50 - 12.34)	10.81	(9.12 - 12.76)
Missouri	11.69	(10.00 - 13.62)	7.03	(5.37 - 9.15)	19.52	(15.87 - 23.76)	11.04	(9.19 - 13.20)	12.17	(10.36 - 14.24)
Montana	13.15	(11.18 - 15.40)	8.08	(6.06 - 10.69)	26.24	(21.61 - 31.47)	11.75	(9.62 - 14.28)	13.63	(11.53 - 16.03)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.93	(6.65 - 9.44)	6.38	(4.86 - 8.33)	13.34	(10.35 - 17.04)	7.20	(5.85 - 8.84)	8.11	(6.73 - 9.74)
Nevada	12.74	(10.93 - 14.79)	8.21	(6.33 - 10.59)	25.86	(21.37 - 30.91)	11.51	(9.59 - 13.76)	13.18	(11.26 - 15.38)
New Hampshire	10.50	(8.83 - 12.43)	7.09	(5.41 - 9.24)	19.85	(15.68 - 24.81)	9.54	(7.83 - 11.57)	10.77	(9.02 - 12.81)
New Jersey	8.48	(7.25 - 9.88)	6.19	(4.88 - 7.84)	19.10	(15.88 - 22.79)	7.25	(5.95 - 8.80)	8.70	(7.40 - 10.21)
New Mexico	12.52	(10.67 - 14.64)	9.69	(7.25 - 12.84)	23.89	(19.58 - 28.81)	11.09	(9.10 - 13.44)	12.81	(10.85 - 15.07)
New York	10.20	(9.18 - 11.33)	6.18	(4.96 - 7.67)	19.10	(16.49 - 22.02)	9.30	(8.18 - 10.56)	10.56	(9.46 - 11.77)
North Carolina	7.64	(6.44 - 9.05)	5.63	(4.25 - 7.42)	14.68	(11.69 - 18.29)	6.79	(5.55 - 8.29)	7.84	(6.57 - 9.34)
North Dakota	8.74	(7.22 - 10.54)	5.97	(4.37 - 8.10)	13.84	(10.66 - 17.77)	8.10	(6.51 - 10.04)	9.04	(7.43 - 10.95)
Ohio	9.88	(8.81 - 11.07)	6.66	(5.39 - 8.22)	18.83	(16.36 - 21.57)	8.91	(7.73 - 10.25)	10.20	(9.05 - 11.47)
Oklahoma	11.53	(9.91 - 13.37)	7.07	(5.41 - 9.18)	22.57	(18.38 - 27.41)	10.24	(8.50 - 12.29)	12.03	(10.28 - 14.03)
Oregon	12.53	(10.76 - 14.54)	8.37	(6.36 - 10.95)	24.80	(20.59 - 29.55)	11.26	(9.37 - 13.49)	12.90	(11.03 - 15.04)
Pennsylvania	9.74	(8.58 - 11.05)	6.91	(5.61 - 8.49)	16.67	(14.18 - 19.51)	9.02	(7.74 - 10.49)	10.00	(8.76 - 11.40)
Rhode Island	10.92	(9.15 - 12.97)	7.04	(5.32 - 9.26)	21.66	(17.35 - 26.69)	9.57	(7.79 - 11.70)	11.24	(9.37 - 13.41)
South Carolina	10.20	(8.56 - 12.13)	6.95	(5.26 - 9.15)	16.78	(13.25 - 21.02)	9.60	(7.85 - 11.70)	10.52	(8.77 - 12.57)
South Dakota	8.47	(6.95 - 10.27)	5.71	(4.22 - 7.67)	13.53	(10.41 - 17.41)	8.00	(6.39 - 9.96)	8.77	(7.16 - 10.71)
Tennessee	9.57	(8.06 - 11.32)	7.16	(5.51 - 9.25)	16.25	(13.15 - 19.90)	8.84	(7.23 - 10.76)	9.81	(8.21 - 11.68)
Texas	7.63	(6.81 - 8.54)	6.43	(5.22 - 7.89)	12.69	(10.73 - 14.94)	6.93	(6.02 - 7.96)	7.77	(6.88 - 8.77)
Utah	7.97	(6.75 - 9.39)	5.36	(4.03 - 7.09)	12.95	(10.08 - 16.49)	7.28	(5.99 - 8.83)	8.33	(7.00 - 9.88)
Vermont	13.50	(11.30 - 16.05)	8.00	(5.92 - 10.73)	25.12	(19.68 - 31.47)	12.23	(9.92 - 14.97)	13.94	(11.61 - 16.64)
Virginia	8.12	(6.99 - 9.42)	6.39	(5.10 - 7.99)	14.68	(11.92 - 17.95)	7.33	(6.12 - 8.75)	8.30	(7.08 - 9.69)
Washington	9.62	(8.17 - 11.30)	6.77	(5.22 - 8.73)	18.82	(15.20 - 23.06)	8.65	(7.14 - 10.44)	9.89	(8.35 - 11.68)
West Virginia	10.48	(8.84 - 12.38)	7.02	(5.35 - 9.15)	14.58	(11.39 - 18.48)	10.26	(8.45 - 12.39)	10.80	(9.06 - 12.82)
Wisconsin	9.50	(8.05 - 11.18)	6.17	(4.73 - 8.02)	18.27	(14.96 - 22.11)	8.51	(6.95 - 10.37)	9.83	(8.28 - 11.63)
Wyoming	9.36	(7.69 - 11.36)	6.50	(4.83 - 8.70)	15.17	(11.72 - 19.40)	8.83	(7.06 - 11.01)	9.67	(7.89 - 11.80)

NOTE: Drug use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on drug use disorder.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 28 Prescription Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.63	(1.50 - 1.77)	0.95	(0.80 - 1.13)	0.95	(0.79 - 1.15)	1.81	(1.65 - 1.98)	1.70	(1.55 - 1.85)
Northeast	1.46	(1.24 - 1.72)	0.92	(0.71 - 1.19)	0.71	(0.54 - 0.94)	1.63	(1.36 - 1.95)	1.51	(1.27 - 1.79)
Midwest	1.60	(1.40 - 1.83)	0.95	(0.76 - 1.20)	1.04	(0.82 - 1.31)	1.77	(1.53 - 2.05)	1.67	(1.45 - 1.92)
South	1.70	(1.51 - 1.90)	0.96	(0.76 - 1.21)	1.09	(0.88 - 1.37)	1.87	(1.65 - 2.13)	1.77	(1.57 - 2.00)
West	1.66	(1.44 - 1.91)	0.95	(0.73 - 1.23)	0.82	(0.63 - 1.06)	1.87	(1.61 - 2.18)	1.73	(1.50 - 2.01)
Alabama	2.02	(1.45 - 2.80)	0.93	(0.60 - 1.44)	1.32	(0.83 - 2.12)	2.26	(1.55 - 3.28)	2.13	(1.51 - 3.01)
Alaska	1.97	(1.33 - 2.90)	0.92	(0.57 - 1.49)	1.28	(0.78 - 2.11)	2.20	(1.41 - 3.42)	2.09	(1.38 - 3.14)
Arizona	1.95	(1.35 - 2.82)	0.93	(0.62 - 1.41)	1.20	(0.74 - 1.94)	2.19	(1.44 - 3.33)	2.05	(1.39 - 3.02)
Arkansas	2.09	(1.46 - 2.98)	0.98	(0.67 - 1.45)	1.13	(0.72 - 1.77)	2.38	(1.59 - 3.55)	2.21	(1.51 - 3.21)
California	1.51	(1.19 - 1.92)	0.94	(0.64 - 1.37)	0.60	(0.38 - 0.94)	1.72	(1.32 - 2.24)	1.57	(1.22 - 2.02)
Colorado	1.70	(1.20 - 2.41)	0.97	(0.64 - 1.45)	1.10	(0.68 - 1.76)	1.87	(1.25 - 2.78)	1.77	(1.22 - 2.56)
Connecticut	1.39	(0.92 - 2.10)	0.88	(0.57 - 1.35)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.15)	1.56	(0.98 - 2.47)	1.44	(0.93 - 2.22)
Delaware	1.29	(0.89 - 1.86)	0.93	(0.61 - 1.40)	0.81	(0.50 - 1.30)	1.39	(0.91 - 2.12)	1.32	(0.89 - 1.96)
District of Columbia	1.29	(0.86 - 1.91)	1.05	(0.68 - 1.63)	0.68	(0.38 - 1.22)	1.41	(0.89 - 2.21)	1.30	(0.86 - 1.98)
Florida	1.58	(1.21 - 2.06)	0.92	(0.62 - 1.36)	1.15	(0.79 - 1.69)	1.70	(1.26 - 2.30)	1.64	(1.24 - 2.17)
Georgia	1.85	(1.30 - 2.61)	0.93	(0.61 - 1.42)	1.21	(0.78 - 1.89)	2.06	(1.38 - 3.08)	1.95	(1.35 - 2.81)
Hawaii	1.57	(1.01 - 2.42)	0.84	(0.46 - 1.52)	0.82	(0.48 - 1.40)	1.73	(1.06 - 2.81)	1.63	(1.03 - 2.58)
Idaho	1.48	(0.99 - 2.20)	1.10	(0.69 - 1.74)	0.99	(0.57 - 1.70)	1.61	(0.99 - 2.60)	1.52	(0.98 - 2.35)
Illinois	1.66	(1.25 - 2.20)	0.93	(0.64 - 1.35)	1.64	(1.06 - 2.53)	1.75	(1.25 - 2.44)	1.73	(1.28 - 2.34)
Indiana	1.63	(1.14 - 2.31)	1.01	(0.68 - 1.51)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.36)	1.83	(1.22 - 2.75)	1.69	(1.16 - 2.47)
Iowa	1.90	(1.30 - 2.76)	0.90	(0.59 - 1.37)	0.94	(0.59 - 1.50)	2.18	(1.42 - 3.34)	2.00	(1.34 - 2.98)
Kansas	1.90	(1.31 - 2.75)	0.92	(0.61 - 1.41)	0.79	(0.50 - 1.25)	2.22	(1.46 - 3.36)	2.01	(1.35 - 2.97)
Kentucky	2.27	(1.64 - 3.13)	1.06	(0.68 - 1.65)	1.05	(0.66 - 1.68)	2.60	(1.81 - 3.72)	2.39	(1.70 - 3.36)
Louisiana	2.36	(1.68 - 3.31)	0.96	(0.62 - 1.48)	1.19	(0.71 - 1.98)	2.72	(1.86 - 3.95)	2.51	(1.76 - 3.57)
Maine	1.83	(1.22 - 2.74)	1.06	(0.66 - 1.71)	0.98	(0.59 - 1.65)	2.01	(1.27 - 3.15)	1.89	(1.23 - 2.89)
Maryland	1.23	(0.82 - 1.85)	0.95	(0.62 - 1.44)	0.77	(0.47 - 1.25)	1.33	(0.83 - 2.14)	1.26	(0.81 - 1.96)
Massachusetts	1.19	(0.78 - 1.81)	0.93	(0.59 - 1.44)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.05)	1.30	(0.80 - 2.13)	1.21	(0.77 - 1.90)
Michigan	1.46	(1.09 - 1.95)	0.96	(0.67 - 1.37)	0.84	(0.55 - 1.27)	1.60	(1.15 - 2.23)	1.50	(1.10 - 2.05)
Minnesota	1.39	(0.92 - 2.08)	0.92	(0.60 - 1.42)	0.90	(0.54 - 1.50)	1.52	(0.95 - 2.43)	1.44	(0.93 - 2.22)
Mississippi	2.73	(1.93 - 3.86)	0.95	(0.57 - 1.57)	1.46	(0.86 - 2.47)	3.17	(2.16 - 4.64)	2.93	(2.04 - 4.19)
Missouri	1.70	(1.20 - 2.40)	0.99	(0.65 - 1.52)	1.09	(0.68 - 1.73)	1.87	(1.25 - 2.79)	1.77	(1.22 - 2.56)
Montana	1.87	(1.27 - 2.73)	1.01	(0.63 - 1.62)	1.40	(0.85 - 2.31)	2.03	(1.29 - 3.17)	1.95	(1.30 - 2.92)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 Prescription Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.42	(0.97 - 2.05)	1.08	(0.70 - 1.67)	0.87	(0.53 - 1.45)	1.55	(0.99 - 2.42)	1.45	(0.96 - 2.19)
Nevada	2.09	(1.46 - 2.96)	0.93	(0.59 - 1.45)	1.11	(0.66 - 1.87)	2.34	(1.59 - 3.45)	2.20	(1.52 - 3.18)
New Hampshire	1.83	(1.26 - 2.67)	0.97	(0.61 - 1.52)	0.97	(0.59 - 1.58)	2.03	(1.34 - 3.08)	1.90	(1.28 - 2.82)
New Jersey	1.09	(0.74 - 1.62)	0.82	(0.54 - 1.24)	0.66	(0.41 - 1.06)	1.19	(0.75 - 1.86)	1.12	(0.74 - 1.71)
New Mexico	2.12	(1.48 - 3.04)	0.92	(0.57 - 1.47)	1.44	(0.86 - 2.38)	2.37	(1.56 - 3.58)	2.25	(1.53 - 3.27)
New York	1.67	(1.28 - 2.19)	0.92	(0.63 - 1.34)	0.73	(0.48 - 1.12)	1.89	(1.40 - 2.54)	1.74	(1.31 - 2.31)
North Carolina	1.61	(1.16 - 2.22)	0.88	(0.59 - 1.32)	1.13	(0.73 - 1.75)	1.76	(1.21 - 2.57)	1.68	(1.19 - 2.37)
North Dakota	1.41	(0.94 - 2.12)	0.99	(0.63 - 1.57)	0.98	(0.58 - 1.64)	1.55	(0.95 - 2.53)	1.46	(0.93 - 2.27)
Ohio	1.60	(1.20 - 2.12)	0.93	(0.65 - 1.33)	0.95	(0.64 - 1.42)	1.77	(1.28 - 2.45)	1.66	(1.23 - 2.25)
Oklahoma	2.02	(1.42 - 2.88)	0.81	(0.51 - 1.29)	1.16	(0.72 - 1.85)	2.33	(1.56 - 3.48)	2.16	(1.49 - 3.14)
Oregon	2.08	(1.43 - 3.00)	0.94	(0.62 - 1.43)	0.78	(0.49 - 1.26)	2.37	(1.58 - 3.54)	2.18	(1.48 - 3.20)
Pennsylvania	1.47	(1.08 - 1.99)	0.97	(0.67 - 1.41)	0.72	(0.46 - 1.10)	1.63	(1.15 - 2.29)	1.51	(1.09 - 2.09)
Rhode Island	1.45	(0.96 - 2.17)	0.90	(0.58 - 1.40)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.05)	1.63	(1.03 - 2.57)	1.49	(0.97 - 2.29)
South Carolina	1.93	(1.35 - 2.76)	0.97	(0.64 - 1.45)	1.14	(0.69 - 1.86)	2.15	(1.43 - 3.22)	2.02	(1.38 - 2.94)
South Dakota	1.78	(1.20 - 2.63)	0.92	(0.60 - 1.40)	1.06	(0.64 - 1.76)	2.01	(1.27 - 3.15)	1.87	(1.23 - 2.84)
Tennessee	1.69	(1.20 - 2.40)	0.99	(0.65 - 1.53)	1.02	(0.64 - 1.62)	1.88	(1.26 - 2.79)	1.77	(1.22 - 2.55)
Texas	1.53	(1.20 - 1.96)	1.01	(0.69 - 1.49)	1.09	(0.75 - 1.58)	1.68	(1.26 - 2.24)	1.59	(1.22 - 2.07)
Utah	1.55	(1.13 - 2.11)	0.98	(0.64 - 1.50)	0.94	(0.59 - 1.51)	1.78	(1.22 - 2.59)	1.62	(1.15 - 2.28)
Vermont	1.79	(1.16 - 2.75)	0.96	(0.59 - 1.55)	0.93	(0.54 - 1.60)	1.99	(1.22 - 3.24)	1.85	(1.17 - 2.91)
Virginia	1.08	(0.72 - 1.63)	1.03	(0.67 - 1.58)	0.76	(0.46 - 1.27)	1.14	(0.69 - 1.86)	1.09	(0.69 - 1.71)
Washington	1.57	(1.10 - 2.24)	0.94	(0.62 - 1.42)	0.78	(0.48 - 1.25)	1.75	(1.17 - 2.61)	1.63	(1.11 - 2.38)
West Virginia	2.70	(1.88 - 3.89)	0.87	(0.52 - 1.44)	1.05	(0.62 - 1.78)	3.13	(2.11 - 4.63)	2.87	(1.97 - 4.18)
Wisconsin	1.59	(1.10 - 2.28)	0.92	(0.61 - 1.39)	0.81	(0.51 - 1.28)	1.78	(1.18 - 2.69)	1.65	(1.12 - 2.42)
Wyoming	2.17	(1.45 - 3.23)	1.03	(0.66 - 1.61)	1.32	(0.82 - 2.13)	2.44	(1.54 - 3.83)	2.29	(1.50 - 3.48)

