

2023-2024
National Surveys on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Estimated Totals
(in Thousands)
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	47,939	(46,752 - 49,153)	1,907	(1,781 - 2,040)	8,893	(8,619 - 9,172)	37,140	(36,055 - 38,253)	46,032	(44,865 - 47,226)
Northeast	8,942	(8,535 - 9,364)	307	(274 - 344)	1,705	(1,606 - 1,807)	6,931	(6,557 - 7,321)	8,635	(8,237 - 9,049)
Midwest	10,662	(10,268 - 11,067)	413	(376 - 455)	1,935	(1,841 - 2,032)	8,313	(7,951 - 8,687)	10,248	(9,863 - 10,645)
South	15,993	(15,408 - 16,596)	727	(661 - 798)	2,989	(2,838 - 3,145)	12,277	(11,735 - 12,841)	15,266	(14,693 - 15,857)
West	12,343	(11,844 - 12,858)	460	(410 - 515)	2,264	(2,134 - 2,398)	9,619	(9,155 - 10,102)	11,883	(11,393 - 12,389)
Alabama	514	(445 - 593)	25	(19 - 33)	83	(67 - 102)	406	(344 - 477)	489	(421 - 566)
Alaska	129	(112 - 146)	4	(3 - 5)	17	(14 - 20)	108	(93 - 125)	125	(109 - 142)
Arizona	1,149	(993 - 1,324)	45	(34 - 59)	202	(166 - 242)	902	(767 - 1,055)	1,104	(952 - 1,274)
Arkansas	463	(409 - 523)	20	(16 - 26)	79	(66 - 93)	364	(315 - 419)	443	(390 - 501)
California	5,587	(5,215 - 5,979)	210	(173 - 253)	1,146	(1,043 - 1,254)	4,232	(3,889 - 4,598)	5,377	(5,013 - 5,761)
Colorado	1,242	(1,113 - 1,380)	44	(34 - 56)	205	(174 - 238)	993	(878 - 1,118)	1,198	(1,072 - 1,333)
Connecticut	633	(548 - 727)	24	(18 - 31)	120	(100 - 143)	489	(415 - 572)	609	(526 - 701)
Delaware	157	(139 - 178)	8	(6 - 10)	28	(23 - 33)	122	(106 - 140)	150	(132 - 169)
District of Columbia	143	(127 - 161)	4	(3 - 5)	29	(25 - 34)	111	(96 - 127)	140	(123 - 157)
Florida	2,974	(2,726 - 3,238)	116	(95 - 140)	534	(478 - 595)	2,324	(2,096 - 2,571)	2,858	(2,615 - 3,118)
Georgia	1,625	(1,445 - 1,821)	76	(61 - 96)	323	(281 - 369)	1,225	(1,064 - 1,405)	1,548	(1,374 - 1,739)
Hawaii	156	(131 - 183)	5	(4 - 7)	21	(17 - 27)	129	(107 - 154)	150	(127 - 177)
Idaho	241	(207 - 280)	11	(9 - 15)	45	(37 - 55)	184	(155 - 218)	229	(196 - 267)
Illinois	2,055	(1,882 - 2,240)	85	(69 - 104)	371	(330 - 415)	1,600	(1,442 - 1,770)	1,970	(1,801 - 2,152)
Indiana	994	(880 - 1,121)	44	(34 - 57)	181	(154 - 211)	769	(668 - 882)	950	(839 - 1,073)
Iowa	373	(321 - 433)	16	(12 - 21)	71	(58 - 87)	287	(242 - 339)	358	(307 - 416)
Kansas	368	(319 - 423)	20	(15 - 27)	68	(57 - 82)	279	(236 - 328)	347	(300 - 401)
Kentucky	558	(484 - 641)	24	(18 - 31)	98	(80 - 119)	436	(372 - 509)	534	(463 - 615)
Louisiana	665	(582 - 756)	29	(22 - 37)	122	(102 - 144)	513	(442 - 594)	636	(556 - 724)
Maine	341	(303 - 382)	11	(8 - 14)	52	(45 - 60)	278	(243 - 316)	330	(292 - 370)
Maryland	830	(712 - 963)	38	(28 - 50)	139	(113 - 169)	653	(552 - 769)	792	(678 - 921)
Massachusetts	1,387	(1,223 - 1,565)	43	(32 - 57)	279	(238 - 323)	1,065	(922 - 1,223)	1,344	(1,184 - 1,517)
Michigan	1,871	(1,731 - 2,019)	62	(51 - 75)	322	(288 - 359)	1,487	(1,358 - 1,624)	1,809	(1,671 - 1,954)
Minnesota	910	(793 - 1,040)	32	(24 - 42)	158	(131 - 189)	720	(618 - 835)	878	(764 - 1,005)
Mississippi	310	(267 - 358)	16	(12 - 21)	58	(48 - 71)	236	(199 - 278)	294	(253 - 341)
Missouri	1,165	(1,040 - 1,300)	40	(30 - 52)	204	(174 - 237)	920	(808 - 1,043)	1,125	(1,002 - 1,257)