NOTE: Prescription opioid use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on prescription pain reliever use disorder.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 29 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.73	(1.59 - 1.87)	0.96	(0.81 - 1.14)	0.99	(0.83 - 1.18)	1.93	(1.76 - 2.10)	1.80	(1.66 - 1.96)
Northeast	1.61	(1.36 - 1.89)	0.91	(0.72 - 1.17)	0.78	(0.57 - 1.05)	1.80	(1.50 - 2.15)	1.67	(1.40 - 1.98)
Midwest	1.76	(1.53 - 2.01)	0.99	(0.79 - 1.23)	1.04	(0.81 - 1.34)	1.96	(1.69 - 2.28)	1.84	(1.59 - 2.12)
South	1.79	(1.59 - 2.02)	0.94	(0.76 - 1.17)	1.14	(0.89 - 1.44)	1.99	(1.75 - 2.26)	1.88	(1.66 - 2.12)
West	1.68	(1.44 - 1.96)	0.99	(0.77 - 1.27)	0.85	(0.64 - 1.12)	1.89	(1.59 - 2.24)	1.75	(1.48 - 2.06)
Alabama	2.10	(1.52 - 2.91)	0.90	(0.59 - 1.36)	1.47	(0.93 - 2.34)	2.35	(1.63 - 3.37)	2.23	(1.58 - 3.12)
Alaska	1.91	(1.17 - 3.10)	1.16	(0.73 - 1.85)	1.61	(0.91 - 2.82)	2.05	(1.15 - 3.62)	1.99	(1.18 - 3.34)
Arizona	1.96	(1.32 - 2.91)	0.95	(0.63 - 1.43)	1.19	(0.72 - 1.97)	2.20	(1.41 - 3.42)	2.06	(1.36 - 3.12)
Arkansas	2.16	(1.49 - 3.12)	1.07	(0.73 - 1.56)	1.16	(0.72 - 1.86)	2.45	(1.62 - 3.70)	2.28	(1.54 - 3.35)
California	1.54	(1.19 - 2.01)	0.95	(0.67 - 1.35)	0.60	(0.37 - 0.96)	1.76	(1.31 - 2.35)	1.60	(1.21 - 2.12)
Colorado	1.68	(1.17 - 2.40)	0.98	(0.64 - 1.48)	1.30	(0.77 - 2.20)	1.81	(1.20 - 2.73)	1.75	(1.19 - 2.55)
Connecticut	1.62	(1.05 - 2.48)	0.85	(0.56 - 1.28)	0.81	(0.47 - 1.39)	1.82	(1.13 - 2.92)	1.69	(1.07 - 2.64)
Delaware	1.78	(1.25 - 2.54)	1.08	(0.73 - 1.60)	0.93	(0.57 - 1.53)	1.97	(1.33 - 2.92)	1.85	(1.27 - 2.69)
District of Columbia	1.04	(0.66 - 1.63)	1.22	(0.77 - 1.91)	0.87	(0.48 - 1.60)	1.06	(0.62 - 1.81)	1.03	(0.63 - 1.68)
Florida	1.62	(1.22 - 2.14)	0.87	(0.62 - 1.23)	1.18	(0.80 - 1.72)	1.75	(1.28 - 2.38)	1.68	(1.26 - 2.25)
Georgia	1.82	(1.26 - 2.63)	0.86	(0.57 - 1.30)	1.26	(0.80 - 1.99)	2.04	(1.34 - 3.08)	1.93	(1.31 - 2.84)
Hawaii	1.78	(1.13 - 2.78)	0.98	(0.58 - 1.64)	1.02	(0.56 - 1.85)	1.95	(1.17 - 3.22)	1.85	(1.14 - 2.97)
Idaho	1.49	(0.94 - 2.35)	1.23	(0.78 - 1.94)	0.92	(0.51 - 1.65)	1.62	(0.93 - 2.81)	1.52	(0.91 - 2.53)
Illinois	1.87	(1.38 - 2.54)	0.85	(0.59 - 1.22)	1.27	(0.82 - 1.98)	2.08	(1.48 - 2.93)	1.98	(1.43 - 2.72)
Indiana	1.80	(1.26 - 2.57)	1.02	(0.68 - 1.53)	1.01	(0.63 - 1.63)	2.03	(1.36 - 3.03)	1.89	(1.29 - 2.75)
Iowa	2.17	(1.50 - 3.14)	0.95	(0.63 - 1.43)	1.10	(0.66 - 1.83)	2.51	(1.65 - 3.79)	2.30	(1.55 - 3.39)
Kansas	1.99	(1.36 - 2.90)	1.07	(0.72 - 1.60)	0.84	(0.51 - 1.38)	2.31	(1.51 - 3.52)	2.09	(1.40 - 3.12)
Kentucky	2.38	(1.70 - 3.33)	1.04	(0.69 - 1.57)	1.18	(0.73 - 1.91)	2.73	(1.88 - 3.95)	2.52	(1.77 - 3.58)
Louisiana	2.50	(1.74 - 3.58)	1.04	(0.67 - 1.60)	1.30	(0.78 - 2.15)	2.87	(1.92 - 4.28)	2.66	(1.82 - 3.88)
Maine	1.87	(1.20 - 2.90)	1.00	(0.63 - 1.57)	1.05	(0.60 - 1.84)	2.06	(1.26 - 3.34)	1.94	(1.22 - 3.08)
Maryland	1.41	(0.88 - 2.26)	0.89	(0.59 - 1.36)	0.87	(0.50 - 1.50)	1.55	(0.90 - 2.64)	1.46	(0.88 - 2.42)
Massachusetts	1.27	(0.79 - 2.03)	0.92	(0.61 - 1.39)	0.77	(0.45 - 1.33)	1.39	(0.80 - 2.39)	1.30	(0.78 - 2.15)
Michigan	1.48	(1.09 - 2.02)	1.00	(0.69 - 1.44)	0.88	(0.56 - 1.38)	1.63	(1.15 - 2.31)	1.53	(1.10 - 2.12)
Minnesota	1.52	(0.98 - 2.35)	1.00	(0.65 - 1.54)	1.16	(0.68 - 2.00)	1.64	(0.98 - 2.73)	1.57	(0.98 - 2.52)
Mississippi	3.07	(2.21 - 4.25)	0.94	(0.58 - 1.51)	1.52	(0.89 - 2.59)	3.61	(2.52 - 5.15)	3.31	(2.36 - 4.64)
Missouri	1.79	(1.24 - 2.58)	1.07	(0.71 - 1.60)	1.10	(0.67 - 1.79)	1.98	(1.30 - 3.00)	1.86	(1.26 - 2.75)
Montana	1.84	(1.24 - 2.73)	1.15	(0.75 - 1.75)	1.51	(0.90 - 2.53)	1.96	(1.23 - 3.11)	1.90	(1.25 - 2.90)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 29 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.50	(1.01 - 2.24)	1.25	(0.80 - 1.95)	0.80	(0.44 - 1.45)	1.66	(1.04 - 2.64)	1.53	(0.98 - 2.38)
Nevada	2.12	(1.43 - 3.11)	0.90	(0.57 - 1.40)	1.17	(0.68 - 2.02)	2.38	(1.55 - 3.63)	2.24	(1.49 - 3.35)
New Hampshire	2.14	(1.46 - 3.12)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.30)	1.09	(0.64 - 1.83)	2.40	(1.58 - 3.61)	2.24	(1.51 - 3.32)
New Jersey	1.26	(0.84 - 1.88)	0.74	(0.49 - 1.12)	0.76	(0.45 - 1.29)	1.38	(0.87 - 2.18)	1.31	(0.85 - 2.01)
New Mexico	2.01	(1.39 - 2.90)	1.09	(0.72 - 1.66)	1.39	(0.84 - 2.30)	2.22	(1.46 - 3.36)	2.11	(1.43 - 3.10)
New York	1.81	(1.36 - 2.40)	0.93	(0.66 - 1.32)	0.72	(0.46 - 1.13)	2.06	(1.51 - 2.79)	1.89	(1.40 - 2.53)
North Carolina	1.77	(1.25 - 2.50)	0.84	(0.56 - 1.24)	1.21	(0.76 - 1.90)	1.96	(1.33 - 2.89)	1.86	(1.29 - 2.67)
North Dakota	1.56	(1.02 - 2.39)	1.33	(0.80 - 2.19)	0.89	(0.48 - 1.63)	1.72	(1.04 - 2.84)	1.59	(0.99 - 2.53)
Ohio	1.80	(1.35 - 2.40)	0.97	(0.68 - 1.37)	1.07	(0.72 - 1.57)	2.01	(1.45 - 2.76)	1.88	(1.39 - 2.55)
Oklahoma	2.06	(1.43 - 2.96)	1.07	(0.71 - 1.62)	1.22	(0.76 - 1.96)	2.34	(1.55 - 3.51)	2.17	(1.48 - 3.19)
Oregon	2.02	(1.32 - 3.06)	1.00	(0.66 - 1.52)	0.84	(0.51 - 1.38)	2.28	(1.44 - 3.60)	2.11	(1.35 - 3.26)
Pennsylvania	1.61	(1.18 - 2.20)	1.02	(0.71 - 1.47)	0.79	(0.49 - 1.25)	1.80	(1.27 - 2.54)	1.67	(1.20 - 2.32)
Rhode Island	1.80	(1.19 - 2.74)	0.99	(0.65 - 1.49)	0.82	(0.48 - 1.41)	2.04	(1.28 - 3.22)	1.87	(1.21 - 2.89)
South Carolina	2.10	(1.42 - 3.12)	0.94	(0.61 - 1.43)	1.22	(0.74 - 2.01)	2.36	(1.52 - 3.66)	2.22	(1.46 - 3.35)
South Dakota	1.84	(1.21 - 2.78)	1.17	(0.76 - 1.79)	1.02	(0.60 - 1.74)	2.06	(1.27 - 3.31)	1.91	(1.22 - 2.99)
Tennessee	1.84	(1.25 - 2.70)	0.97	(0.65 - 1.45)	1.11	(0.68 - 1.79)	2.05	(1.32 - 3.16)	1.92	(1.27 - 2.90)
Texas	1.65	(1.29 - 2.12)	0.96	(0.68 - 1.36)	1.06	(0.71 - 1.57)	1.85	(1.39 - 2.46)	1.73	(1.33 - 2.26)
Utah	1.70	(1.23 - 2.33)	1.15	(0.76 - 1.73)	0.93	(0.54 - 1.58)	1.96	(1.35 - 2.84)	1.77	(1.25 - 2.51)
Vermont	1.83	(1.15 - 2.89)	0.96	(0.61 - 1.50)	1.07	(0.60 - 1.88)	2.03	(1.21 - 3.37)	1.90	(1.17 - 3.06)
Virginia	1.02	(0.66 - 1.58)	1.05	(0.68 - 1.62)	0.75	(0.43 - 1.33)	1.06	(0.62 - 1.80)	1.02	(0.62 - 1.66)
Washington	1.58	(1.05 - 2.37)	1.04	(0.68 - 1.57)	0.90	(0.55 - 1.48)	1.73	(1.09 - 2.74)	1.63	(1.06 - 2.51)
West Virginia	2.99	(2.07 - 4.28)	0.82	(0.51 - 1.33)	1.21	(0.69 - 2.09)	3.47	(2.34 - 5.09)	3.18	(2.19 - 4.61)
Wisconsin	1.81	(1.20 - 2.72)	0.94	(0.63 - 1.40)	0.87	(0.53 - 1.41)	2.05	(1.30 - 3.23)	1.89	(1.22 - 2.91)
Wyoming	2.11	(1.38 - 3.23)	1.07	(0.70 - 1.64)	1.26	(0.76 - 2.07)	2.37	(1.46 - 3.82)	2.22	(1.41 - 3.48)

NOTE: Opioid use disorder (OUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. OUD is defined as meeting the criteria for heroin or prescription opioid use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on OUD.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 30 Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.53	(3.28 - 3.80)	2.82	(2.42 - 3.28)	3.03	(2.66 - 3.45)	3.69	(3.38 - 4.02)	3.60	(3.33 - 3.89)
Northeast	3.35	(2.93 - 3.81)	2.43	(1.86 - 3.17)	3.05	(2.47 - 3.77)	3.48	(3.00 - 4.04)	3.43	(2.99 - 3.92)
Midwest	3.64	(3.24 - 4.09)	3.07	(2.48 - 3.78)	2.87	(2.40 - 3.43)	3.83	(3.36 - 4.37)	3.70	(3.28 - 4.17)
South	3.66	(3.32 - 4.05)	3.43	(2.78 - 4.23)	2.96	(2.50 - 3.50)	3.80	(3.39 - 4.26)	3.69	(3.32 - 4.10)
West	3.35	(2.93 - 3.81)	1.84	(1.37 - 2.47)	3.27	(2.65 - 4.02)	3.53	(3.04 - 4.10)	3.50	(3.05 - 4.00)
Alabama	4.63	(3.49 - 6.11)	3.98	(2.71 - 5.82)	3.05	(2.10 - 4.41)	4.95	(3.55 - 6.87)	4.69	(3.45 - 6.34)
Alaska	5.55	(4.16 - 7.37)	3.38	(1.97 - 5.72)	3.89	(2.53 - 5.94)	6.06	(4.35 - 8.37)	5.79	(4.27 - 7.81)
Arizona	2.93	(2.13 - 4.02)	1.57	(0.94 - 2.61)	3.05	(2.00 - 4.64)	3.06	(2.10 - 4.44)	3.06	(2.19 - 4.26)
Arkansas	3.44	(2.56 - 4.60)	3.78	(2.52 - 5.62)	2.60	(1.77 - 3.81)	3.53	(2.46 - 5.04)	3.40	(2.45 - 4.70)
California	3.18	(2.57 - 3.94)	1.53	(0.98 - 2.37)	3.29	(2.44 - 4.44)	3.36	(2.61 - 4.31)	3.35	(2.68 - 4.17)
Colorado	3.94	(2.96 - 5.22)	2.31	(1.46 - 3.63)	3.73	(2.53 - 5.45)	4.14	(2.96 - 5.77)	4.09	(3.03 - 5.50)
Connecticut	2.64	(1.93 - 3.60)	2.42	(1.49 - 3.91)	3.03	(2.04 - 4.48)	2.60	(1.77 - 3.81)	2.66	(1.90 - 3.71)
Delaware	3.03	(2.24 - 4.07)	2.36	(1.43 - 3.86)	3.15	(2.15 - 4.60)	3.08	(2.16 - 4.38)	3.09	(2.25 - 4.24)
District of Columbia	4.09	(3.02 - 5.52)	2.81	(1.59 - 4.92)	3.75	(2.48 - 5.63)	4.25	(2.98 - 6.03)	4.18	(3.05 - 5.71)
Florida	3.04	(2.41 - 3.83)	3.14	(2.19 - 4.47)	3.69	(2.63 - 5.15)	2.95	(2.23 - 3.89)	3.03	(2.36 - 3.88)
Georgia	3.66	(2.79 - 4.78)	4.41	(2.97 - 6.50)	2.51	(1.77 - 3.55)	3.75	(2.69 - 5.20)	3.58	(2.64 - 4.83)
Hawaii	2.64	(1.78 - 3.90)	0.85	(0.37 - 1.92)	4.25	(2.79 - 6.42)	2.63	(1.65 - 4.17)	2.80	(1.87 - 4.18)
Idaho	3.16	(2.34 - 4.27)	2.42	(1.57 - 3.71)	2.48	(1.66 - 3.68)	3.38	(2.35 - 4.83)	3.25	(2.34 - 4.48)
Illinois	3.41	(2.63 - 4.42)	2.79	(1.95 - 3.96)	2.58	(1.85 - 3.58)	3.62	(2.66 - 4.89)	3.48	(2.63 - 4.59)
Indiana	4.02	(3.07 - 5.26)	3.20	(2.12 - 4.82)	2.70	(1.85 - 3.92)	4.35	(3.17 - 5.94)	4.11	(3.07 - 5.48)
Iowa	3.64	(2.69 - 4.91)	2.93	(1.86 - 4.60)	3.00	(2.02 - 4.42)	3.84	(2.68 - 5.48)	3.72	(2.69 - 5.11)
Kansas	3.13	(2.39 - 4.08)	3.03	(2.02 - 4.53)	2.87	(1.96 - 4.17)	3.18	(2.28 - 4.42)	3.14	(2.34 - 4.19)
Kentucky	4.56	(3.53 - 5.87)	2.87	(1.88 - 4.36)	2.81	(1.91 - 4.12)	5.03	(3.77 - 6.68)	4.73	(3.61 - 6.17)
Louisiana	4.71	(3.52 - 6.27)	2.70	(1.79 - 4.05)	3.02	(2.03 - 4.49)	5.22	(3.74 - 7.23)	4.92	(3.62 - 6.67)
Maine	3.81	(2.78 - 5.20)	4.47	(2.89 - 6.87)	4.33	(2.87 - 6.48)	3.68	(2.50 - 5.38)	3.75	(2.67 - 5.26)
Maryland	3.54	(2.62 - 4.76)	2.55	(1.63 - 3.98)	3.15	(2.16 - 4.59)	3.70	(2.61 - 5.24)	3.64	(2.64 - 4.99)
Massachusetts	3.07	(2.23 - 4.20)	1.73	(0.99 - 3.00)	2.86	(1.88 - 4.31)	3.24	(2.24 - 4.66)	3.18	(2.29 - 4.41)
Michigan	3.05	(2.39 - 3.90)	3.07	(2.12 - 4.41)	2.91	(2.07 - 4.09)	3.08	(2.29 - 4.12)	3.05	(2.35 - 3.97)
Minnesota	2.92	(2.15 - 3.94)	2.29	(1.42 - 3.68)	2.71	(1.83 - 3.99)	3.02	(2.11 - 4.32)	2.98	(2.16 - 4.10)
Mississippi	4.31	(3.20 - 5.78)	3.82	(2.52 - 5.74)	2.82	(1.88 - 4.21)	4.62	(3.24 - 6.54)	4.36	(3.15 - 6.01)
Missouri	3.87	(2.94 - 5.09)	3.83	(2.62 - 5.58)	3.24	(2.24 - 4.68)	3.98	(2.86 - 5.51)	3.88	(2.87 - 5.22)
Montana	3.83	(2.84 - 5.16)	3.08	(2.03 - 4.66)	3.63	(2.51 - 5.24)	3.94	(2.74 - 5.64)	3.90	(2.83 - 5.36)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.55	(2.68 - 4.70)	2.88	(1.77 - 4.66)	2.65	(1.73 - 4.02)	3.80	(2.72 - 5.29)	3.63	(2.68 - 4.89)
Nevada	3.40	(2.52 - 4.59)	2.56	(1.65 - 3.95)	3.71	(2.47 - 5.55)	3.46	(2.41 - 4.93)	3.49	(2.53 - 4.78)
New Hampshire	3.29	(2.39 - 4.52)	3.52	(2.26 - 5.44)	3.49	(2.30 - 5.27)	3.25	(2.20 - 4.76)	3.27	(2.32 - 4.61)
New Jersey	2.60	(1.92 - 3.50)	2.06	(1.36 - 3.11)	2.65	(1.85 - 3.78)	2.65	(1.84 - 3.78)	2.65	(1.92 - 3.64)
New Mexico	4.13	(2.92 - 5.83)	3.00	(1.88 - 4.74)	2.79	(1.83 - 4.23)	4.48	(2.99 - 6.64)	4.25	(2.93 - 6.12)
New York	3.46	(2.75 - 4.36)	1.86	(1.22 - 2.82)	3.03	(2.20 - 4.15)	3.69	(2.83 - 4.80)	3.61	(2.84 - 4.57)
North Carolina	4.20	(3.26 - 5.40)	4.06	(2.82 - 5.82)	3.08	(2.19 - 4.32)	4.39	(3.24 - 5.91)	4.21	(3.20 - 5.54)
North Dakota	3.65	(2.76 - 4.82)	3.09	(1.97 - 4.81)	3.25	(2.12 - 4.94)	3.80	(2.69 - 5.34)	3.71	(2.75 - 4.99)
Ohio	4.76	(3.80 - 5.96)	3.37	(2.37 - 4.79)	2.92	(2.11 - 4.03)	5.20	(4.02 - 6.70)	4.90	(3.85 - 6.21)
Oklahoma	3.28	(2.47 - 4.33)	3.63	(2.37 - 5.52)	2.48	(1.65 - 3.72)	3.36	(2.38 - 4.73)	3.23	(2.37 - 4.41)
Oregon	4.06	(3.03 - 5.40)	2.42	(1.57 - 3.71)	3.22	(2.23 - 4.64)	4.34	(3.12 - 5.99)	4.20	(3.10 - 5.67)
Pennsylvania	3.92	(3.10 - 4.95)	3.56	(2.51 - 5.01)	3.31	(2.41 - 4.53)	4.05	(3.07 - 5.33)	3.96	(3.08 - 5.07)
Rhode Island	3.75	(2.69 - 5.22)	2.68	(1.64 - 4.36)	2.87	(1.86 - 4.40)	4.00	(2.72 - 5.84)	3.84	(2.71 - 5.43)
South Carolina	3.67	(2.70 - 4.97)	3.27	(2.18 - 4.89)	3.07	(2.08 - 4.50)	3.80	(2.64 - 5.46)	3.71	(2.67 - 5.14)
South Dakota	3.64	(2.69 - 4.90)	2.91	(1.78 - 4.70)	2.69	(1.80 - 4.00)	3.89	(2.73 - 5.51)	3.72	(2.69 - 5.13)
Tennessee	5.00	(3.76 - 6.61)	4.26	(2.88 - 6.27)	3.09	(2.13 - 4.48)	5.37	(3.87 - 7.40)	5.07	(3.74 - 6.83)
Texas	3.35	(2.72 - 4.12)	3.14	(2.18 - 4.51)	2.47	(1.75 - 3.46)	3.53	(2.76 - 4.50)	3.37	(2.69 - 4.22)
Utah	3.14	(2.40 - 4.10)	1.70	(1.03 - 2.80)	2.81	(1.79 - 4.37)	3.45	(2.49 - 4.76)	3.33	(2.50 - 4.42)
Vermont	4.44	(3.22 - 6.10)	3.31	(2.09 - 5.20)	3.73	(2.44 - 5.68)	4.65	(3.20 - 6.73)	4.53	(3.23 - 6.33)
Virginia	3.03	(2.35 - 3.91)	3.28	(2.22 - 4.82)	3.39	(2.40 - 4.77)	2.95	(2.15 - 4.03)	3.01	(2.28 - 3.96)
Washington	3.47	(2.63 - 4.58)	2.10	(1.37 - 3.21)	3.21	(2.25 - 4.57)	3.66	(2.65 - 5.03)	3.60	(2.69 - 4.81)
West Virginia	4.99	(3.71 - 6.67)	3.78	(2.42 - 5.85)	3.89	(2.65 - 5.68)	5.27	(3.75 - 7.36)	5.10	(3.73 - 6.93)
Wisconsin	3.21	(2.39 - 4.30)	3.04	(2.03 - 4.53)	3.28	(2.28 - 4.71)	3.22	(2.25 - 4.59)	3.23	(2.35 - 4.42)
Wyoming	3.52	(2.60 - 4.76)	2.92	(1.82 - 4.65)	3.51	(2.39 - 5.13)	3.60	(2.49 - 5.17)	3.59	(2.59 - 4.95)