Montana	240	(213 - 269)	8	(6 - 10)	42	(36 - 48)	190	(166 - 216)	232	(206 - 260)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	207	(177 - 241)	10	(7 - 13)	38	(30 - 47)	159	(134 - 189)	197	(168 - 230)
Nevada	591	(523 - 665)	20	(16 - 26)	97	(82 - 113)	474	(414 - 540)	571	(504 - 642)
New Hampshire	239	(208 - 274)	8	(6 - 10)	41	(34 - 49)	190	(162 - 222)	231	(201 - 266)
New Jersey	1,198	(1,058 - 1,353)	45	(35 - 58)	246	(212 - 282)	907	(781 - 1,050)	1,153	(1,016 - 1,304)
New Mexico	428	(379 - 482)	19	(15 - 25)	73	(62 - 85)	336	(292 - 384)	409	(361 - 461)
New York	2,997	(2,768 - 3,240)	98	(79 - 121)	577	(517 - 641)	2,322	(2,114 - 2,546)	2,899	(2,675 - 3,137)
North Carolina	1,217	(1,066 - 1,386)	54	(41 - 71)	253	(212 - 300)	910	(781 - 1,057)	1,163	(1,016 - 1,327)
North Dakota	96	(82 - 111)	3	(2 - 5)	19	(15 - 23)	74	(62 - 87)	92	(79 - 107)
Ohio	1,749	(1,601 - 1,908)	70	(57 - 85)	338	(304 - 374)	1,342	(1,208 - 1,487)	1,679	(1,535 - 1,834)
Oklahoma	744	(663 - 833)	27	(21 - 35)	142	(121 - 165)	575	(504 - 654)	717	(638 - 803)
Oregon	908	(807 - 1,017)	28	(21 - 36)	128	(110 - 148)	751	(660 - 851)	880	(781 - 986)
Pennsylvania	1,783	(1,605 - 1,977)	66	(54 - 82)	319	(279 - 363)	1,398	(1,237 - 1,575)	1,717	(1,542 - 1,907)
Rhode Island	211	(186 - 239)	6	(5 - 8)	42	(36 - 49)	163	(141 - 187)	205	(180 - 232)
South Carolina	652	(552 - 766)	33	(24 - 44)	120	(97 - 146)	499	(414 - 599)	619	(523 - 729)
South Dakota	99	(83 - 117)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(12 - 20)	79	(65 - 95)	95	(79 - 113)
Tennessee	912	(786 - 1,054)	40	(31 - 53)	155	(129 - 184)	717	(605 - 846)	872	(749 - 1,010)
Texas	2,932	(2,661 - 3,229)	162	(130 - 200)	581	(505 - 666)	2,189	(1,951 - 2,453)	2,771	(2,507 - 3,058)
Utah	324	(281 - 373)	17	(13 - 23)	74	(59 - 91)	233	(198 - 274)	307	(265 - 355)
Vermont	153	(133 - 174)	5	(4 - 6)	28	(24 - 33)	120	(103 - 139)	148	(129 - 169)
Virginia	1,096	(976 - 1,229)	49	(38 - 61)	214	(182 - 249)	834	(729 - 951)	1,048	(930 - 1,177)
Washington	1,285	(1,133 - 1,452)	46	(36 - 59)	202	(170 - 238)	1,037	(902 - 1,186)	1,239	(1,090 - 1,402)
West Virginia	201	(171 - 235)	7	(6 - 10)	31	(24 - 38)	163	(136 - 194)	193	(164 - 227)
Wisconsin	775	(674 - 888)	28	(21 - 37)	150	(126 - 177)	597	(508 - 698)	747	(648 - 858)
Wyoming	65	(54 - 78)	3	(2 - 4)	12	(9 - 15)	50	(41 - 61)	62	(51 - 74)

NOTE: Illicit drug use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	63,004	(61,703 - 64,327)	2,794	(2,652 - 2,943)	12,331	(12,005 - 12,659)	47,879	(46,678 - 49,106)	60,210	(58,921 - 61,521)
Northeast	11,672	(11,206 - 12,150)	462	(420 - 508)	2,334	(2,226 - 2,444)	8,875	(8,448 - 9,318)	11,209	(10,751 - 11,682)
Midwest	14,087	(13,642 - 14,542)	605	(561 - 653)	2,783	(2,674 - 2,894)	10,699	(10,288 - 11,120)	13,482	(13,039 - 13,935)
South	20,999	(20,323 - 21,694)	1,065	(986 - 1,148)	4,110	(3,935 - 4,288)	15,825	(15,225 - 16,443)	19,935	(19,269 - 20,617)
West	16,246	(15,690 - 16,815)	662	(605 - 724)	3,104	(2,958 - 3,251)	12,480	(11,960 - 13,018)	15,584	(15,034 - 16,147)
Alabama	724	(643 - 813)	44	(35 - 55)	132	(112 - 154)	548	(478 - 627)	680	(601 - 767)