NOTE: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used drugs or alcohol in their lifetime.

NOTE: The substance use treatment measures have added uncertainty because of the high proportion of respondents in the "substance unspecified" category for substance use treatment. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 31 *Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.25	(17.68 - 18.83)	9.35	(8.66 - 10.09)	26.75	(25.69 - 27.84)	17.96	(17.28 - 18.65)	19.13	(18.51 - 19.76)
Northeast	18.16	(17.08 - 19.30)	8.02	(6.86 - 9.36)	27.37	(24.76 - 30.15)	17.84	(16.61 - 19.14)	19.07	(17.89 - 20.31)
Midwest	19.07	(18.18 - 20.00)	9.37	(8.31 - 10.55)	27.26	(25.02 - 29.63)	18.92	(17.88 - 20.00)	20.05	(19.07 - 21.08)
South	17.33	(16.60 - 18.08)	9.14	(8.18 - 10.19)	25.61	(23.54 - 27.79)	17.01	(16.18 - 17.88)	18.16	(17.35 - 19.00)
West	19.10	(18.09 - 20.16)	10.56	(9.23 - 12.05)	27.73	(25.13 - 30.48)	18.76	(17.60 - 19.97)	19.95	(18.84 - 21.11)
Alabama	18.02	(15.49 - 20.88)	10.33	(7.97 - 13.28)	22.90	(18.14 - 28.47)	18.15	(15.21 - 21.51)	18.80	(16.04 - 21.91)
Alaska	20.01	(17.12 - 23.26)	10.23	(7.53 - 13.75)	23.06	(17.72 - 29.43)	20.81	(17.40 - 24.69)	21.10	(17.93 - 24.65)
Arizona	18.11	(15.56 - 20.98)	11.22	(8.55 - 14.58)	25.04	(19.91 - 30.99)	17.79	(14.87 - 21.14)	18.78	(16.02 - 21.90)
Arkansas	17.64	(15.21 - 20.36)	10.41	(8.09 - 13.30)	24.76	(20.06 - 30.15)	17.39	(14.58 - 20.61)	18.40	(15.76 - 21.38)
California	18.20	(16.59 - 19.93)	9.62	(7.76 - 11.85)	27.53	(23.83 - 31.58)	17.75	(15.89 - 19.77)	19.05	(17.30 - 20.94)
Colorado	24.46	(21.45 - 27.74)	13.01	(9.92 - 16.89)	36.42	(29.68 - 43.72)	23.87	(20.55 - 27.54)	25.53	(22.29 - 29.05)
Connecticut	17.60	(14.78 - 20.83)	8.64	(6.45 - 11.49)	29.67	(23.42 - 36.79)	16.69	(13.55 - 20.39)	18.42	(15.38 - 21.91)
Delaware	18.35	(15.89 - 21.09)	9.09	(6.89 - 11.90)	29.58	(23.90 - 35.98)	17.77	(15.06 - 20.86)	19.20	(16.56 - 22.16)
District of Columbia	26.13	(22.91 - 29.63)	8.27	(6.09 - 11.14)	32.30	(26.29 - 38.95)	26.52	(22.78 - 30.62)	27.35	(23.92 - 31.08)
Florida	15.95	(14.31 - 17.74)	7.03	(5.42 - 9.08)	26.97	(23.09 - 31.23)	15.37	(13.52 - 17.42)	16.71	(14.94 - 18.65)
Georgia	18.96	(16.53 - 21.65)	9.10	(6.99 - 11.77)	26.17	(21.69 - 31.20)	19.04	(16.19 - 22.26)	20.02	(17.37 - 22.96)
Hawaii	14.80	(12.47 - 17.48)	8.19	(5.88 - 11.32)	23.60	(18.60 - 29.47)	14.39	(11.77 - 17.48)	15.39	(12.88 - 18.30)
Idaho	16.96	(14.44 - 19.81)	10.84	(8.21 - 14.17)	21.11	(16.73 - 26.26)	17.07	(14.14 - 20.47)	17.65	(14.90 - 20.79)
Illinois	19.54	(17.44 - 21.82)	8.47	(6.58 - 10.86)	28.47	(24.20 - 33.15)	19.43	(16.98 - 22.13)	20.64	(18.35 - 23.13)
Indiana	20.37	(17.91 - 23.07)	10.71	(8.20 - 13.88)	28.18	(23.19 - 33.78)	20.27	(17.44 - 23.42)	21.40	(18.73 - 24.33)
Iowa	19.34	(16.70 - 22.29)	9.72	(7.50 - 12.52)	26.11	(20.98 - 31.99)	19.35	(16.28 - 22.85)	20.34	(17.47 - 23.56)
Kansas	17.83	(15.60 - 20.31)	10.45	(8.08 - 13.41)	23.94	(19.53 - 28.99)	17.73	(15.11 - 20.71)	18.66	(16.22 - 21.37)
Kentucky	18.48	(16.05 - 21.18)	9.81	(7.45 - 12.82)	24.30	(19.26 - 30.16)	18.61	(15.83 - 21.75)	19.37	(16.73 - 22.31)
Louisiana	19.09	(16.61 - 21.84)	9.64	(7.38 - 12.51)	28.94	(23.36 - 35.23)	18.71	(15.90 - 21.90)	20.10	(17.39 - 23.11)
Maine	21.76	(18.52 - 25.39)	11.48	(8.45 - 15.43)	33.76	(26.91 - 41.37)	21.16	(17.57 - 25.26)	22.58	(19.12 - 26.45)
Maryland	17.69	(15.07 - 20.65)	7.61	(5.62 - 10.21)	25.61	(20.15 - 31.94)	17.72	(14.76 - 21.12)	18.70	(15.86 - 21.93)
Massachusetts	19.34	(16.42 - 22.65)	8.12	(5.91 - 11.05)	27.42	(21.95 - 33.66)	19.14	(15.83 - 22.95)	20.30	(17.15 - 23.85)
Michigan	18.52	(16.64 - 20.56)	9.23	(7.40 - 11.46)	27.94	(23.63 - 32.69)	18.09	(15.94 - 20.47)	19.40	(17.36 - 21.61)
Minnesota	16.61	(14.15 - 19.41)	7.08	(5.21 - 9.55)	26.62	(21.24 - 32.80)	16.24	(13.47 - 19.44)	17.60	(14.92 - 20.65)
Mississippi	18.20	(15.79 - 20.88)	9.29	(6.98 - 12.25)	23.93	(19.16 - 29.46)	18.39	(15.58 - 21.58)	19.17	(16.53 - 22.12)
Missouri	19.75	(17.21 - 22.56)	10.83	(8.29 - 14.03)	29.37	(23.83 - 35.59)	19.31	(16.43 - 22.56)	20.66	(17.91 - 23.70)
Montana	25.11	(21.72 - 28.84)	12.71	(9.32 - 17.12)	35.91	(29.85 - 42.45)	24.84	(20.92 - 29.23)	26.28	(22.62 - 30.29)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 31 Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	17.20	(14.84 - 19.85)	8.88	(6.74 - 11.61)	22.07	(17.40 - 27.57)	17.46	(14.70 - 20.61)	18.14	(15.56 - 21.04)
Nevada	22.89	(19.94 - 26.12)	11.56	(8.65 - 15.28)	33.92	(27.67 - 40.79)	22.66	(19.31 - 26.40)	23.98	(20.81 - 27.47)
New Hampshire	18.62	(15.79 - 21.83)	8.16	(6.06 - 10.90)	30.43	(24.32 - 37.33)	17.97	(14.87 - 21.54)	19.46	(16.43 - 22.90)
New Jersey	15.92	(13.75 - 18.37)	7.20	(5.39 - 9.56)	28.17	(23.05 - 33.93)	15.16	(12.74 - 17.94)	16.78	(14.43 - 19.42)
New Mexico	20.50	(17.48 - 23.88)	15.70	(11.93 - 20.39)	26.15	(20.67 - 32.48)	20.17	(16.70 - 24.16)	20.98	(17.74 - 24.63)
New York	18.57	(16.77 - 20.52)	7.46	(5.76 - 9.60)	27.83	(23.78 - 32.28)	18.32	(16.29 - 20.53)	19.55	(17.60 - 21.65)
North Carolina	16.95	(14.89 - 19.23)	8.75	(6.73 - 11.29)	24.55	(19.98 - 29.77)	16.70	(14.38 - 19.32)	17.76	(15.52 - 20.23)
North Dakota	18.37	(15.78 - 21.27)	7.34	(5.31 - 10.05)	23.82	(18.82 - 29.66)	18.69	(15.70 - 22.09)	19.51	(16.71 - 22.67)
Ohio	19.83	(17.84 - 21.99)	10.46	(8.43 - 12.92)	26.51	(22.70 - 30.71)	19.90	(17.57 - 22.45)	20.76	(18.59 - 23.11)
Oklahoma	19.29	(16.77 - 22.10)	11.77	(8.95 - 15.32)	24.11	(19.24 - 29.75)	19.47	(16.47 - 22.86)	20.13	(17.38 - 23.20)
Oregon	22.94	(20.24 - 25.89)	12.00	(9.43 - 15.16)	34.13	(28.95 - 39.71)	22.49	(19.35 - 25.96)	23.91	(20.99 - 27.10)
Pennsylvania	17.84	(15.70 - 20.19)	8.90	(6.94 - 11.34)	23.79	(19.73 - 28.39)	17.89	(15.42 - 20.67)	18.66	(16.35 - 21.20)
Rhode Island	20.73	(17.63 - 24.21)	8.17	(5.93 - 11.17)	31.90	(25.77 - 38.72)	20.12	(16.67 - 24.08)	21.75	(18.43 - 25.47)
South Carolina	19.34	(16.63 - 22.38)	9.89	(7.52 - 12.90)	27.12	(21.88 - 33.09)	19.24	(16.20 - 22.71)	20.26	(17.31 - 23.56)
South Dakota	18.75	(15.95 - 21.92)	9.38	(7.10 - 12.30)	21.44	(16.86 - 26.87)	19.53	(16.24 - 23.30)	19.79	(16.73 - 23.25)
Tennessee	18.49	(15.92 - 21.37)	10.60	(8.24 - 13.53)	28.22	(23.26 - 33.78)	17.93	(14.97 - 21.31)	19.28	(16.49 - 22.41)
Texas	15.95	(14.44 - 17.59)	10.00	(8.04 - 12.37)	24.16	(20.58 - 28.14)	15.35	(13.60 - 17.28)	16.64	(14.98 - 18.43)
Utah	14.64	(12.48 - 17.10)	10.27	(7.67 - 13.60)	17.83	(13.51 - 23.16)	14.66	(12.13 - 17.62)	15.21	(12.84 - 17.94)
Vermont	21.42	(18.17 - 25.07)	7.94	(5.79 - 10.78)	32.49	(25.61 - 40.22)	20.96	(17.34 - 25.11)	22.49	(19.02 - 26.39)
Virginia	17.31	(15.13 - 19.73)	7.34	(5.68 - 9.44)	26.63	(21.96 - 31.88)	17.02	(14.58 - 19.79)	18.29	(15.92 - 20.93)
Washington	18.77	(16.28 - 21.55)	10.44	(8.04 - 13.45)	27.24	(22.26 - 32.87)	18.47	(15.68 - 21.64)	19.55	(16.87 - 22.55)
West Virginia	19.46	(16.81 - 22.43)	9.99	(7.55 - 13.11)	25.95	(20.73 - 31.95)	19.52	(16.46 - 22.99)	20.33	(17.46 - 23.53)
Wisconsin	18.94	(16.41 - 21.76)	8.15	(6.19 - 10.64)	28.07	(23.14 - 33.60)	18.72	(15.84 - 21.98)	19.98	(17.24 - 23.04)
Wyoming	18.72	(15.89 - 21.93)	12.21	(9.18 - 16.05)	24.73	(19.40 - 30.97)	18.59	(15.30 - 22.39)	19.40	(16.33 - 22.89)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5), criteria for a drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used drugs or alcohol in their lifetime.