Alaska	158	(141 - 177)	6	(5 - 8)	22	(19 - 26)	130	(114 - 147)	152	(135 - 171)
Arizona	1,543	(1,367 - 1,734)	62	(48 - 78)	282	(243 - 324)	1,199	(1,044 - 1,370)	1,481	(1,309 - 1,667)
Arkansas	605	(540 - 675)	32	(26 - 40)	106	(92 - 122)	466	(408 - 529)	572	(509 - 641)
California	7,249	(6,840 - 7,676)	301	(258 - 350)	1,538	(1,425 - 1,655)	5,410	(5,028 - 5,812)	6,948	(6,543 - 7,371)
Colorado	1,670	(1,526 - 1,820)	61	(50 - 75)	284	(251 - 318)	1,324	(1,194 - 1,460)	1,608	(1,467 - 1,755)
Connecticut	802	(707 - 905)	34	(27 - 43)	158	(136 - 180)	610	(527 - 701)	768	(675 - 868)
Delaware	213	(192 - 235)	10	(8 - 12)	38	(33 - 43)	165	(147 - 186)	203	(183 - 225)
District of Columbia	190	(171 - 210)	5	(4 - 6)	39	(34 - 44)	146	(129 - 164)	185	(166 - 205)
Florida	3,930	(3,635 - 4,243)	165	(141 - 193)	725	(660 - 794)	3,040	(2,770 - 3,330)	3,765	(3,475 - 4,074)
Georgia	2,080	(1,880 - 2,295)	111	(91 - 136)	434	(388 - 482)	1,535	(1,358 - 1,728)	1,969	(1,774 - 2,178)
Hawaii	197	(169 - 228)	8	(6 - 10)	32	(27 - 37)	157	(132 - 186)	189	(162 - 219)
Idaho	323	(282 - 369)	17	(13 - 21)	66	(57 - 76)	241	(205 - 281)	306	(267 - 351)
Illinois	2,702	(2,504 - 2,910)	117	(97 - 139)	526	(481 - 573)	2,059	(1,879 - 2,250)	2,585	(2,391 - 2,789)
Indiana	1,299	(1,169 - 1,439)	65	(52 - 80)	278	(245 - 313)	956	(843 - 1,081)	1,234	(1,107 - 1,371)
Iowa	504	(443 - 571)	26	(21 - 33)	111	(95 - 128)	367	(315 - 426)	478	(418 - 543)
Kansas	507	(451 - 569)	29	(23 - 36)	102	(88 - 117)	376	(326 - 432)	478	(423 - 539)
Kentucky	712	(630 - 802)	37	(30 - 47)	132	(111 - 155)	543	(472 - 622)	674	(594 - 763)
Louisiana	849	(756 - 949)	43	(35 - 53)	157	(134 - 182)	648	(569 - 735)	805	(715 - 903)
Maine	410	(367 - 455)	15	(12 - 19)	64	(57 - 72)	330	(291 - 372)	395	(352 - 439)
Maryland	1,132	(994 - 1,283)	58	(46 - 72)	194	(163 - 227)	880	(760 - 1,014)	1,074	(939 - 1,222)
Massachusetts	1,832	(1,636 - 2,040)	63	(49 - 79)	383	(338 - 428)	1,386	(1,215 - 1,572)	1,769	(1,578 - 1,973)
Michigan	2,419	(2,266 - 2,578)	92	(79 - 108)	457	(419 - 496)	1,870	(1,728 - 2,019)	2,327	(2,174 - 2,485)
Minnesota	1,187	(1,056 - 1,329)	43	(34 - 54)	213	(184 - 244)	931	(813 - 1,059)	1,144	(1,015 - 1,283)
Mississippi	395	(348 - 447)	26	(20 - 32)	76	(64 - 89)	293	(252 - 340)	369	(324 - 420)
Missouri	1,491	(1,353 - 1,636)	56	(45 - 71)	279	(247 - 312)	1,155	(1,031 - 1,288)	1,434	(1,299 - 1,578)
Montana	301	(272 - 332)	11	(9 - 14)	54	(48 - 61)	236	(209 - 264)	290	(261 - 321)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	283	(249 - 320)	14	(11 - 18)	60	(50 - 71)	209	(180 - 241)	269	(236 - 305)
Nevada	824	(748 - 903)	33	(26 - 40)	132	(117 - 147)	659	(590 - 733)	791	(717 - 869)
New Hampshire	330	(295 - 368)	12	(9 - 15)	61	(53 - 69)	257	(226 - 292)	318	(283 - 356)
New Jersey	1,609	(1,443 - 1,788)	71	(58 - 86)	344	(307 - 382)	1,194	(1,045 - 1,359)	1,538	(1,375 - 1,714)
New Mexico	554	(500 - 610)	27	(22 - 34)	104	(92 - 116)	423	(374 - 475)	526	(474 - 581)
New York	3,930	(3,662 - 4,210)	156	(132 - 185)	770	(707 - 836)	3,003	(2,760 - 3,261)	3,773	(3,511 - 4,048)
North Carolina	1,569	(1,399 - 1,755)	77	(61 - 97)	330	(283 - 380)	1,162	(1,014 - 1,327)	1,492	(1,326 - 1,673)
North Dakota	116	(101 - 132)	5	(3 - 6)	26	(22 - 31)	85	(73 - 100)	111	(97 - 127)
Ohio	2,336	(2,166 - 2,516)	109	(93 - 128)	474	(436 - 514)	1,753	(1,598 - 1,918)	2,227	(2,061 - 2,402)
Oklahoma	893	(807 - 985)	41	(33 - 51)	183	(160 - 208)	669	(593 - 751)	852	(767 - 942)
Oregon	1,154	(1,042 - 1,271)	44	(36 - 55)	178	(158 - 198)	931	(829 - 1,039)	1,109	(1,000 - 1,224)
Pennsylvania	2,277	(2,088 - 2,478)	94	(79 - 113)	452	(407 - 500)	1,730	(1,559 - 1,916)	2,182	(1,997 - 2,380)
Rhode Island	277	(249 - 307)	9	(7 - 12)	61	(54 - 68)	207	(182 - 233)	268	(240 - 297)
South Carolina	873	(761 - 998)	43	(34 - 55)	154	(129 - 182)	676	(578 - 786)	830	(721 - 951)
South Dakota	141	(122 - 162)	6	(5 - 8)	29	(24 - 33)	106	(90 - 125)	135	(117 - 155)
Tennessee	1,226	(1,089 - 1,374)	62	(50 - 77)	227	(195 - 261)	937	(817 - 1,069)	1,163	(1,031 - 1,308)
Texas	3,864	(3,560 - 4,190)	228	(188 - 274)	834	(745 - 930)	2,802	(2,537 - 3,091)	3,637	(3,341 - 3,953)
Utah	444	(392 - 500)	23	(18 - 30)	113	(95 - 134)	307	(266 - 353)	420	(370 - 475)
Vermont	205	(185 - 227)	7	(5 - 8)	41	(36 - 46)	158	(140 - 177)	199	(179 - 220)
Virginia	1,479	(1,339 - 1,630)	69	(57 - 83)	301	(266 - 337)	1,109	(984 - 1,246)	1,410	(1,272 - 1,558)
Washington	1,740	(1,568 - 1,924)	65	(52 - 79)	279	(243 - 317)	1,397	(1,241 - 1,564)	1,676	(1,506 - 1,856)
West Virginia	265	(232 - 303)	13	(10 - 16)	48	(40 - 57)	205	(175 - 239)	253	(220 - 290)
Wisconsin	1,103	(990 - 1,224)	43	(34 - 55)	228	(200 - 258)	831	(732 - 940)	1,059	(949 - 1,178)
Wyoming	90	(77 - 105)	4	(3 - 5)	18	(15 - 22)	67	(56 - 80)	86	(73 - 100)

NOTE: These estimates of marijuana use include marijuana vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	43,955	(42,839 - 45,097)	1,559	(1,448 - 1,677)	8,501	(8,229 - 8,778)	33,896	(32,875 - 34,945)	42,396	(41,298 - 43,521)
Northeast	8,155	(7,752 - 8,574)	253	(222 - 288)	1,647	(1,542 - 1,755)	6,255	(5,894 - 6,635)	7,902	(7,505 - 8,317)
Midwest	9,917	(9,520 - 10,325)	346	(310 - 385)	1,900	(1,790 - 2,014)	7,671	(7,314 - 8,042)	9,571	(9,178 - 9,976)
South	14,398	(13,825 - 14,991)	579	(523 - 640)	2,796	(2,621 - 2,980)	11,023	(10,517 - 11,549)	13,819	(13,250 - 14,407)
West	11,486	(10,980 - 12,011)	382	(337 - 433)	2,158	(2,016 - 2,305)	8,947	(8,483 - 9,432)	11,104	(10,604 - 11,624)
Alabama	442	(376 - 517)	21	(15 - 28)	80	(63 - 99)	341	(285 - 407)	421	(357 - 494)
Alaska	125	(109 - 143)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(12 - 19)	107	(92 - 124)	122	(106 - 140)
Arizona	1,093	(939 - 1,266)	37	(27 - 49)	187	(153 - 226)	869	(734 - 1,022)	1,056	(905 - 1,226)
Arkansas	437	(380 - 501)	16	(12 - 21)	75	(62 - 90)	346	(295 - 404)	421	(364 - 484)
California	5,158	(4,792 - 5,547)	180	(147 - 220)	1,107	(1,003 - 1,217)	3,871	(3,537 - 4,231)	4,978	(4,618 - 5,361)
Colorado	1,195	(1,064 - 1,338)	36	(27 - 47)	198	(167 - 231)	962	(845 - 1,090)	1,160	(1,030 - 1,300)
Connecticut	593	(508 - 689)	20	(15 - 27)	117	(97 - 140)	456	(382 - 540)	573	(490 - 667)
Delaware	146	(128 - 167)	6	(4 - 8)	26	(22 - 31)	115	(98 - 133)	140	(122 - 161)