NOTE: The substance use treatment measures have added uncertainty because of the high proportion of respondents in the “substance unspecified” category for substance use treatment. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 32 Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	80.66	(79.37 - 81.88)	69.83	(65.62 - 73.73)	88.67	(87.17 - 90.02)	79.47	(77.89 - 80.96)	81.18	(79.84 - 82.45)
Northeast	81.72	(79.41 - 83.83)	70.23	(63.74 - 76.00)	88.96	(86.15 - 91.25)	80.61	(77.82 - 83.13)	82.16	(79.79 - 84.32)
Midwest	80.67	(78.63 - 82.56)	67.66	(62.38 - 72.53)	89.31	(87.12 - 91.17)	79.49	(77.04 - 81.74)	81.30	(79.21 - 83.23)
South	79.31	(77.41 - 81.09)	65.02	(59.73 - 69.96)	88.36	(86.08 - 90.30)	78.23	(75.99 - 80.31)	80.09	(78.14 - 81.91)
West	81.94	(79.65 - 84.03)	79.76	(74.39 - 84.24)	88.40	(85.65 - 90.68)	80.52	(77.71 - 83.04)	82.03	(79.66 - 84.17)
Alabama	75.04	(68.48 - 80.62)	62.59	(50.77 - 73.07)	86.78	(80.66 - 91.18)	73.61	(65.47 - 80.40)	75.74	(68.80 - 81.55)
Alaska	72.88	(65.49 - 79.19)	57.45	(41.21 - 72.22)	85.44	(77.94 - 90.69)	71.42	(62.60 - 78.86)	73.50	(65.84 - 79.97)
Arizona	83.78	(78.31 - 88.08)	82.93	(73.13 - 89.67)	88.68	(82.61 - 92.82)	82.61	(75.65 - 87.90)	83.80	(78.06 - 88.27)
Arkansas	80.77	(74.94 - 85.50)	61.47	(48.29 - 73.16)	88.94	(83.11 - 92.93)	80.35	(72.90 - 86.14)	81.89	(75.70 - 86.79)
California	82.18	(78.65 - 85.23)	82.22	(74.28 - 88.10)	88.10	(84.00 - 91.26)	80.69	(76.21 - 84.50)	82.15	(78.47 - 85.32)
Colorado	82.97	(77.66 - 87.23)	79.10	(67.95 - 87.12)	89.21	(83.53 - 93.09)	81.64	(74.88 - 86.90)	83.13	(77.58 - 87.52)
Connecticut	85.24	(80.04 - 89.26)	72.56	(59.38 - 82.71)	90.03	(84.53 - 93.72)	84.64	(77.81 - 89.65)	85.80	(80.36 - 89.92)
Delaware	83.83	(78.33 - 88.14)	74.97	(62.95 - 84.08)	89.71	(84.20 - 93.45)	82.93	(76.00 - 88.17)	84.22	(78.47 - 88.65)
District of Columbia	84.83	(79.79 - 88.78)	66.99	(50.39 - 80.22)	88.82	(83.10 - 92.77)	84.40	(78.27 - 89.04)	85.18	(80.04 - 89.18)
Florida	82.20	(78.07 - 85.69)	64.85	(53.90 - 74.44)	86.75	(81.48 - 90.69)	82.08	(76.96 - 86.26)	82.95	(78.66 - 86.53)
Georgia	80.49	(74.88 - 85.09)	57.91	(45.49 - 69.40)	89.85	(84.99 - 93.27)	80.09	(72.99 - 85.68)	81.81	(75.86 - 86.54)
Hawaii	80.74	(72.95 - 86.70)	86.19	(71.70 - 93.90)	82.17	(73.86 - 88.26)	80.06	(70.13 - 87.28)	80.46	(72.28 - 86.67)
Idaho	81.56	(75.46 - 86.42)	73.99	(62.83 - 82.73)	89.23	(83.65 - 93.07)	80.34	(72.56 - 86.34)	82.02	(75.58 - 87.06)
Illinois	82.18	(77.80 - 85.86)	68.28	(57.82 - 77.17)	90.96	(87.13 - 93.73)	80.93	(75.37 - 85.47)	82.78	(78.21 - 86.55)
Indiana	79.97	(74.38 - 84.59)	70.64	(58.81 - 80.21)	90.06	(85.29 - 93.40)	78.29	(71.22 - 84.02)	80.48	(74.64 - 85.24)
Iowa	81.16	(75.32 - 85.87)	70.37	(57.55 - 80.63)	88.57	(83.02 - 92.48)	80.03	(72.52 - 85.88)	81.71	(75.58 - 86.58)
Kansas	82.34	(77.27 - 86.47)	70.59	(59.14 - 79.92)	88.38	(83.29 - 92.07)	81.74	(75.26 - 86.83)	83.07	(77.75 - 87.33)
Kentucky	74.77	(68.43 - 80.21)	67.62	(55.18 - 77.99)	88.57	(82.89 - 92.53)	72.45	(64.81 - 78.97)	75.10	(68.52 - 80.69)
Louisiana	75.72	(68.97 - 81.40)	71.25	(59.57 - 80.65)	88.63	(82.99 - 92.56)	73.19	(64.85 - 80.15)	75.92	(68.84 - 81.81)
Maine	81.63	(75.37 - 86.59)	62.12	(48.36 - 74.18)	87.01	(79.99 - 91.81)	81.50	(73.64 - 87.42)	82.48	(75.90 - 87.56)
Maryland	80.58	(74.60 - 85.43)	71.84	(59.70 - 81.46)	88.36	(82.63 - 92.38)	79.43	(71.97 - 85.32)	81.00	(74.74 - 86.00)
Massachusetts	84.04	(78.42 - 88.41)	78.33	(65.25 - 87.43)	89.55	(83.83 - 93.41)	82.96	(75.90 - 88.27)	84.22	(78.42 - 88.69)
Michigan	83.21	(79.12 - 86.63)	66.94	(57.37 - 75.30)	89.29	(84.83 - 92.55)	82.70	(77.56 - 86.86)	83.96	(79.72 - 87.46)
Minnesota	82.89	(77.19 - 87.41)	70.37	(57.14 - 80.88)	90.25	(84.99 - 93.80)	81.74	(74.52 - 87.26)	83.45	(77.54 - 88.04)
Mississippi	76.29	(69.54 - 81.92)	59.65	(46.39 - 71.64)	88.26	(82.07 - 92.50)	74.85	(66.42 - 81.74)	77.20	(70.04 - 83.07)
Missouri	79.36	(73.37 - 84.29)	61.23	(49.02 - 72.18)	87.48	(81.82 - 91.56)	78.70	(71.15 - 84.70)	80.28	(74.02 - 85.33)
Montana	82.99	(76.88 - 87.75)	72.47	(58.95 - 82.84)	89.94	(84.43 - 93.64)	81.89	(74.03 - 87.77)	83.44	(77.01 - 88.34)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 32 Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	80.94	(75.43 - 85.45)	71.40	(58.95 - 81.27)	89.13	(83.24 - 93.12)	79.76	(72.82 - 85.29)	81.50	(75.71 - 86.16)
Nevada	83.45	(77.37 - 88.15)	75.07	(62.71 - 84.35)	88.51	(81.87 - 92.93)	82.81	(75.08 - 88.51)	83.82	(77.42 - 88.67)
New Hampshire	82.06	(75.82 - 86.97)	65.36	(52.30 - 76.46)	88.09	(81.86 - 92.38)	81.56	(73.76 - 87.44)	82.77	(76.28 - 87.77)
New Jersey	83.97	(78.91 - 88.00)	74.00	(63.49 - 82.32)	90.66	(86.34 - 93.71)	82.84	(76.15 - 87.95)	84.44	(79.09 - 88.62)
New Mexico	78.65	(71.18 - 84.61)	76.21	(64.39 - 85.02)	90.24	(84.49 - 94.01)	76.27	(66.80 - 83.70)	78.79	(70.81 - 85.05)
New York	81.42	(77.27 - 84.96)	73.27	(63.34 - 81.31)	89.46	(85.15 - 92.62)	79.86	(74.73 - 84.17)	81.67	(77.40 - 85.28)
North Carolina	76.11	(69.97 - 81.33)	59.74	(47.94 - 70.51)	87.63	(81.99 - 91.68)	74.66	(67.06 - 81.00)	77.00	(70.55 - 82.39)
North Dakota	80.63	(74.74 - 85.42)	61.57	(46.97 - 74.35)	87.49	(81.10 - 91.94)	79.79	(72.29 - 85.66)	81.42	(75.32 - 86.29)
Ohio	75.78	(70.75 - 80.19)	66.32	(56.26 - 75.10)	89.00	(84.74 - 92.19)	73.71	(67.57 - 79.05)	76.23	(70.96 - 80.80)
Oklahoma	82.10	(76.90 - 86.34)	64.38	(51.04 - 75.81)	89.80	(84.52 - 93.42)	81.68	(74.92 - 86.94)	83.18	(77.64 - 87.57)
Oregon	81.06	(75.00 - 85.92)	77.01	(66.40 - 85.02)	90.52	(86.05 - 93.67)	79.15	(71.64 - 85.09)	81.21	(74.89 - 86.23)
Pennsylvania	78.67	(73.44 - 83.10)	61.78	(50.82 - 71.67)	85.90	(80.34 - 90.07)	78.20	(71.88 - 83.43)	79.42	(73.99 - 83.97)
Rhode Island	80.64	(74.23 - 85.76)	68.60	(55.14 - 79.52)	91.10	(85.98 - 94.47)	78.44	(70.32 - 84.82)	81.04	(74.40 - 86.27)
South Carolina	81.01	(74.86 - 85.95)	66.34	(53.46 - 77.17)	88.88	(83.71 - 92.55)	80.18	(72.44 - 86.16)	81.71	(75.24 - 86.78)
South Dakota	80.50	(74.50 - 85.37)	68.27	(54.76 - 79.28)	88.71	(82.75 - 92.79)	79.62	(72.14 - 85.49)	81.15	(74.81 - 86.19)
Tennessee	73.60	(66.70 - 79.52)	58.84	(46.72 - 69.97)	88.68	(83.35 - 92.46)	71.30	(62.77 - 78.54)	74.37	(67.15 - 80.47)
Texas	79.45	(75.40 - 82.99)	69.59	(60.02 - 77.72)	89.48	(84.99 - 92.74)	77.81	(72.68 - 82.20)	80.16	(75.89 - 83.83)
Utah	78.99	(72.83 - 84.05)	76.54	(63.51 - 85.94)	85.32	(76.44 - 91.24)	77.40	(69.51 - 83.73)	79.13	(72.63 - 84.42)
Vermont	79.26	(72.47 - 84.73)	65.66	(50.52 - 78.17)	88.73	(82.77 - 92.81)	77.51	(68.94 - 84.25)	79.72	(72.66 - 85.33)
Virginia	82.82	(78.16 - 86.65)	62.61	(51.05 - 72.89)	87.07	(81.66 - 91.06)	82.97	(77.04 - 87.61)	83.79	(78.95 - 87.69)
Washington	80.93	(75.12 - 85.63)	76.22	(65.79 - 84.24)	88.75	(83.44 - 92.52)	79.48	(72.30 - 85.18)	81.11	(75.07 - 85.96)
West Virginia	75.42	(68.81 - 81.02)	61.72	(48.35 - 73.52)	85.92	(79.26 - 90.70)	74.02	(65.97 - 80.72)	76.00	(69.07 - 81.79)
Wisconsin	82.66	(77.23 - 87.01)	66.86	(54.45 - 77.31)	87.73	(82.14 - 91.74)	82.35	(75.45 - 87.63)	83.38	(77.73 - 87.83)
Wyoming	81.36	(75.29 - 86.22)	74.11	(61.53 - 83.66)	87.19	(81.22 - 91.46)	80.55	(72.85 - 86.47)	81.79	(75.39 - 86.82)

NOTE: *Not receiving substance use treatment among those needing treatment (%) = 100 * [X₁ ÷ (X₁ + X₂)], where X₁ is the number of people not receiving treatment who needed treatment, X₂ is the number of people receiving treatment who needed treatment, and (X₁ + X₂) denotes the number of people who needed treatment. State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on simultaneous modeling of X₁ and X₂ components using the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.*

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5), criteria for a drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used drugs or alcohol in their lifetime.