District of Columbia	124	(108 - 142)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(23 - 32)	94	(80 - 110)	121	(105 - 139)
Florida	2,754	(2,511 - 3,019)	90	(73 - 110)	497	(439 - 560)	2,167	(1,943 - 2,412)	2,664	(2,425 - 2,925)
Georgia	1,401	(1,228 - 1,593)	64	(50 - 82)	297	(256 - 343)	1,039	(887 - 1,212)	1,337	(1,166 - 1,526)
Hawaii	140	(116 - 167)	4	(2 - 5)	20	(15 - 25)	116	(95 - 142)	136	(113 - 164)
Idaho	229	(194 - 267)	9	(6 - 12)	44	(36 - 53)	176	(146 - 210)	220	(187 - 258)
Illinois	1,932	(1,760 - 2,116)	74	(59 - 92)	367	(327 - 410)	1,491	(1,337 - 1,658)	1,857	(1,690 - 2,037)
Indiana	896	(786 - 1,019)	33	(25 - 44)	174	(146 - 205)	689	(594 - 797)	863	(755 - 983)
Iowa	320	(271 - 376)	13	(9 - 17)	66	(53 - 82)	241	(200 - 289)	307	(260 - 362)
Kansas	331	(285 - 384)	17	(12 - 23)	67	(55 - 80)	248	(207 - 295)	315	(269 - 366)
Kentucky	483	(417 - 559)	19	(14 - 26)	92	(76 - 111)	372	(315 - 438)	464	(399 - 538)
Louisiana	603	(521 - 695)	24	(18 - 32)	114	(94 - 138)	464	(393 - 545)	578	(498 - 668)
Maine	312	(273 - 355)	9	(7 - 12)	50	(43 - 58)	253	(217 - 293)	303	(265 - 346)
Maryland	777	(660 - 910)	31	(23 - 41)	134	(108 - 163)	612	(511 - 729)	746	(632 - 877)
Massachusetts	1,243	(1,076 - 1,427)	37	(27 - 50)	266	(227 - 308)	939	(793 - 1,106)	1,206	(1,042 - 1,387)
Michigan	1,751	(1,610 - 1,900)	53	(43 - 65)	315	(280 - 352)	1,383	(1,257 - 1,519)	1,698	(1,559 - 1,845)
Minnesota	862	(744 - 995)	25	(18 - 33)	156	(128 - 187)	682	(578 - 798)	837	(721 - 968)
Mississippi	292	(250 - 339)	13	(10 - 17)	58	(47 - 70)	221	(185 - 262)	279	(238 - 325)
Missouri	1,131	(1,007 - 1,266)	35	(26 - 46)	207	(176 - 240)	890	(779 - 1,012)	1,097	(974 - 1,229)
Montana	225	(199 - 254)	6	(4 - 8)	40	(34 - 46)	179	(156 - 205)	219	(194 - 247)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	193	(165 - 226)	8	(6 - 11)	38	(30 - 47)	148	(123 - 176)	186	(157 - 218)
Nevada	548	(482 - 621)	17	(12 - 22)	88	(74 - 103)	444	(383 - 511)	532	(466 - 604)
New Hampshire	220	(190 - 254)	6	(5 - 9)	39	(32 - 46)	174	(148 - 205)	213	(184 - 247)
New Jersey	1,149	(1,004 - 1,311)	39	(30 - 50)	248	(214 - 286)	862	(732 - 1,010)	1,110	(967 - 1,270)
New Mexico	406	(358 - 458)	16	(12 - 21)	68	(58 - 79)	321	(277 - 370)	390	(343 - 441)
New York	2,708	(2,477 - 2,956)	79	(63 - 100)	553	(493 - 617)	2,076	(1,871 - 2,300)	2,629	(2,402 - 2,873)
North Carolina	1,086	(935 - 1,256)	45	(34 - 60)	238	(198 - 284)	802	(675 - 950)	1,040	(894 - 1,207)
North Dakota	86	(73 - 101)	3	(2 - 4)	18	(15 - 22)	66	(54 - 79)	84	(71 - 99)
Ohio	1,623	(1,475 - 1,783)	59	(47 - 73)	335	(299 - 374)	1,229	(1,096 - 1,375)	1,564	(1,418 - 1,722)
Oklahoma	701	(623 - 787)	24	(18 - 32)	136	(115 - 159)	541	(472 - 617)	677	(600 - 761)
Oregon	811	(711 - 920)	24	(19 - 32)	122	(104 - 143)	664	(572 - 766)	786	(688 - 894)
Pennsylvania	1,593	(1,426 - 1,777)	53	(42 - 67)	304	(265 - 347)	1,236	(1,087 - 1,403)	1,540	(1,375 - 1,722)
Rhode Island	192	(168 - 219)	6	(4 - 8)	41	(35 - 48)	145	(124 - 169)	186	(163 - 213)
South Carolina	568	(475 - 676)	22	(16 - 30)	105	(84 - 130)	441	(361 - 535)	546	(455 - 652)
South Dakota	88	(73 - 106)	3	(2 - 4)	15	(12 - 19)	70	(56 - 86)	85	(70 - 102)
Tennessee	862	(741 - 999)	33	(25 - 43)	150	(125 - 179)	679	(571 - 803)	829	(710 - 964)
Texas	2,554	(2,299 - 2,833)	122	(96 - 154)	529	(454 - 615)	1,903	(1,683 - 2,149)	2,433	(2,183 - 2,705)
Utah	297	(253 - 346)	13	(9 - 18)	67	(53 - 85)	216	(180 - 258)	284	(241 - 332)
Vermont	144	(126 - 164)	4	(3 - 5)	27	(23 - 32)	113	(96 - 131)	140	(122 - 160)
Virginia	996	(879 - 1,125)	38	(30 - 49)	208	(178 - 242)	749	(648 - 864)	958	(843 - 1,084)
Washington	1,203	(1,059 - 1,361)	37	(28 - 48)	190	(160 - 224)	975	(847 - 1,118)	1,166	(1,025 - 1,321)
West Virginia	172	(145 - 204)	7	(5 - 9)	29	(23 - 36)	137	(112 - 165)	166	(139 - 197)
Wisconsin	703	(605 - 814)	24	(17 - 32)	143	(120 - 169)	536	(451 - 634)	679	(583 - 788)
Wyoming	58	(47 - 71)	2	(1 - 3)	11	(8 - 13)	46	(36 - 57)	56	(46 - 69)

NOTE: These estimates of marijuana use include marijuana vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	59,272	(57,909 - 60,613)	5,781	(5,563 - 6,005)	4,203	(3,985 - 4,430)	49,289	(48,043 - 50,555)	53,491	(52,183 - 54,787)
Northeast	10,226	(9,740 - 10,723)	889	(827 - 955)	725	(659 - 797)	8,612	(8,162 - 9,078)	9,337	(8,870 - 9,816)
Midwest	10,129	(9,684 - 10,580)	1,103	(1,042 - 1,166)	727	(673 - 784)	8,299	(7,898 - 8,716)	9,026	(8,604 - 9,457)
South	25,100	(24,246 - 25,958)	2,449	(2,324 - 2,578)	1,801	(1,686 - 1,922)	20,851	(20,069 - 21,653)	22,652	(21,835 - 23,477)
West	13,817	(13,194 - 14,449)	1,340	(1,253 - 1,432)	950	(866 - 1,041)	11,527	(10,955 - 12,118)	12,477	(11,876 - 13,089)
Alabama	995	(892 - 1,105)	104	(90 - 120)	68	(55 - 83)	822	(728 - 925)	890	(793 - 995)
Alaska	97	(83 - 114)	11	(9 - 14)	8	(6 - 10)	78	(66 - 93)	86	(73 - 101)
Arizona	1,231	(1,072 - 1,407)	117	(97 - 140)	95	(75 - 120)	1,019	(877 - 1,177)	1,114	(965 - 1,280)
Arkansas	522	(462 - 586)	52	(44 - 62)	38	(30 - 47)	431	(378 - 490)	469	(413 - 530)
California	7,902	(7,413 - 8,409)	730	(658 - 806)	501	(436 - 574)	6,672	(6,217 - 7,148)	7,173	(6,700 - 7,664)
Colorado	679	(580 - 791)	68	(55 - 84)	52	(39 - 68)	559	(473 - 658)	611	(519 - 716)
Connecticut	560	(475 - 657)	49	(40 - 60)	37	(28 - 48)	475	(398 - 562)	511	(431 - 602)
Delaware	165	(145 - 186)	17	(14 - 20)	10	(8 - 12)	138	(121 - 158)	148	(130 - 168)
District of Columbia	88	(75 - 104)	6	(5 - 8)	8	(6 - 11)	74	(62 - 87)	82	(69 - 97)
Florida	4,866	(4,533 - 5,214)	368	(330 - 409)	288	(249 - 332)	4,211	(3,898 - 4,539)	4,498	(4,176 - 4,835)
Georgia	2,104	(1,886 - 2,338)	222	(190 - 259)	159	(132 - 191)	1,723	(1,529 - 1,933)	1,882	(1,678 - 2,102)
Hawaii	257	(224 - 294)	19	(16 - 23)	13	(10 - 17)	225	(194 - 259)	238	(207 - 273)
Idaho	331	(290 - 375)	40	(34 - 47)	29	(23 - 35)	262	(227 - 301)	291	(253 - 332)
Illinois	1,988	(1,805 - 2,183)	208	(181 - 238)	130	(109 - 155)	1,650	(1,484 - 1,830)	1,780	(1,607 - 1,965)
Indiana	1,073	(949 - 1,207)	117	(97 - 139)	86	(70 - 106)	870	(761 - 991)	956	(841 - 1,082)
Iowa	479	(417 - 547)	52	(43 - 62)	39	(31 - 50)	388	(334 - 449)	427	(370 - 491)
Kansas	437	(378 - 502)	51	(42 - 61)	37	(30 - 46)	348	(298 - 405)	386	(332 - 446)
Kentucky	680	(594 - 775)	79	(66 - 94)	49	(39 - 62)	551	(474 - 637)	600	(520 - 689)