NOTE: The substance use treatment measures have added uncertainty because of the high proportion of respondents in the "substance unspecified" category for substance use treatment.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: For details about estimates in this table, see Section B of 2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 33 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	23.12	(22.67 - 23.57)	33.53	(32.60 - 34.47)	21.52	(21.04 - 22.02)
Northeast	22.66	(21.69 - 23.66)	34.04	(32.58 - 35.53)	20.98	(19.93 - 22.06)
Midwest	23.78	(23.01 - 24.57)	35.31	(34.05 - 36.60)	21.98	(21.15 - 22.83)
South	22.44	(21.82 - 23.07)	31.55	(30.37 - 32.75)	21.04	(20.36 - 21.74)
West	23.97	(23.09 - 24.88)	34.82	(33.24 - 36.44)	22.32	(21.36 - 23.30)
Alabama	23.02	(20.74 - 25.46)	32.78	(29.63 - 36.08)	21.46	(19.07 - 24.07)
Alaska	24.04	(21.44 - 26.83)	33.98	(30.36 - 37.80)	22.64	(19.91 - 25.61)
Arizona	24.60	(21.81 - 27.63)	33.79	(30.21 - 37.57)	23.15	(20.20 - 26.39)
Arkansas	26.55	(23.94 - 29.35)	36.01	(32.41 - 39.77)	25.04	(22.27 - 28.03)
California	21.63	(20.25 - 23.08)	32.71	(30.27 - 35.26)	19.94	(18.44 - 21.52)
Colorado	26.36	(23.77 - 29.12)	39.06	(35.10 - 43.18)	24.43	(21.74 - 27.33)
Connecticut	23.74	(20.84 - 26.90)	35.71	(31.89 - 39.72)	21.91	(18.91 - 25.25)
Delaware	22.14	(19.84 - 24.62)	32.93	(29.41 - 36.64)	20.67	(18.28 - 23.28)
District of Columbia	29.04	(25.90 - 32.39)	36.80	(32.73 - 41.06)	27.71	(24.37 - 31.31)
Florida	20.81	(19.24 - 22.46)	31.97	(29.50 - 34.54)	19.37	(17.71 - 21.14)
Georgia	25.23	(22.76 - 27.88)	32.62	(29.42 - 35.99)	24.05	(21.38 - 26.94)
Hawaii	19.82	(17.46 - 22.42)	30.65	(27.05 - 34.50)	18.53	(16.06 - 21.29)
Idaho	24.46	(21.78 - 27.36)	35.47	(31.91 - 39.19)	22.58	(19.75 - 25.68)
Illinois	22.19	(20.40 - 24.08)	33.40	(30.62 - 36.30)	20.47	(18.57 - 22.51)
Indiana	25.31	(22.91 - 27.88)	35.70	(32.27 - 39.27)	23.58	(21.05 - 26.31)
Iowa	24.99	(22.50 - 27.66)	36.55	(32.97 - 40.28)	23.00	(20.37 - 25.86)
Kansas	23.68	(21.13 - 26.43)	33.94	(30.46 - 37.61)	21.88	(19.17 - 24.84)
Kentucky	25.26	(22.69 - 28.01)	32.75	(29.04 - 36.69)	24.11	(21.40 - 27.05)
Louisiana	24.06	(21.51 - 26.81)	31.75	(28.14 - 35.59)	22.87	(20.19 - 25.78)
Maine	26.68	(23.56 - 30.06)	38.05	(33.85 - 42.45)	25.27	(22.01 - 28.83)
Maryland	22.70	(19.95 - 25.71)	31.71	(27.92 - 35.77)	21.43	(18.56 - 24.61)
Massachusetts	24.89	(21.86 - 28.19)	37.17	(33.35 - 41.15)	22.91	(19.73 - 26.43)
Michigan	23.57	(21.83 - 25.40)	34.87	(31.97 - 37.89)	21.84	(20.01 - 23.78)
Minnesota	22.55	(19.83 - 25.52)	34.43	(30.58 - 38.50)	20.76	(17.94 - 23.89)
Mississippi	20.45	(18.23 - 22.88)	28.48	(25.31 - 31.89)	19.13	(16.78 - 21.72)
Missouri	25.67	(23.18 - 28.31)	36.49	(32.99 - 40.15)	24.00	(21.40 - 26.81)
Montana	25.59	(22.84 - 28.54)	38.17	(34.27 - 42.24)	23.72	(20.87 - 26.82)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 33 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.09	(21.71 - 26.64)	35.55	(31.90 - 39.37)	22.10	(19.61 - 24.81)
Nevada	24.64	(22.06 - 27.42)	35.29	(31.60 - 39.17)	23.24	(20.53 - 26.19)
New Hampshire	27.70	(24.72 - 30.89)	40.11	(35.88 - 44.48)	26.02	(22.92 - 29.38)
New Jersey	18.10	(15.95 - 20.47)	31.03	(27.71 - 34.55)	16.29	(14.02 - 18.85)
New Mexico	23.89	(21.20 - 26.80)	33.99	(30.38 - 37.81)	22.32	(19.50 - 25.42)
New York	21.87	(20.25 - 23.59)	32.28	(29.69 - 34.98)	20.34	(18.61 - 22.18)
North Carolina	21.40	(19.30 - 23.66)	31.10	(27.82 - 34.59)	19.90	(17.70 - 22.31)
North Dakota	22.99	(20.41 - 25.80)	34.33	(30.54 - 38.34)	20.78	(18.07 - 23.78)
Ohio	23.89	(22.16 - 25.71)	36.38	(33.68 - 39.17)	22.02	(20.17 - 23.98)
Oklahoma	22.56	(20.14 - 25.19)	33.28	(29.73 - 37.04)	20.74	(18.21 - 23.51)
Oregon	31.58	(28.34 - 35.00)	41.74	(37.59 - 46.00)	30.18	(26.72 - 33.88)
Pennsylvania	23.94	(22.00 - 26.00)	34.71	(31.94 - 37.59)	22.36	(20.28 - 24.58)
Rhode Island	25.82	(23.01 - 28.85)	37.35	(33.48 - 41.40)	23.97	(21.03 - 27.19)
South Carolina	19.78	(17.20 - 22.63)	29.84	(26.22 - 33.73)	18.30	(15.62 - 21.32)
South Dakota	21.83	(19.16 - 24.75)	33.11	(29.45 - 36.98)	19.98	(17.19 - 23.10)
Tennessee	26.96	(24.24 - 29.86)	37.65	(33.90 - 41.56)	25.35	(22.48 - 28.46)
Texas	20.73	(19.34 - 22.20)	27.96	(25.50 - 30.56)	19.49	(17.99 - 21.08)
Utah	26.70	(24.38 - 29.16)	36.90	(33.32 - 40.63)	24.39	(21.92 - 27.04)
Vermont	29.12	(25.86 - 32.62)	41.40	(36.68 - 46.29)	27.24	(23.83 - 30.95)
Virginia	23.14	(21.02 - 25.39)	34.82	(31.64 - 38.14)	21.36	(19.13 - 23.78)
Washington	27.93	(25.17 - 30.86)	38.62	(34.86 - 42.53)	26.44	(23.53 - 29.57)
West Virginia	28.11	(25.21 - 31.20)	36.31	(32.35 - 40.48)	26.94	(23.86 - 30.26)
Wisconsin	24.55	(22.02 - 27.26)	37.55	(33.94 - 41.30)	22.51	(19.86 - 25.42)
Wyoming	24.67	(21.82 - 27.76)	37.00	(32.98 - 41.21)	22.79	(19.85 - 26.03)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 34 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.62	(5.40 - 5.85)	9.86	(9.34 - 10.40)	4.97	(4.73 - 5.22)
Northeast	5.32	(4.90 - 5.77)	9.79	(8.89 - 10.77)	4.66	(4.22 - 5.14)
Midwest	6.02	(5.64 - 6.42)	10.62	(9.86 - 11.43)	5.29	(4.89 - 5.73)
South	5.39	(5.08 - 5.71)	9.17	(8.46 - 9.94)	4.81	(4.48 - 5.16)
West	5.86	(5.45 - 6.30)	10.36	(9.43 - 11.37)	5.17	(4.74 - 5.64)
Alabama	6.12	(5.05 - 7.41)	9.25	(7.37 - 11.56)	5.63	(4.51 - 6.99)
Alaska	6.67	(5.31 - 8.35)	10.54	(8.12 - 13.57)	6.12	(4.72 - 7.91)
Arizona	6.46	(5.22 - 7.97)	10.31	(8.05 - 13.12)	5.86	(4.59 - 7.44)
Arkansas	6.66	(5.47 - 8.08)	10.71	(8.48 - 13.44)	6.01	(4.80 - 7.50)
California	4.76	(4.19 - 5.41)	8.89	(7.54 - 10.45)	4.13	(3.54 - 4.82)
Colorado	6.98	(5.76 - 8.44)	12.34	(9.69 - 15.59)	6.17	(4.94 - 7.67)
Connecticut	5.53	(4.38 - 6.95)	10.37	(7.99 - 13.35)	4.79	(3.67 - 6.23)
Delaware	5.60	(4.59 - 6.82)	9.23	(7.14 - 11.85)	5.11	(4.09 - 6.36)
District of Columbia	6.60	(5.33 - 8.16)	8.64	(6.55 - 11.31)	6.25	(4.91 - 7.93)
Florida	4.54	(3.89 - 5.29)	8.87	(7.42 - 10.58)	3.98	(3.32 - 4.76)
Georgia	5.81	(4.78 - 7.04)	9.16	(7.32 - 11.40)	5.27	(4.21 - 6.57)
Hawaii	4.27	(3.33 - 5.46)	9.26	(7.06 - 12.07)	3.68	(2.75 - 4.90)
Idaho	5.92	(4.75 - 7.36)	10.71	(8.48 - 13.43)	5.10	(3.91 - 6.62)
Illinois	5.20	(4.42 - 6.11)	9.54	(7.96 - 11.40)	4.54	(3.74 - 5.49)
Indiana	6.78	(5.67 - 8.08)	11.30	(9.14 - 13.90)	6.02	(4.89 - 7.39)
Iowa	7.09	(5.79 - 8.66)	12.50	(10.02 - 15.47)	6.16	(4.85 - 7.79)
Kansas	6.18	(5.07 - 7.51)	10.84	(8.73 - 13.38)	5.36	(4.24 - 6.75)
Kentucky	6.92	(5.70 - 8.39)	10.71	(8.47 - 13.47)	6.35	(5.09 - 7.88)
Louisiana	5.78	(4.67 - 7.14)	8.15	(6.22 - 10.63)	5.41	(4.26 - 6.85)
Maine	6.28	(4.96 - 7.92)	11.17	(8.60 - 14.40)	5.67	(4.34 - 7.38)
Maryland	5.14	(4.07 - 6.47)	8.18	(6.18 - 10.75)	4.71	(3.64 - 6.08)
Massachusetts	5.88	(4.66 - 7.38)	11.34	(8.75 - 14.56)	4.99	(3.82 - 6.50)
Michigan	5.18	(4.41 - 6.08)	8.64	(7.07 - 10.53)	4.65	(3.86 - 5.60)
Minnesota	5.76	(4.60 - 7.19)	11.02	(8.63 - 13.98)	4.97	(3.82 - 6.43)
Mississippi	4.76	(3.76 - 6.00)	7.13	(5.45 - 9.28)	4.37	(3.34 - 5.69)
Missouri	6.58	(5.41 - 7.97)	10.82	(8.69 - 13.38)	5.93	(4.73 - 7.41)
Montana	6.87	(5.55 - 8.47)	11.65	(9.11 - 14.77)	6.16	(4.83 - 7.82)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 34 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.85	(5.63 - 8.30)	12.42	(9.83 - 15.57)	5.88	(4.69 - 7.35)
Nevada	6.65	(5.34 - 8.26)	11.68	(9.01 - 15.01)	5.99	(4.66 - 7.66)
New Hampshire	7.55	(6.11 - 9.29)	13.76	(10.75 - 17.43)	6.71	(5.25 - 8.53)
New Jersey	4.00	(3.22 - 4.97)	8.43	(6.69 - 10.57)	3.39	(2.62 - 4.36)
New Mexico	6.12	(4.91 - 7.60)	10.42	(8.18 - 13.17)	5.45	(4.21 - 7.03)
New York	4.73	(4.06 - 5.52)	8.84	(7.34 - 10.61)	4.13	(3.44 - 4.95)
North Carolina	5.00	(4.06 - 6.14)	8.73	(6.85 - 11.06)	4.42	(3.48 - 5.60)
North Dakota	6.27	(5.04 - 7.79)	10.24	(8.04 - 12.97)	5.50	(4.24 - 7.10)
Ohio	6.28	(5.41 - 7.28)	10.96	(9.27 - 12.91)	5.58	(4.67 - 6.66)
Oklahoma	5.76	(4.65 - 7.11)	9.16	(7.13 - 11.70)	5.18	(4.03 - 6.62)
Oregon	7.96	(6.52 - 9.68)	13.37	(10.76 - 16.50)	7.21	(5.73 - 9.04)
Pennsylvania	6.22	(5.29 - 7.30)	10.07	(8.37 - 12.07)	5.65	(4.67 - 6.81)
Rhode Island	6.31	(5.02 - 7.90)	11.52	(9.02 - 14.59)	5.47	(4.20 - 7.09)
South Carolina	4.60	(3.51 - 6.00)	7.22	(5.34 - 9.70)	4.21	(3.12 - 5.67)
South Dakota	6.72	(5.43 - 8.30)	12.56	(10.05 - 15.58)	5.77	(4.46 - 7.43)
Tennessee	7.00	(5.68 - 8.59)	10.88	(8.66 - 13.57)	6.41	(5.05 - 8.11)
Texas	5.10	(4.43 - 5.87)	9.22	(7.69 - 11.02)	4.39	(3.72 - 5.17)
Utah	8.40	(7.09 - 9.93)	13.52	(10.90 - 16.66)	7.23	(5.92 - 8.82)
Vermont	7.69	(6.14 - 9.60)	15.45	(12.02 - 19.64)	6.51	(4.99 - 8.44)
Virginia	5.53	(4.61 - 6.62)	9.93	(8.10 - 12.11)	4.86	(3.92 - 6.02)
Washington	7.24	(5.93 - 8.81)	12.08	(9.60 - 15.10)	6.57	(5.24 - 8.21)
West Virginia	8.01	(6.51 - 9.81)	12.44	(9.88 - 15.55)	7.37	(5.82 - 9.31)
Wisconsin	6.40	(5.26 - 7.78)	12.05	(9.71 - 14.87)	5.52	(4.36 - 6.96)
Wyoming	7.38	(5.92 - 9.16)	15.03	(11.78 - 18.99)	6.22	(4.80 - 8.02)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 35 Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.01	(7.73 - 8.30)	13.69	(13.03 - 14.37)	7.15	(6.85 - 7.46)
Northeast	7.99	(7.46 - 8.56)	14.18	(12.97 - 15.48)	7.08	(6.53 - 7.67)
Midwest	8.34	(7.92 - 8.78)	14.31	(13.40 - 15.28)	7.40	(6.95 - 7.88)
South	7.61	(7.24 - 7.99)	12.42	(11.58 - 13.31)	6.87	(6.48 - 7.28)
West	8.41	(7.90 - 8.95)	14.85	(13.63 - 16.16)	7.43	(6.89 - 8.00)
Alabama	7.62	(6.43 - 9.01)	11.32	(9.00 - 14.14)	7.03	(5.82 - 8.47)
Alaska	8.78	(7.35 - 10.47)	13.99	(10.94 - 17.73)	8.05	(6.58 - 9.82)
Arizona	8.70	(7.26 - 10.39)	13.52	(10.54 - 17.20)	7.93	(6.46 - 9.71)
Arkansas	9.06	(7.69 - 10.64)	14.19	(11.40 - 17.53)	8.23	(6.83 - 9.90)
California	7.76	(6.98 - 8.62)	14.61	(12.67 - 16.78)	6.71	(5.90 - 7.63)
Colorado	10.94	(9.33 - 12.78)	18.52	(14.86 - 22.83)	9.79	(8.17 - 11.68)
Connecticut	8.62	(7.09 - 10.46)	16.09	(12.60 - 20.31)	7.49	(5.97 - 9.36)
Delaware	8.10	(6.78 - 9.66)	13.56	(10.57 - 17.22)	7.36	(6.02 - 8.97)
District of Columbia	10.11	(8.44 - 12.07)	16.14	(12.74 - 20.23)	9.08	(7.37 - 11.13)
Florida	7.62	(6.77 - 8.57)	14.33	(12.30 - 16.64)	6.76	(5.87 - 7.77)
Georgia	8.95	(7.65 - 10.45)	13.09	(10.65 - 15.99)	8.29	(6.94 - 9.88)
Hawaii	6.27	(5.12 - 7.65)	11.34	(8.71 - 14.63)	5.66	(4.50 - 7.10)
Idaho	7.75	(6.44 - 9.29)	12.43	(9.71 - 15.79)	6.94	(5.61 - 8.57)
Illinois	7.81	(6.85 - 8.89)	13.50	(11.39 - 15.93)	6.94	(5.93 - 8.09)
Indiana	8.20	(6.97 - 9.62)	12.84	(10.40 - 15.76)	7.42	(6.15 - 8.93)
Iowa	8.86	(7.49 - 10.45)	13.89	(11.01 - 17.37)	8.00	(6.61 - 9.65)
Kansas	8.11	(6.83 - 9.60)	12.68	(10.16 - 15.72)	7.30	(5.99 - 8.87)
Kentucky	8.16	(6.88 - 9.66)	11.54	(8.98 - 14.70)	7.64	(6.33 - 9.21)
Louisiana	8.19	(6.89 - 9.70)	12.77	(9.95 - 16.25)	7.47	(6.16 - 9.04)
Maine	10.20	(8.52 - 12.18)	20.66	(16.43 - 25.65)	8.90	(7.23 - 10.91)
Maryland	6.64	(5.39 - 8.16)	11.64	(8.86 - 15.15)	5.94	(4.70 - 7.47)
Massachusetts	8.88	(7.37 - 10.66)	16.32	(12.91 - 20.42)	7.68	(6.20 - 9.47)
Michigan	8.43	(7.44 - 9.54)	14.44	(12.21 - 17.00)	7.51	(6.51 - 8.66)
Minnesota	7.70	(6.43 - 9.20)	14.91	(11.70 - 18.82)	6.61	(5.37 - 8.12)
Mississippi	6.45	(5.31 - 7.81)	9.57	(7.28 - 12.49)	5.93	(4.77 - 7.35)
Missouri	9.56	(8.17 - 11.17)	15.91	(12.88 - 19.48)	8.59	(7.17 - 10.27)
Montana	10.66	(9.04 - 12.52)	19.35	(15.65 - 23.69)	9.36	(7.74 - 11.28)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 35 Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.96	(6.69 - 9.44)	13.57	(10.67 - 17.11)	6.98	(5.72 - 8.49)
Nevada	9.79	(8.32 - 11.48)	16.89	(13.55 - 20.86)	8.85	(7.38 - 10.58)
New Hampshire	8.74	(7.32 - 10.41)	15.37	(11.98 - 19.52)	7.84	(6.43 - 9.54)
New Jersey	6.21	(5.19 - 7.41)	13.47	(10.92 - 16.50)	5.19	(4.18 - 6.43)
New Mexico	9.98	(8.40 - 11.82)	17.23	(13.93 - 21.11)	8.85	(7.23 - 10.80)
New York	7.87	(6.93 - 8.91)	13.36	(11.25 - 15.81)	7.05	(6.09 - 8.15)
North Carolina	7.38	(6.28 - 8.65)	12.13	(9.66 - 15.11)	6.65	(5.55 - 7.94)
North Dakota	8.02	(6.63 - 9.68)	13.17	(10.17 - 16.90)	7.01	(5.62 - 8.72)
Ohio	8.21	(7.26 - 9.28)	14.47	(12.39 - 16.85)	7.27	(6.29 - 8.40)
Oklahoma	8.61	(7.21 - 10.26)	16.16	(12.82 - 20.17)	7.33	(5.96 - 8.98)
Oregon	10.27	(8.70 - 12.09)	18.26	(14.85 - 22.25)	9.17	(7.57 - 11.07)
Pennsylvania	8.08	(7.03 - 9.26)	12.60	(10.49 - 15.06)	7.41	(6.33 - 8.66)
Rhode Island	10.11	(8.41 - 12.11)	18.30	(14.55 - 22.75)	8.80	(7.10 - 10.88)
South Carolina	7.30	(5.98 - 8.90)	10.86	(8.27 - 14.14)	6.78	(5.43 - 8.43)
South Dakota	8.05	(6.67 - 9.69)	14.05	(11.12 - 17.59)	7.07	(5.68 - 8.77)
Tennessee	8.98	(7.64 - 10.55)	15.95	(13.05 - 19.34)	7.94	(6.56 - 9.57)
Texas	6.71	(5.95 - 7.57)	10.13	(8.43 - 12.12)	6.13	(5.34 - 7.02)
Utah	6.93	(5.78 - 8.29)	9.77	(7.43 - 12.76)	6.29	(5.13 - 7.69)
Vermont	11.62	(9.66 - 13.91)	20.39	(15.99 - 25.64)	10.27	(8.33 - 12.61)
Virginia	7.19	(6.13 - 8.41)	13.21	(10.78 - 16.09)	6.27	(5.20 - 7.54)
Washington	8.18	(6.88 - 9.69)	14.84	(11.87 - 18.40)	7.25	(5.97 - 8.79)
West Virginia	9.39	(7.94 - 11.08)	14.73	(11.71 - 18.38)	8.63	(7.15 - 10.39)
Wisconsin	9.11	(7.78 - 10.63)	16.65	(13.62 - 20.21)	7.93	(6.59 - 9.51)
Wyoming	9.04	(7.53 - 10.83)	16.92	(13.30 - 21.29)	7.85	(6.36 - 9.65)