Louisiana	823	(730 - 924)	89	(76 - 104)	53	(42 - 67)	681	(597 - 772)	734	(646 - 829)
Maine	178	(149 - 212)	16	(13 - 20)	10	(8 - 13)	152	(125 - 183)	162	(135 - 194)
Maryland	1,031	(892 - 1,184)	99	(82 - 119)	67	(52 - 85)	865	(741 - 1,003)	931	(802 - 1,076)
Massachusetts	1,050	(899 - 1,219)	98	(79 - 119)	73	(56 - 94)	879	(745 - 1,031)	952	(811 - 1,111)
Michigan	1,605	(1,468 - 1,751)	161	(143 - 182)	117	(98 - 139)	1,327	(1,201 - 1,463)	1,444	(1,312 - 1,585)
Minnesota	876	(762 - 1,003)	102	(85 - 121)	58	(45 - 75)	717	(616 - 830)	775	(669 - 893)
Mississippi	558	(498 - 624)	57	(49 - 67)	46	(38 - 56)	455	(401 - 514)	501	(444 - 562)
Missouri	784	(683 - 897)	86	(71 - 103)	62	(49 - 79)	636	(546 - 737)	698	(603 - 804)
Montana	147	(125 - 171)	17	(14 - 21)	11	(8 - 14)	119	(100 - 141)	130	(110 - 153)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	321	(284 - 362)	40	(34 - 47)	24	(19 - 30)	257	(225 - 294)	281	(247 - 319)
Nevada	528	(463 - 599)	46	(38 - 56)	29	(22 - 38)	453	(394 - 518)	482	(421 - 550)
New Hampshire	151	(126 - 179)	14	(11 - 17)	9	(7 - 13)	127	(105 - 153)	137	(114 - 164)
New Jersey	1,948	(1,759 - 2,148)	160	(139 - 184)	132	(110 - 156)	1,656	(1,482 - 1,843)	1,788	(1,607 - 1,980)
New Mexico	359	(312 - 410)	32	(26 - 40)	25	(20 - 32)	301	(260 - 347)	326	(282 - 375)
New York	3,915	(3,634 - 4,209)	313	(274 - 355)	293	(250 - 342)	3,309	(3,052 - 3,580)	3,602	(3,333 - 3,884)
North Carolina	1,995	(1,790 - 2,214)	188	(161 - 218)	161	(132 - 195)	1,646	(1,463 - 1,844)	1,807	(1,614 - 2,014)
North Dakota	126	(109 - 143)	15	(12 - 18)	11	(9 - 14)	99	(85 - 115)	110	(95 - 127)
Ohio	1,512	(1,364 - 1,672)	167	(145 - 192)	99	(82 - 119)	1,246	(1,112 - 1,392)	1,345	(1,205 - 1,496)
Oklahoma	703	(623 - 789)	83	(70 - 98)	58	(47 - 71)	562	(492 - 639)	620	(546 - 700)
Oregon	491	(414 - 579)	48	(39 - 60)	34	(26 - 44)	408	(339 - 489)	443	(371 - 526)
Pennsylvania	2,209	(2,001 - 2,431)	220	(192 - 251)	158	(133 - 187)	1,831	(1,642 - 2,037)	1,989	(1,792 - 2,201)
Rhode Island	139	(117 - 163)	13	(11 - 16)	9	(7 - 12)	117	(97 - 139)	126	(106 - 149)
South Carolina	977	(849 - 1,117)	101	(84 - 120)	68	(54 - 85)	807	(693 - 935)	876	(756 - 1,008)
South Dakota	141	(123 - 162)	17	(14 - 20)	11	(9 - 14)	113	(97 - 132)	124	(107 - 143)
Tennessee	1,131	(992 - 1,284)	111	(92 - 132)	71	(56 - 90)	949	(823 - 1,089)	1,020	(889 - 1,166)
Texas	6,868	(6,454 - 7,293)	709	(635 - 789)	555	(485 - 632)	5,605	(5,233 - 5,991)	6,159	(5,769 - 6,561)
Utah	704	(638 - 775)	104	(89 - 119)	77	(61 - 95)	524	(467 - 585)	601	(539 - 666)
Vermont	77	(64 - 93)	7	(5 - 9)	5	(3 - 6)	66	(54 - 80)	70	(57 - 85)
Virginia	1,324	(1,174 - 1,486)	134	(114 - 155)	85	(68 - 105)	1,105	(969 - 1,256)	1,190	(1,048 - 1,345)
Washington	1,001	(858 - 1,163)	97	(80 - 118)	70	(53 - 90)	835	(707 - 980)	904	(769 - 1,057)
West Virginia	271	(235 - 312)	27	(23 - 32)	18	(14 - 22)	227	(194 - 263)	244	(210 - 283)
Wisconsin	787	(680 - 906)	87	(73 - 104)	51	(40 - 66)	648	(553 - 756)	699	(599 - 812)
Wyoming	89	(75 - 104)	11	(9 - 13)	6	(5 - 8)	72	(60 - 85)	78	(65 - 92)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3,673	(3,501 - 3,853)	1,052	(985 - 1,122)	1,478	(1,396 - 1,564)	1,143	(1,025 - 1,275)	2,621	(2,470 - 2,782)