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 36 *Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.63	(2.48 - 2.79)	5.11	(4.73 - 5.51)	2.25	(2.09 - 2.43)
Northeast	2.66	(2.39 - 2.95)	5.06	(4.45 - 5.76)	2.30	(2.02 - 2.62)
Midwest	2.93	(2.69 - 3.19)	5.53	(4.98 - 6.13)	2.52	(2.27 - 2.80)
South	2.55	(2.35 - 2.76)	5.03	(4.53 - 5.57)	2.17	(1.97 - 2.39)
West	2.50	(2.26 - 2.77)	4.91	(4.23 - 5.68)	2.13	(1.89 - 2.41)
Alabama	2.94	(2.35 - 3.67)	5.09	(3.80 - 6.78)	2.60	(1.99 - 3.39)
Alaska	2.85	(2.24 - 3.63)	5.06	(3.54 - 7.19)	2.54	(1.92 - 3.36)
Arizona	2.48	(1.96 - 3.13)	4.76	(3.47 - 6.49)	2.12	(1.61 - 2.78)
Arkansas	3.02	(2.44 - 3.73)	5.78	(4.30 - 7.74)	2.58	(2.01 - 3.31)
California	2.12	(1.78 - 2.51)	4.27	(3.32 - 5.47)	1.79	(1.45 - 2.20)
Colorado	3.09	(2.46 - 3.86)	6.57	(4.75 - 9.01)	2.56	(1.97 - 3.32)
Connecticut	2.67	(2.09 - 3.41)	5.87	(4.15 - 8.24)	2.19	(1.64 - 2.91)
Delaware	2.68	(2.14 - 3.35)	5.10	(3.66 - 7.05)	2.35	(1.81 - 3.05)
District of Columbia	2.91	(2.26 - 3.75)	4.69	(3.24 - 6.74)	2.61	(1.95 - 3.49)
Florida	2.18	(1.83 - 2.61)	5.17	(4.13 - 6.46)	1.80	(1.45 - 2.23)
Georgia	2.63	(2.13 - 3.24)	4.82	(3.64 - 6.36)	2.27	(1.77 - 2.92)
Hawaii	1.96	(1.49 - 2.57)	4.60	(3.14 - 6.68)	1.64	(1.18 - 2.28)
Idaho	2.85	(2.26 - 3.58)	5.32	(3.94 - 7.16)	2.42	(1.83 - 3.19)
Illinois	2.67	(2.22 - 3.21)	5.22	(4.12 - 6.59)	2.28	(1.82 - 2.86)
Indiana	3.11	(2.51 - 3.84)	5.36	(4.03 - 7.10)	2.73	(2.13 - 3.49)
Iowa	3.45	(2.74 - 4.32)	5.89	(4.33 - 7.97)	3.02	(2.31 - 3.95)
Kansas	2.68	(2.15 - 3.33)	5.29	(3.94 - 7.08)	2.22	(1.71 - 2.88)
Kentucky	3.10	(2.49 - 3.86)	5.10	(3.76 - 6.88)	2.79	(2.17 - 3.59)
Louisiana	2.90	(2.32 - 3.62)	5.27	(3.83 - 7.20)	2.54	(1.96 - 3.27)
Maine	3.41	(2.62 - 4.42)	6.26	(4.55 - 8.56)	3.05	(2.25 - 4.12)
Maryland	2.19	(1.70 - 2.81)	4.40	(3.12 - 6.17)	1.87	(1.40 - 2.51)
Massachusetts	3.08	(2.40 - 3.94)	5.62	(4.07 - 7.70)	2.67	(1.99 - 3.58)
Michigan	2.59	(2.13 - 3.14)	4.94	(3.80 - 6.41)	2.23	(1.78 - 2.79)
Minnesota	2.91	(2.31 - 3.67)	5.73	(4.17 - 7.84)	2.49	(1.89 - 3.28)
Mississippi	2.55	(1.98 - 3.29)	4.43	(3.10 - 6.30)	2.24	(1.66 - 3.00)
Missouri	3.19	(2.56 - 3.97)	5.86	(4.32 - 7.90)	2.78	(2.15 - 3.59)
Montana	3.54	(2.83 - 4.42)	5.75	(4.18 - 7.86)	3.21	(2.49 - 4.14)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 36 Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.06	(2.45 - 3.81)	5.76	(4.25 - 7.78)	2.59	(1.98 - 3.37)
Nevada	2.73	(2.10 - 3.54)	6.18	(4.37 - 8.69)	2.27	(1.68 - 3.07)
New Hampshire	3.12	(2.45 - 3.97)	6.52	(4.72 - 8.94)	2.66	(1.99 - 3.55)
New Jersey	2.00	(1.58 - 2.51)	4.61	(3.40 - 6.23)	1.63	(1.23 - 2.15)
New Mexico	2.73	(2.13 - 3.49)	5.56	(4.05 - 7.59)	2.29	(1.69 - 3.08)
New York	2.44	(2.03 - 2.93)	4.50	(3.49 - 5.79)	2.14	(1.72 - 2.66)
North Carolina	2.61	(2.10 - 3.24)	5.19	(3.85 - 6.96)	2.21	(1.71 - 2.85)
North Dakota	3.14	(2.52 - 3.89)	5.89	(4.30 - 8.00)	2.60	(2.00 - 3.36)
Ohio	3.08	(2.58 - 3.68)	5.50	(4.40 - 6.86)	2.72	(2.19 - 3.37)
Oklahoma	2.76	(2.20 - 3.45)	5.39	(3.95 - 7.30)	2.31	(1.77 - 3.01)
Oregon	3.38	(2.67 - 4.28)	6.40	(4.70 - 8.67)	2.97	(2.26 - 3.89)
Pennsylvania	2.96	(2.44 - 3.58)	5.19	(3.99 - 6.74)	2.63	(2.10 - 3.30)
Rhode Island	3.14	(2.48 - 3.96)	6.26	(4.51 - 8.63)	2.64	(2.01 - 3.46)
South Carolina	2.41	(1.86 - 3.13)	4.59	(3.25 - 6.46)	2.10	(1.55 - 2.83)
South Dakota	3.05	(2.41 - 3.85)	6.20	(4.62 - 8.27)	2.53	(1.90 - 3.36)
Tennessee	3.00	(2.41 - 3.73)	5.36	(4.06 - 7.05)	2.65	(2.04 - 3.43)
Texas	2.43	(2.04 - 2.88)	4.69	(3.69 - 5.95)	2.04	(1.66 - 2.50)
Utah	2.92	(2.33 - 3.65)	4.58	(3.29 - 6.36)	2.54	(1.96 - 3.29)
Vermont	4.09	(3.15 - 5.30)	6.91	(4.92 - 9.64)	3.66	(2.70 - 4.95)
Virginia	2.50	(2.02 - 3.08)	5.70	(4.38 - 7.39)	2.01	(1.56 - 2.60)
Washington	2.96	(2.40 - 3.63)	5.37	(4.05 - 7.10)	2.62	(2.06 - 3.33)
West Virginia	3.79	(3.03 - 4.73)	6.70	(4.93 - 9.04)	3.37	(2.60 - 4.37)
Wisconsin	3.05	(2.42 - 3.83)	6.51	(4.88 - 8.62)	2.51	(1.90 - 3.30)
Wyoming	3.18	(2.50 - 4.04)	7.71	(5.50 - 10.71)	2.49	(1.87 - 3.32)

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 37 Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.90	(22.27 - 23.54)	28.49	(27.36 - 29.64)	25.68	(24.54 - 26.86)	22.48	(21.79 - 23.18)
Northeast	23.13	(21.85 - 24.47)	31.18	(29.09 - 33.36)	29.00	(26.89 - 31.21)	22.26	(20.86 - 23.73)
Midwest	25.06	(24.02 - 26.12)	30.57	(28.85 - 32.35)	28.69	(27.01 - 30.44)	24.48	(23.35 - 25.66)
South	21.29	(20.41 - 22.20)	26.68	(25.19 - 28.23)	22.78	(21.33 - 24.31)	21.06	(20.09 - 22.07)
West	23.50	(22.36 - 24.69)	27.90	(26.07 - 29.79)	25.39	(23.57 - 27.30)	23.21	(21.94 - 24.54)
Alabama	23.31	(20.10 - 26.86)	26.86	(22.89 - 31.24)	21.77	(17.77 - 26.39)	23.56	(20.01 - 27.51)
Alaska	22.19	(18.84 - 25.93)	31.21	(24.04 - 39.41)	22.17	(17.76 - 27.30)	22.19	(18.58 - 26.27)
Arizona	20.92	(17.77 - 24.46)	27.45	(23.19 - 32.15)	20.54	(16.36 - 25.46)	20.98	(17.52 - 24.91)
Arkansas	24.14	(20.92 - 27.68)	28.18	(23.97 - 32.81)	26.02	(21.41 - 31.22)	23.84	(20.33 - 27.74)
California	21.90	(20.06 - 23.86)	25.23	(22.44 - 28.24)	23.50	(20.63 - 26.62)	21.65	(19.62 - 23.83)
Colorado	29.09	(25.64 - 32.80)	29.90	(25.62 - 34.56)	30.70	(25.50 - 36.45)	28.85	(25.07 - 32.95)
Connecticut	22.75	(18.91 - 27.11)	31.81	(26.90 - 37.16)	29.91	(24.45 - 36.01)	21.65	(17.52 - 26.45)
Delaware	23.33	(20.21 - 26.78)	29.99	(25.67 - 34.70)	26.90	(22.10 - 32.32)	22.84	(19.47 - 26.61)
District of Columbia	34.20	(30.14 - 38.51)	32.35	(27.27 - 37.88)	33.91	(28.24 - 40.09)	34.26	(29.81 - 38.99)
Florida	17.55	(15.62 - 19.66)	24.53	(21.54 - 27.79)	21.99	(18.81 - 25.55)	16.97	(14.92 - 19.25)
Georgia	21.82	(18.86 - 25.11)	26.03	(22.24 - 30.22)	23.11	(19.30 - 27.41)	21.62	(18.34 - 25.30)
Hawaii	15.34	(12.57 - 18.60)	23.43	(19.44 - 27.96)	22.60	(18.11 - 27.83)	14.48	(11.55 - 17.99)
Idaho	24.96	(21.45 - 28.82)	29.99	(25.71 - 34.64)	29.25	(24.48 - 34.53)	24.22	(20.37 - 28.54)
Illinois	21.50	(19.21 - 23.98)	29.75	(26.12 - 33.66)	28.98	(25.23 - 33.03)	20.34	(17.84 - 23.10)
Indiana	26.15	(23.06 - 29.51)	29.78	(25.32 - 34.66)	27.47	(22.79 - 32.69)	25.94	(22.54 - 29.65)
Iowa	29.03	(25.42 - 32.94)	31.19	(26.55 - 36.22)	35.50	(29.83 - 41.62)	27.91	(24.00 - 32.20)
Kansas	24.02	(20.91 - 27.42)	30.17	(26.02 - 34.66)	25.91	(21.89 - 30.39)	23.68	(20.21 - 27.54)
Kentucky	25.74	(22.44 - 29.35)	30.13	(25.42 - 35.29)	23.97	(19.31 - 29.34)	26.02	(22.41 - 29.98)
Louisiana	23.68	(20.32 - 27.40)	29.29	(25.09 - 33.88)	21.62	(17.27 - 26.71)	24.00	(20.32 - 28.12)
Maine	27.30	(23.03 - 32.03)	34.37	(28.89 - 40.30)	31.04	(25.44 - 37.26)	26.83	(22.26 - 31.95)
Maryland	22.54	(19.22 - 26.25)	31.75	(26.23 - 37.84)	25.64	(20.78 - 31.19)	22.10	(18.53 - 26.15)
Massachusetts	26.13	(22.27 - 30.40)	35.01	(29.60 - 40.84)	34.16	(28.41 - 40.43)	24.82	(20.63 - 29.55)
Michigan	24.44	(22.03 - 27.03)	30.57	(27.26 - 34.09)	28.59	(24.77 - 32.74)	23.81	(21.19 - 26.64)
Minnesota	24.93	(21.55 - 28.65)	33.36	(28.95 - 38.09)	29.60	(24.36 - 35.43)	24.22	(20.59 - 28.26)
Mississippi	18.89	(15.94 - 22.23)	25.56	(21.46 - 30.14)	18.58	(14.89 - 22.94)	18.94	(15.70 - 22.67)
Missouri	29.31	(25.72 - 33.17)	32.64	(27.97 - 37.68)	30.09	(25.07 - 35.63)	29.19	(25.30 - 33.41)
Montana	28.43	(24.74 - 32.43)	34.92	(29.84 - 40.37)	31.95	(26.75 - 37.65)	27.90	(23.89 - 32.31)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 37 Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Percentages, 2024
(continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.25	(21.02 - 27.81)	28.81	(24.46 - 33.59)	27.62	(22.72 - 33.12)	23.67	(20.14 - 27.60)
Nevada	21.75	(18.60 - 25.26)	23.18	(19.40 - 27.46)	24.70	(19.80 - 30.36)	21.35	(18.00 - 25.13)
New Hampshire	26.58	(22.59 - 30.98)	35.76	(30.74 - 41.12)	34.70	(28.87 - 41.02)	25.48	(21.22 - 30.26)
New Jersey	18.15	(15.35 - 21.34)	28.85	(25.00 - 33.03)	23.99	(19.75 - 28.82)	17.33	(14.36 - 20.76)
New Mexico	20.81	(17.43 - 24.66)	27.63	(23.12 - 32.64)	22.20	(17.77 - 27.37)	20.60	(16.92 - 24.84)
New York	21.75	(19.62 - 24.03)	30.46	(26.80 - 34.39)	27.23	(23.61 - 31.17)	20.93	(18.62 - 23.44)
North Carolina	23.11	(20.24 - 26.25)	29.08	(25.17 - 33.34)	23.34	(19.34 - 27.88)	23.07	(19.93 - 26.55)
North Dakota	26.54	(23.10 - 30.30)	29.99	(25.26 - 35.19)	29.36	(24.07 - 35.27)	25.99	(22.22 - 30.15)
Ohio	25.68	(23.14 - 28.39)	29.81	(26.34 - 33.54)	26.44	(22.80 - 30.44)	25.56	(22.77 - 28.57)
Oklahoma	20.09	(17.30 - 23.19)	27.38	(23.20 - 32.00)	22.43	(18.09 - 27.46)	19.69	(16.68 - 23.09)
Oregon	28.56	(25.01 - 32.41)	38.39	(33.19 - 43.86)	32.79	(27.95 - 38.02)	27.98	(24.11 - 32.20)
Pennsylvania	25.48	(22.65 - 28.53)	30.82	(26.94 - 34.99)	29.78	(25.67 - 34.24)	24.84	(21.77 - 28.19)
Rhode Island	30.43	(26.02 - 35.23)	33.76	(28.59 - 39.35)	38.47	(31.62 - 45.82)	29.14	(24.39 - 34.40)
South Carolina	22.50	(19.09 - 26.32)	28.71	(24.33 - 33.53)	23.78	(19.17 - 29.10)	22.31	(18.60 - 26.52)
South Dakota	28.11	(24.20 - 32.39)	33.08	(27.86 - 38.76)	28.11	(23.27 - 33.53)	28.12	(23.79 - 32.89)
Tennessee	25.65	(22.04 - 29.63)	30.00	(25.59 - 34.80)	24.67	(20.21 - 29.75)	25.80	(21.83 - 30.21)
Texas	19.56	(17.73 - 21.51)	23.69	(20.60 - 27.09)	20.35	(17.39 - 23.68)	19.42	(17.44 - 21.57)
Utah	25.02	(22.15 - 28.13)	31.17	(26.89 - 35.80)	27.90	(23.24 - 33.09)	24.37	(21.16 - 27.90)
Vermont	29.13	(24.59 - 34.12)	33.74	(28.34 - 39.60)	35.62	(29.10 - 42.71)	28.13	(23.26 - 33.58)
Virginia	22.99	(20.09 - 26.17)	28.26	(24.55 - 32.29)	27.47	(23.11 - 32.31)	22.31	(19.17 - 25.80)
Washington	28.01	(24.65 - 31.64)	33.67	(28.87 - 38.83)	30.40	(25.56 - 35.72)	27.68	(24.00 - 31.68)
West Virginia	24.61	(21.26 - 28.30)	32.60	(27.98 - 37.60)	27.58	(22.94 - 32.77)	24.19	(20.56 - 28.22)
Wisconsin	24.92	(21.62 - 28.55)	29.98	(25.64 - 34.70)	29.63	(24.84 - 34.91)	24.18	(20.61 - 28.16)
Wyoming	26.26	(22.54 - 30.35)	35.56	(29.63 - 41.97)	28.07	(23.16 - 33.58)	25.98	(21.92 - 30.50)

NOTE: Mental health treatment includes treatment for mental health, emotions, or behavior through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; use of prescription medication; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

NOTE: In general, adolescent and adult estimates are reported separately for mental health measures; thus, 12 or older estimates were not produced.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 38 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.33	(8.06 - 8.61)	16.74	(16.02 - 17.48)	16.66	(16.01 - 17.34)	7.06	(6.77 - 7.36)
Northeast	8.20	(7.66 - 8.77)	16.30	(15.09 - 17.59)	17.83	(16.54 - 19.21)	6.78	(6.22 - 7.38)
Midwest	8.71	(8.26 - 9.17)	17.45	(16.43 - 18.52)	17.32	(16.33 - 18.36)	7.35	(6.87 - 7.86)
South	8.01	(7.64 - 8.40)	16.47	(15.54 - 17.44)	15.23	(14.33 - 16.18)	6.90	(6.51 - 7.32)
West	8.63	(8.12 - 9.17)	16.86	(15.66 - 18.13)	17.59	(16.35 - 18.89)	7.26	(6.72 - 7.84)
Alabama	8.64	(7.40 - 10.06)	17.60	(14.84 - 20.75)	16.46	(13.94 - 19.34)	7.39	(6.08 - 8.96)
Alaska	8.63	(7.18 - 10.33)	15.28	(12.42 - 18.67)	16.47	(13.46 - 20.00)	7.52	(6.01 - 9.38)
Arizona	9.39	(7.85 - 11.19)	16.78	(13.87 - 20.16)	16.86	(13.94 - 20.26)	8.20	(6.59 - 10.18)
Arkansas	9.91	(8.45 - 11.58)	18.33	(15.54 - 21.50)	16.21	(13.54 - 19.29)	8.90	(7.35 - 10.74)
California	7.34	(6.60 - 8.16)	15.83	(13.97 - 17.87)	15.77	(13.95 - 17.77)	6.06	(5.29 - 6.92)
Colorado	9.58	(8.16 - 11.23)	19.24	(16.08 - 22.87)	21.55	(18.14 - 25.40)	7.76	(6.31 - 9.50)
Connecticut	8.29	(6.88 - 9.95)	17.49	(14.43 - 21.03)	20.04	(16.64 - 23.93)	6.50	(5.07 - 8.29)
Delaware	8.60	(7.26 - 10.17)	16.58	(13.76 - 19.84)	15.91	(13.01 - 19.31)	7.60	(6.21 - 9.29)
District of Columbia	9.20	(7.67 - 10.99)	13.91	(11.23 - 17.10)	18.64	(15.13 - 22.74)	7.58	(6.02 - 9.49)
Florida	7.64	(6.80 - 8.57)	16.33	(14.38 - 18.49)	16.50	(14.38 - 18.87)	6.50	(5.62 - 7.50)
Georgia	8.16	(6.87 - 9.67)	15.02	(12.56 - 17.87)	13.89	(11.56 - 16.61)	7.24	(5.86 - 8.91)
Hawaii	6.08	(4.93 - 7.47)	14.81	(12.00 - 18.14)	13.26	(10.61 - 16.46)	5.22	(4.05 - 6.71)
Idaho	9.40	(7.86 - 11.21)	18.49	(15.43 - 22.00)	18.93	(15.91 - 22.37)	7.77	(6.16 - 9.76)
Illinois	7.83	(6.84 - 8.96)	17.25	(14.93 - 19.86)	17.09	(14.79 - 19.66)	6.42	(5.38 - 7.63)
Indiana	9.16	(7.85 - 10.67)	16.04	(13.38 - 19.11)	17.60	(14.84 - 20.74)	7.75	(6.39 - 9.37)
Iowa	10.22	(8.66 - 12.04)	20.30	(17.22 - 23.76)	17.76	(14.83 - 21.12)	8.93	(7.24 - 10.96)
Kansas	8.35	(7.00 - 9.94)	18.13	(15.14 - 21.55)	16.23	(13.52 - 19.36)	6.97	(5.56 - 8.70)
Kentucky	10.12	(8.59 - 11.88)	17.13	(14.34 - 20.34)	15.60	(12.83 - 18.83)	9.28	(7.65 - 11.22)
Louisiana	7.74	(6.47 - 9.23)	15.35	(12.79 - 18.31)	12.42	(9.99 - 15.34)	7.01	(5.67 - 8.63)
Maine	11.47	(9.45 - 13.85)	20.31	(16.71 - 24.47)	20.02	(16.35 - 24.28)	10.40	(8.27 - 13.00)
Maryland	8.21	(6.81 - 9.86)	18.25	(15.25 - 21.70)	15.57	(12.61 - 19.06)	7.17	(5.72 - 8.96)
Massachusetts	8.79	(7.33 - 10.52)	15.95	(12.74 - 19.80)	21.01	(17.46 - 25.06)	6.82	(5.35 - 8.67)
Michigan	8.54	(7.55 - 9.65)	16.65	(14.47 - 19.09)	15.46	(13.29 - 17.91)	7.48	(6.44 - 8.68)
Minnesota	8.41	(7.00 - 10.07)	18.07	(15.03 - 21.57)	16.71	(13.80 - 20.09)	7.16	(5.70 - 8.96)
Mississippi	6.83	(5.61 - 8.31)	16.00	(13.18 - 19.29)	11.82	(9.54 - 14.55)	6.01	(4.71 - 7.64)
Missouri	9.04	(7.65 - 10.67)	19.17	(16.11 - 22.66)	18.04	(15.01 - 21.52)	7.66	(6.20 - 9.43)
Montana	9.77	(8.18 - 11.64)	17.54	(14.46 - 21.11)	19.38	(16.17 - 23.06)	8.34	(6.70 - 10.34)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 38 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10.21	(8.71 - 11.93)	18.33	(15.35 - 21.73)	19.55	(16.08 - 23.56)	8.59	(7.08 - 10.38)
Nevada	8.85	(7.40 - 10.55)	18.82	(15.78 - 22.28)	17.42	(14.46 - 20.84)	7.72	(6.20 - 9.57)
New Hampshire	10.36	(8.66 - 12.35)	20.27	(16.78 - 24.28)	21.21	(17.45 - 25.54)	8.89	(7.14 - 11.02)
New Jersey	6.18	(5.16 - 7.38)	15.61	(13.24 - 18.31)	15.85	(13.28 - 18.82)	4.83	(3.80 - 6.12)
New Mexico	9.55	(7.98 - 11.40)	19.81	(16.23 - 23.95)	17.46	(14.43 - 20.97)	8.33	(6.65 - 10.38)
New York	7.70	(6.82 - 8.68)	15.27	(13.09 - 17.73)	17.09	(14.81 - 19.63)	6.31	(5.40 - 7.36)
North Carolina	8.09	(6.86 - 9.50)	15.89	(13.25 - 18.94)	15.95	(13.28 - 19.04)	6.88	(5.63 - 8.38)
North Dakota	8.85	(7.40 - 10.56)	16.40	(13.48 - 19.79)	17.14	(14.15 - 20.61)	7.23	(5.73 - 9.08)
Ohio	8.88	(7.84 - 10.04)	17.53	(15.32 - 19.98)	17.44	(15.29 - 19.81)	7.59	(6.50 - 8.85)
Oklahoma	8.31	(6.91 - 9.96)	17.28	(14.44 - 20.53)	14.75	(12.03 - 17.96)	7.21	(5.73 - 9.04)
Oregon	11.90	(10.06 - 14.02)	19.89	(16.55 - 23.71)	23.13	(19.53 - 27.18)	10.35	(8.43 - 12.65)
Pennsylvania	9.20	(8.04 - 10.51)	17.29	(15.04 - 19.81)	16.53	(14.26 - 19.09)	8.12	(6.88 - 9.56)
Rhode Island	9.71	(8.18 - 11.49)	16.90	(13.89 - 20.40)	21.49	(17.99 - 25.47)	7.83	(6.28 - 9.73)
South Carolina	6.65	(5.26 - 8.36)	14.97	(12.06 - 18.43)	13.14	(10.41 - 16.46)	5.69	(4.28 - 7.54)
South Dakota	8.12	(6.75 - 9.74)	15.79	(12.94 - 19.13)	15.43	(12.76 - 18.55)	6.92	(5.46 - 8.73)
Tennessee	9.72	(8.16 - 11.54)	17.79	(14.86 - 21.14)	16.35	(13.69 - 19.41)	8.72	(7.06 - 10.73)
Texas	7.22	(6.43 - 8.09)	16.13	(14.08 - 18.41)	14.17	(12.26 - 16.34)	6.02	(5.20 - 6.96)
Utah	9.87	(8.52 - 11.40)	16.83	(14.16 - 19.90)	18.54	(15.36 - 22.20)	7.90	(6.57 - 9.48)
Vermont	10.45	(8.72 - 12.48)	17.87	(14.65 - 21.63)	24.21	(19.93 - 29.06)	8.34	(6.61 - 10.49)
Virginia	8.26	(7.11 - 9.57)	17.47	(15.09 - 20.13)	17.93	(15.18 - 21.06)	6.79	(5.61 - 8.20)
Washington	10.93	(9.26 - 12.86)	17.13	(14.20 - 20.53)	21.28	(17.85 - 25.17)	9.50	(7.74 - 11.61)
West Virginia	11.00	(9.26 - 13.01)	20.32	(17.16 - 23.90)	18.00	(14.86 - 21.64)	10.00	(8.15 - 12.21)
Wisconsin	8.85	(7.50 - 10.42)	16.42	(13.56 - 19.74)	20.07	(16.93 - 23.64)	7.10	(5.70 - 8.81)
Wyoming	9.52	(7.94 - 11.37)	18.43	(15.26 - 22.09)	20.27	(16.76 - 24.30)	7.88	(6.27 - 9.87)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is based on the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, definition, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 39 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.22	(5.01 - 5.44)	11.22	(10.61 - 11.86)	12.40	(11.84 - 12.98)	4.13	(3.90 - 4.36)
Northeast	5.21	(4.79 - 5.66)	11.49	(10.45 - 12.61)	12.32	(11.35 - 13.37)	4.16	(3.72 - 4.65)
Midwest	5.47	(5.13 - 5.84)	11.48	(10.64 - 12.37)	13.21	(12.34 - 14.14)	4.26	(3.90 - 4.65)
South	5.05	(4.76 - 5.36)	10.99	(10.22 - 11.81)	11.74	(10.98 - 12.56)	4.02	(3.72 - 4.35)
West	5.30	(4.92 - 5.71)	11.19	(10.22 - 12.24)	12.82	(11.78 - 13.93)	4.16	(3.76 - 4.59)
Alabama	5.58	(4.58 - 6.77)	13.19	(10.70 - 16.16)	12.27	(10.03 - 14.92)	4.52	(3.53 - 5.76)
Alaska	5.63	(4.53 - 6.99)	11.51	(9.08 - 14.49)	12.97	(10.43 - 16.02)	4.60	(3.50 - 6.02)
Arizona	5.71	(4.65 - 6.99)	11.56	(9.27 - 14.34)	13.53	(10.92 - 16.66)	4.47	(3.45 - 5.78)
Arkansas	5.38	(4.45 - 6.51)	10.64	(8.47 - 13.30)	13.01	(10.74 - 15.68)	4.16	(3.25 - 5.32)
California	4.56	(3.97 - 5.22)	10.01	(8.54 - 11.71)	11.32	(9.72 - 13.15)	3.52	(2.94 - 4.22)
Colorado	6.20	(5.10 - 7.51)	12.46	(10.02 - 15.40)	14.21	(11.48 - 17.47)	4.98	(3.91 - 6.31)
Connecticut	5.32	(4.26 - 6.62)	11.15	(8.69 - 14.19)	13.42	(10.74 - 16.66)	4.08	(3.06 - 5.42)
Delaware	4.94	(4.04 - 6.03)	11.11	(8.94 - 13.74)	11.78	(9.44 - 14.60)	4.01	(3.12 - 5.13)
District of Columbia	6.07	(4.81 - 7.64)	10.45	(8.07 - 13.41)	11.33	(8.93 - 14.27)	5.17	(3.91 - 6.82)
Florida	4.41	(3.82 - 5.09)	10.72	(9.19 - 12.48)	11.95	(10.27 - 13.87)	3.44	(2.85 - 4.15)
Georgia	5.69	(4.71 - 6.85)	10.37	(8.30 - 12.90)	12.45	(10.26 - 15.04)	4.60	(3.63 - 5.82)
Hawaii	5.02	(3.99 - 6.30)	12.14	(9.66 - 15.15)	13.47	(10.82 - 16.64)	4.02	(2.99 - 5.37)
Idaho	5.51	(4.47 - 6.76)	11.84	(9.44 - 14.74)	14.10	(11.51 - 17.16)	4.03	(3.04 - 5.33)
Illinois	4.72	(4.01 - 5.55)	11.07	(9.21 - 13.26)	11.66	(9.88 - 13.72)	3.66	(2.95 - 4.53)
Indiana	6.02	(5.02 - 7.20)	11.63	(9.30 - 14.44)	13.31	(10.91 - 16.15)	4.80	(3.80 - 6.03)
Iowa	6.68	(5.52 - 8.07)	13.72	(11.08 - 16.88)	15.20	(12.45 - 18.44)	5.22	(4.09 - 6.64)
Kansas	5.99	(4.91 - 7.30)	11.37	(9.08 - 14.15)	12.75	(10.44 - 15.48)	4.81	(3.72 - 6.19)
Kentucky	4.93	(4.04 - 6.01)	10.90	(8.59 - 13.74)	11.15	(8.96 - 13.80)	3.98	(3.11 - 5.08)
Louisiana	5.38	(4.44 - 6.52)	10.18	(8.24 - 12.52)	11.79	(9.47 - 14.60)	4.38	(3.45 - 5.56)
Maine	5.54	(4.42 - 6.92)	14.12	(11.28 - 17.54)	13.67	(10.84 - 17.09)	4.52	(3.42 - 5.95)
Maryland	4.69	(3.76 - 5.84)	11.71	(9.23 - 14.75)	11.52	(9.11 - 14.47)	3.73	(2.84 - 4.90)
Massachusetts	6.17	(4.98 - 7.61)	11.93	(9.24 - 15.27)	14.48	(11.75 - 17.72)	4.83	(3.67 - 6.32)
Michigan	4.93	(4.22 - 5.74)	10.92	(9.23 - 12.88)	12.51	(10.62 - 14.67)	3.76	(3.07 - 4.61)
Minnesota	4.72	(3.78 - 5.89)	12.39	(9.88 - 15.44)	12.80	(10.25 - 15.85)	3.51	(2.62 - 4.68)
Mississippi	4.78	(3.87 - 5.89)	10.22	(8.10 - 12.82)	10.78	(8.61 - 13.40)	3.79	(2.89 - 4.96)
Missouri	5.86	(4.84 - 7.08)	11.12	(8.92 - 13.78)	13.74	(11.22 - 16.73)	4.65	(3.65 - 5.91)
Montana	6.01	(4.90 - 7.34)	13.51	(10.84 - 16.71)	14.81	(11.97 - 18.18)	4.70	(3.63 - 6.06)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 39 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.96	(4.94 - 7.18)	12.80	(10.42 - 15.62)	14.01	(11.35 - 17.16)	4.57	(3.58 - 5.81)
Nevada	6.37	(5.18 - 7.80)	13.49	(10.79 - 16.73)	15.31	(12.34 - 18.83)	5.19	(4.03 - 6.67)
New Hampshire	6.21	(5.01 - 7.68)	13.11	(10.41 - 16.40)	15.74	(12.65 - 19.41)	4.92	(3.75 - 6.43)
New Jersey	4.61	(3.81 - 5.57)	10.96	(8.99 - 13.30)	12.04	(9.95 - 14.50)	3.57	(2.77 - 4.59)
New Mexico	5.79	(4.64 - 7.20)	14.06	(11.18 - 17.53)	13.33	(10.63 - 16.60)	4.62	(3.50 - 6.08)
New York	4.75	(4.07 - 5.52)	10.44	(8.62 - 12.60)	10.92	(9.21 - 12.91)	3.83	(3.16 - 4.64)
North Carolina	4.89	(4.01 - 5.95)	10.19	(8.14 - 12.68)	11.08	(8.94 - 13.64)	3.93	(3.06 - 5.03)
North Dakota	5.40	(4.36 - 6.66)	11.40	(8.87 - 14.54)	12.13	(9.67 - 15.11)	4.08	(3.08 - 5.38)
Ohio	6.08	(5.27 - 6.99)	11.67	(9.89 - 13.73)	14.33	(12.37 - 16.54)	4.84	(4.02 - 5.81)
Oklahoma	5.32	(4.36 - 6.49)	11.92	(9.51 - 14.85)	11.77	(9.53 - 14.44)	4.22	(3.26 - 5.45)
Oregon	6.95	(5.69 - 8.47)	12.71	(10.17 - 15.76)	16.52	(13.64 - 19.86)	5.64	(4.37 - 7.23)
Pennsylvania	5.54	(4.70 - 6.53)	12.71	(10.72 - 15.00)	12.34	(10.49 - 14.46)	4.54	(3.67 - 5.60)
Rhode Island	5.55	(4.48 - 6.85)	12.50	(10.02 - 15.48)	12.93	(10.37 - 16.01)	4.37	(3.33 - 5.71)
South Carolina	4.07	(3.16 - 5.21)	10.10	(7.84 - 12.92)	9.42	(7.36 - 11.98)	3.28	(2.41 - 4.46)
South Dakota	5.55	(4.55 - 6.76)	11.67	(9.25 - 14.63)	13.91	(11.35 - 16.94)	4.18	(3.22 - 5.42)
Tennessee	5.53	(4.53 - 6.74)	12.07	(9.76 - 14.83)	12.88	(10.49 - 15.71)	4.43	(3.44 - 5.68)
Texas	5.17	(4.51 - 5.92)	10.70	(9.06 - 12.59)	11.45	(9.82 - 13.30)	4.09	(3.44 - 4.87)
Utah	7.43	(6.32 - 8.73)	12.61	(10.31 - 15.33)	15.54	(12.76 - 18.80)	5.59	(4.50 - 6.93)
Vermont	6.55	(5.25 - 8.13)	13.40	(10.62 - 16.78)	15.39	(12.20 - 19.23)	5.19	(3.94 - 6.81)
Virginia	5.38	(4.52 - 6.40)	12.50	(10.43 - 14.90)	12.44	(10.26 - 14.99)	4.32	(3.47 - 5.36)
Washington	5.39	(4.44 - 6.54)	11.69	(9.39 - 14.46)	13.03	(10.61 - 15.89)	4.34	(3.41 - 5.50)
West Virginia	6.21	(5.08 - 7.58)	13.12	(10.54 - 16.21)	13.54	(10.97 - 16.60)	5.16	(4.02 - 6.60)
Wisconsin	5.46	(4.50 - 6.61)	10.41	(8.26 - 13.05)	14.08	(11.59 - 16.99)	4.11	(3.19 - 5.29)
Wyoming	6.31	(5.10 - 7.79)	13.59	(10.69 - 17.12)	16.20	(13.09 - 19.89)	4.81	(3.64 - 6.31)

NOTE: The adult and youth suicide questions are in different sections of the questionnaire and have different response options. Because of this, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 40 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.60	(1.49 - 1.73)	5.11	(4.71 - 5.54)	4.19	(3.86 - 4.54)	1.21	(1.09 - 1.34)
Northeast	1.46	(1.26 - 1.69)	4.83	(4.22 - 5.51)	4.04	(3.54 - 4.62)	1.08	(0.88 - 1.32)
Midwest	1.71	(1.53 - 1.91)	5.31	(4.77 - 5.90)	4.38	(3.93 - 4.88)	1.29	(1.11 - 1.50)
South	1.62	(1.45 - 1.81)	5.04	(4.55 - 5.59)	4.06	(3.59 - 4.59)	1.25	(1.08 - 1.45)
West	1.59	(1.39 - 1.82)	5.23	(4.60 - 5.95)	4.33	(3.79 - 4.95)	1.17	(0.98 - 1.41)
Alabama	1.91	(1.44 - 2.53)	6.25	(4.71 - 8.25)	4.34	(3.15 - 5.94)	1.52	(1.06 - 2.18)
Alaska	2.19	(1.56 - 3.05)	5.77	(4.16 - 7.94)	5.27	(3.80 - 7.26)	1.75	(1.14 - 2.68)
Arizona	1.85	(1.37 - 2.50)	5.89	(4.39 - 7.86)	5.00	(3.69 - 6.73)	1.36	(0.91 - 2.02)
Arkansas	2.21	(1.65 - 2.96)	5.55	(4.12 - 7.43)	5.30	(3.88 - 7.20)	1.72	(1.18 - 2.49)
California	1.36	(1.09 - 1.69)	4.82	(3.86 - 6.02)	3.75	(2.98 - 4.71)	0.99	(0.73 - 1.35)
Colorado	1.96	(1.45 - 2.65)	5.47	(4.04 - 7.38)	4.80	(3.51 - 6.53)	1.53	(1.04 - 2.26)
Connecticut	1.62	(1.16 - 2.25)	4.97	(3.63 - 6.77)	4.25	(3.10 - 5.81)	1.22	(0.78 - 1.89)
Delaware	1.40	(1.04 - 1.88)	6.01	(4.43 - 8.09)	3.51	(2.54 - 4.84)	1.11	(0.76 - 1.62)
District of Columbia	1.59	(1.13 - 2.22)	5.13	(3.69 - 7.08)	3.39	(2.38 - 4.79)	1.28	(0.82 - 1.97)
Florida	1.54	(1.23 - 1.93)	5.05	(4.05 - 6.28)	4.09	(3.24 - 5.14)	1.21	(0.91 - 1.63)
Georgia	1.91	(1.45 - 2.50)	4.96	(3.71 - 6.62)	4.18	(3.13 - 5.56)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.18)
Hawaii	1.55	(1.10 - 2.16)	5.66	(4.09 - 7.80)	4.79	(3.45 - 6.61)	1.16	(0.74 - 1.81)
Idaho	1.76	(1.33 - 2.32)	5.25	(3.90 - 7.03)	5.04	(3.76 - 6.72)	1.20	(0.81 - 1.77)
Illinois	1.53	(1.19 - 1.97)	5.55	(4.41 - 6.97)	3.73	(2.91 - 4.77)	1.20	(0.87 - 1.65)
Indiana	1.87	(1.43 - 2.44)	4.97	(3.68 - 6.67)	4.40	(3.31 - 5.83)	1.45	(1.02 - 2.06)
Iowa	2.02	(1.53 - 2.67)	6.39	(4.81 - 8.44)	5.41	(4.07 - 7.17)	1.43	(0.97 - 2.12)
Kansas	1.87	(1.42 - 2.47)	5.58	(4.14 - 7.47)	4.61	(3.45 - 6.14)	1.39	(0.96 - 2.02)
Kentucky	1.74	(1.30 - 2.32)	4.78	(3.56 - 6.39)	4.20	(3.13 - 5.62)	1.36	(0.93 - 1.98)
Louisiana	1.47	(1.08 - 1.99)	4.83	(3.62 - 6.42)	3.44	(2.48 - 4.77)	1.16	(0.78 - 1.72)
Maine	1.76	(1.27 - 2.43)	5.66	(4.11 - 7.74)	5.10	(3.72 - 6.96)	1.34	(0.88 - 2.04)
Maryland	1.69	(1.21 - 2.35)	5.90	(4.40 - 7.87)	4.10	(2.96 - 5.65)	1.35	(0.89 - 2.06)
Massachusetts	1.70	(1.24 - 2.34)	5.23	(3.76 - 7.23)	4.55	(3.33 - 6.18)	1.24	(0.80 - 1.92)
Michigan	1.67	(1.33 - 2.09)	5.16	(4.14 - 6.41)	4.28	(3.35 - 5.46)	1.27	(0.95 - 1.70)
Minnesota	1.53	(1.12 - 2.09)	5.33	(3.94 - 7.18)	4.25	(3.09 - 5.82)	1.13	(0.75 - 1.69)
Mississippi	1.54	(1.12 - 2.12)	4.65	(3.42 - 6.28)	3.74	(2.64 - 5.27)	1.18	(0.77 - 1.78)
Missouri	1.66	(1.25 - 2.20)	4.70	(3.53 - 6.24)	4.31	(3.21 - 5.77)	1.25	(0.86 - 1.83)
Montana	1.90	(1.42 - 2.54)	6.21	(4.58 - 8.36)	5.39	(3.94 - 7.33)	1.38	(0.94 - 2.04)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 40 Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.77	(1.35 - 2.33)	6.03	(4.61 - 7.86)	4.51	(3.40 - 5.95)	1.30	(0.89 - 1.88)
Nevada	1.87	(1.39 - 2.52)	5.88	(4.39 - 7.85)	4.64	(3.42 - 6.26)	1.51	(1.04 - 2.19)
New Hampshire	1.78	(1.31 - 2.41)	5.41	(3.95 - 7.37)	4.91	(3.55 - 6.75)	1.36	(0.92 - 2.00)
New Jersey	1.33	(0.99 - 1.78)	4.85	(3.71 - 6.31)	3.91	(2.96 - 5.15)	0.96	(0.65 - 1.43)
New Mexico	1.67	(1.22 - 2.28)	5.61	(4.10 - 7.64)	4.69	(3.42 - 6.40)	1.20	(0.79 - 1.83)
New York	1.26	(0.96 - 1.66)	4.30	(3.28 - 5.60)	3.39	(2.61 - 4.39)	0.94	(0.66 - 1.36)
North Carolina	1.44	(1.07 - 1.94)	4.83	(3.60 - 6.44)	3.77	(2.79 - 5.08)	1.08	(0.73 - 1.61)
North Dakota	1.97	(1.46 - 2.65)	4.98	(3.61 - 6.84)	4.37	(3.17 - 5.98)	1.50	(1.01 - 2.22)
Ohio	1.75	(1.40 - 2.18)	5.24	(4.16 - 6.59)	4.49	(3.58 - 5.61)	1.34	(0.99 - 1.80)
Oklahoma	1.54	(1.15 - 2.06)	5.21	(3.87 - 6.97)	4.51	(3.30 - 6.15)	1.03	(0.69 - 1.55)
Oregon	1.76	(1.31 - 2.35)	5.41	(4.05 - 7.20)	5.26	(3.94 - 6.99)	1.28	(0.86 - 1.91)
Pennsylvania	1.59	(1.24 - 2.03)	5.17	(4.10 - 6.49)	4.49	(3.52 - 5.70)	1.16	(0.83 - 1.62)
Rhode Island	1.54	(1.12 - 2.11)	4.59	(3.37 - 6.23)	4.22	(3.09 - 5.74)	1.11	(0.72 - 1.72)
South Carolina	1.35	(0.96 - 1.89)	4.26	(3.01 - 6.00)	3.31	(2.34 - 4.65)	1.06	(0.69 - 1.63)
South Dakota	2.04	(1.51 - 2.74)	5.75	(4.29 - 7.67)	5.00	(3.70 - 6.72)	1.55	(1.06 - 2.28)
Tennessee	1.80	(1.36 - 2.37)	5.79	(4.33 - 7.71)	4.26	(3.17 - 5.69)	1.43	(1.00 - 2.04)
Texas	1.62	(1.30 - 2.02)	4.81	(3.80 - 6.08)	4.13	(3.19 - 5.33)	1.19	(0.89 - 1.60)
Utah	2.18	(1.68 - 2.82)	5.43	(4.11 - 7.15)	4.82	(3.57 - 6.47)	1.58	(1.11 - 2.23)
Vermont	1.88	(1.37 - 2.57)	6.09	(4.38 - 8.41)	5.36	(3.85 - 7.40)	1.35	(0.89 - 2.04)
Virginia	1.36	(1.02 - 1.81)	4.90	(3.77 - 6.35)	3.67	(2.75 - 4.88)	1.01	(0.69 - 1.49)
Washington	1.62	(1.22 - 2.15)	5.64	(4.31 - 7.34)	4.72	(3.55 - 6.26)	1.19	(0.81 - 1.75)
West Virginia	1.91	(1.41 - 2.59)	4.98	(3.66 - 6.76)	4.84	(3.58 - 6.52)	1.50	(1.01 - 2.21)
Wisconsin	1.76	(1.32 - 2.34)	5.12	(3.77 - 6.91)	4.99	(3.75 - 6.62)	1.25	(0.84 - 1.86)
Wyoming	1.93	(1.42 - 2.60)	5.65	(4.13 - 7.67)	5.59	(4.09 - 7.60)	1.37	(0.91 - 2.05)

NOTE: The adult and youth suicide questions are in different sections of the questionnaire and have different response options. Because of this, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 41 Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.70	(0.63 - 0.79)	3.01	(2.71 - 3.33)	1.97	(1.75 - 2.21)	0.51	(0.43 - 0.61)
Northeast	0.65	(0.53 - 0.79)	2.97	(2.47 - 3.56)	1.98	(1.63 - 2.39)	0.45	(0.34 - 0.60)
Midwest	0.72	(0.60 - 0.86)	3.16	(2.75 - 3.65)	1.97	(1.67 - 2.31)	0.53	(0.41 - 0.68)
South	0.75	(0.64 - 0.89)	2.98	(2.59 - 3.43)	2.06	(1.76 - 2.41)	0.55	(0.44 - 0.70)
West	0.65	(0.53 - 0.80)	2.94	(2.47 - 3.50)	1.81	(1.49 - 2.21)	0.47	(0.35 - 0.63)
Alabama	0.68	(0.48 - 0.97)	3.73	(2.62 - 5.30)	2.06	(1.41 - 3.01)	0.47	(0.28 - 0.77)
Alaska	0.76	(0.53 - 1.09)	3.69	(2.39 - 5.66)	2.37	(1.53 - 3.64)	0.53	(0.32 - 0.88)
Arizona	0.78	(0.54 - 1.12)	2.73	(1.84 - 4.03)	2.12	(1.41 - 3.19)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.94)
Arkansas	0.79	(0.56 - 1.10)	3.08	(2.13 - 4.42)	2.25	(1.50 - 3.35)	0.55	(0.34 - 0.89)
California	0.56	(0.40 - 0.77)	2.59	(1.93 - 3.47)	1.65	(1.18 - 2.29)	0.39	(0.25 - 0.62)
Colorado	0.76	(0.52 - 1.12)	2.75	(1.80 - 4.18)	1.64	(1.03 - 2.59)	0.63	(0.39 - 1.03)
Connecticut	0.56	(0.38 - 0.82)	2.93	(1.93 - 4.42)	2.04	(1.33 - 3.12)	0.34	(0.19 - 0.59)
Delaware	0.58	(0.40 - 0.86)	3.13	(2.12 - 4.59)	1.91	(1.24 - 2.92)	0.40	(0.24 - 0.69)
District of Columbia	0.73	(0.50 - 1.06)	3.21	(2.09 - 4.90)	2.03	(1.30 - 3.18)	0.51	(0.30 - 0.87)
Florida	0.78	(0.58 - 1.03)	3.07	(2.32 - 4.05)	2.25	(1.61 - 3.13)	0.59	(0.40 - 0.86)
Georgia	0.71	(0.50 - 0.99)	3.02	(2.06 - 4.41)	1.98	(1.33 - 2.93)	0.50	(0.32 - 0.80)
Hawaii	0.59	(0.41 - 0.87)	3.62	(2.31 - 5.64)	2.17	(1.39 - 3.35)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.70)
Idaho	0.63	(0.44 - 0.90)	2.95	(1.96 - 4.42)	1.93	(1.27 - 2.92)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.67)
Illinois	0.74	(0.55 - 1.01)	2.93	(2.15 - 3.99)	1.77	(1.24 - 2.52)	0.59	(0.39 - 0.88)
Indiana	0.82	(0.59 - 1.14)	3.18	(2.20 - 4.56)	1.97	(1.32 - 2.93)	0.63	(0.41 - 0.97)
Iowa	0.83	(0.59 - 1.18)	3.36	(2.34 - 4.80)	2.21	(1.47 - 3.31)	0.60	(0.37 - 0.97)
Kansas	0.70	(0.50 - 0.99)	3.40	(2.33 - 4.93)	1.78	(1.18 - 2.69)	0.51	(0.32 - 0.82)
Kentucky	0.82	(0.57 - 1.17)	2.97	(2.02 - 4.35)	2.15	(1.43 - 3.23)	0.61	(0.38 - 0.99)
Louisiana	0.84	(0.58 - 1.20)	2.96	(1.98 - 4.39)	1.91	(1.22 - 2.97)	0.67	(0.42 - 1.06)
Maine	0.71	(0.47 - 1.07)	3.45	(2.28 - 5.21)	2.46	(1.59 - 3.77)	0.49	(0.27 - 0.89)
Maryland	0.78	(0.54 - 1.13)	2.88	(1.93 - 4.29)	2.01	(1.30 - 3.11)	0.61	(0.37 - 0.99)
Massachusetts	0.63	(0.44 - 0.90)	2.85	(1.81 - 4.44)	2.05	(1.33 - 3.13)	0.40	(0.24 - 0.67)
Michigan	0.69	(0.50 - 0.94)	2.92	(2.16 - 3.95)	2.04	(1.45 - 2.88)	0.48	(0.31 - 0.74)
Minnesota	0.65	(0.46 - 0.93)	3.25	(2.21 - 4.76)	1.92	(1.24 - 2.95)	0.46	(0.28 - 0.75)
Mississippi	0.76	(0.54 - 1.07)	3.33	(2.29 - 4.84)	2.36	(1.58 - 3.51)	0.50	(0.30 - 0.81)
Missouri	0.68	(0.49 - 0.96)	3.19	(2.24 - 4.54)	2.05	(1.36 - 3.09)	0.47	(0.30 - 0.75)
Montana	0.70	(0.48 - 1.03)	4.39	(2.84 - 6.71)	1.97	(1.25 - 3.09)	0.51	(0.30 - 0.88)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 41 Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Percentages, 2023-2024
(continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.71	(0.49 - 1.03)	3.62	(2.49 - 5.23)	1.84	(1.18 - 2.86)	0.52	(0.31 - 0.85)
Nevada	0.94	(0.62 - 1.42)	3.25	(2.18 - 4.81)	2.17	(1.41 - 3.33)	0.78	(0.46 - 1.34)
New Hampshire	0.85	(0.53 - 1.35)	3.23	(2.07 - 5.02)	3.00	(1.83 - 4.88)	0.56	(0.29 - 1.06)
New Jersey	0.58	(0.41 - 0.81)	3.46	(2.47 - 4.83)	2.00	(1.35 - 2.95)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.62)
New Mexico	0.80	(0.55 - 1.17)	4.02	(2.69 - 5.97)	2.19	(1.44 - 3.34)	0.59	(0.35 - 0.99)
New York	0.63	(0.46 - 0.86)	2.51	(1.77 - 3.55)	1.79	(1.24 - 2.57)	0.46	(0.30 - 0.71)
North Carolina	0.68	(0.48 - 0.96)	3.00	(2.05 - 4.37)	1.94	(1.31 - 2.87)	0.49	(0.31 - 0.77)
North Dakota	0.88	(0.59 - 1.30)	3.40	(2.20 - 5.21)	1.74	(1.11 - 2.71)	0.71	(0.41 - 1.21)
Ohio	0.73	(0.54 - 0.98)	3.33	(2.51 - 4.42)	2.16	(1.57 - 2.97)	0.51	(0.34 - 0.77)
Oklahoma	0.71	(0.51 - 0.98)	3.12	(2.12 - 4.56)	2.19	(1.46 - 3.25)	0.45	(0.28 - 0.73)
Oregon	0.67	(0.47 - 0.96)	3.26	(2.21 - 4.80)	2.06	(1.36 - 3.11)	0.48	(0.30 - 0.78)
Pennsylvania	0.72	(0.53 - 0.97)	3.26	(2.40 - 4.41)	2.02	(1.43 - 2.84)	0.52	(0.34 - 0.80)
Rhode Island	0.63	(0.43 - 0.90)	2.73	(1.79 - 4.14)	1.99	(1.30 - 3.04)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.69)
South Carolina	0.73	(0.51 - 1.04)	3.12	(2.08 - 4.64)	2.11	(1.38 - 3.23)	0.53	(0.32 - 0.86)
South Dakota	0.71	(0.47 - 1.06)	3.90	(2.58 - 5.87)	1.80	(1.16 - 2.79)	0.53	(0.30 - 0.93)
Tennessee	0.81	(0.55 - 1.18)	3.52	(2.37 - 5.19)	1.92	(1.23 - 2.98)	0.64	(0.39 - 1.06)
Texas	0.80	(0.61 - 1.06)	2.59	(1.90 - 3.53)	1.98	(1.44 - 2.72)	0.60	(0.41 - 0.87)
Utah	0.74	(0.53 - 1.04)	3.80	(2.55 - 5.61)	1.70	(1.10 - 2.60)	0.53	(0.33 - 0.84)
Vermont	0.84	(0.54 - 1.30)	3.31	(2.22 - 4.91)	2.30	(1.47 - 3.57)	0.62	(0.33 - 1.15)
Virginia	0.64	(0.46 - 0.90)	3.19	(2.31 - 4.41)	2.08	(1.42 - 3.05)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.68)
Washington	0.68	(0.48 - 0.95)	3.53	(2.47 - 5.00)	1.98	(1.31 - 2.98)	0.50	(0.31 - 0.79)
West Virginia	0.74	(0.50 - 1.09)	2.74	(1.85 - 4.06)	2.01	(1.33 - 3.01)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.95)
Wisconsin	0.64	(0.45 - 0.92)	3.04	(2.06 - 4.45)	1.87	(1.23 - 2.82)	0.45	(0.27 - 0.74)
Wyoming	0.72	(0.48 - 1.06)	4.01	(2.62 - 6.09)	2.48	(1.56 - 3.93)	0.45	(0.25 - 0.79)

NOTE: The adult and youth suicide questions are in different sections of the questionnaire and have different response options. Because of this, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.