Northeast	641	(587 - 699)	174	(156 - 194)	260	(232 - 290)	207	(171 - 249)	466	(418 - 521)
Midwest	804	(746 - 866)	226	(206 - 247)	320	(292 - 351)	258	(220 - 303)	578	(526 - 636)
South	1,301	(1,211 - 1,398)	410	(376 - 447)	502	(457 - 550)	389	(332 - 457)	891	(809 - 981)
West	927	(852 - 1,008)	242	(215 - 271)	397	(355 - 442)	289	(241 - 346)	685	(618 - 760)
Alabama	50	(41 - 61)	18	(14 - 22)	18	(14 - 25)	14	(9 - 22)	32	(25 - 43)
Alaska	7	(6 - 9)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(4 - 7)
Arizona	85	(68 - 106)	22	(17 - 28)	35	(27 - 46)	28	(18 - 44)	63	(48 - 83)
Arkansas	31	(25 - 38)	11	(9 - 14)	11	(8 - 15)	9	(5 - 13)	20	(15 - 26)
California	444	(387 - 508)	120	(100 - 143)	197	(165 - 234)	127	(94 - 172)	324	(274 - 383)
Colorado	76	(61 - 94)	18	(14 - 23)	33	(25 - 43)	24	(16 - 38)	58	(45 - 74)
Connecticut	45	(37 - 56)	13	(10 - 17)	19	(14 - 25)	14	(8 - 21)	33	(25 - 43)
Delaware	11	(9 - 13)	3	(3 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	4	(2 - 6)	8	(6 - 10)
District of Columbia	9	(7 - 12)	2	(2 - 3)	5	(3 - 6)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(5 - 10)
Florida	233	(200 - 271)	64	(54 - 77)	99	(82 - 118)	70	(49 - 99)	169	(139 - 205)
Georgia	122	(100 - 149)	40	(32 - 51)	42	(33 - 54)	39	(26 - 60)	82	(63 - 106)
Hawaii	12	(10 - 16)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(4 - 7)	4	(2 - 7)	9	(7 - 12)
Idaho	21	(17 - 27)	6	(5 - 8)	9	(7 - 11)	6	(4 - 10)	15	(11 - 20)
Illinois	137	(115 - 162)	40	(32 - 50)	53	(43 - 65)	44	(31 - 62)	97	(78 - 120)
Indiana	75	(62 - 90)	24	(18 - 30)	33	(25 - 42)	19	(12 - 28)	51	(40 - 65)
Iowa	36	(29 - 45)	11	(8 - 14)	15	(12 - 20)	11	(7 - 17)	26	(20 - 33)
Kansas	32	(26 - 39)	12	(9 - 15)	12	(9 - 16)	8	(5 - 13)	20	(15 - 27)
Kentucky	51	(41 - 63)	15	(12 - 20)	20	(15 - 26)	16	(10 - 24)	35	(27 - 46)
Louisiana	48	(39 - 59)	16	(13 - 21)	19	(14 - 25)	13	(9 - 20)	32	(24 - 42)
Maine	16	(13 - 21)	4	(3 - 6)	6	(5 - 8)	6	(3 - 9)	12	(9 - 16)
Maryland	81	(64 - 102)	24	(19 - 30)	27	(20 - 35)	30	(19 - 49)	57	(42 - 77)
Massachusetts	84	(67 - 105)	21	(16 - 28)	36	(27 - 48)	26	(17 - 42)	63	(48 - 82)
Michigan	115	(97 - 135)	30	(25 - 37)	46	(37 - 57)	39	(28 - 54)	85	(69 - 104)
Minnesota	74	(59 - 91)	19	(15 - 24)	30	(23 - 40)	25	(16 - 38)	55	(42 - 72)
Mississippi	29	(23 - 35)	11	(9 - 14)	10	(8 - 14)	7	(4 - 11)	17	(13 - 23)
Missouri	83	(67 - 103)	20	(15 - 26)	31	(24 - 41)	32	(21 - 48)	63	(48 - 82)
Montana	15	(12 - 19)	4	(3 - 5)	6	(5 - 8)	5	(3 - 8)	11	(9 - 15)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22	(18 - 27)	6	(5 - 8)	8	(6 - 11)	7	(5 - 11)	15	(12 - 20)
Nevada	42	(33 - 52)	10	(7 - 13)	18	(13 - 23)	14	(9 - 23)	32	(24 - 42)
New Hampshire	14	(11 - 18)	4	(3 - 5)	5	(4 - 7)	5	(3 - 8)	10	(8 - 14)
New Jersey	112	(93 - 135)	29	(23 - 36)	47	(38 - 60)	36	(24 - 53)	83	(66 - 104)
New Mexico	26	(20 - 33)	8	(6 - 10)	11	(8 - 15)	7	(4 - 11)	18	(13 - 24)
New York	211	(181 - 247)	60	(49 - 72)	83	(68 - 102)	68	(50 - 95)	151	(125 - 184)
North Carolina	102	(83 - 125)	31	(25 - 40)	41	(31 - 54)	29	(19 - 45)	71	(55 - 92)
North Dakota	9	(7 - 11)	2	(2 - 3)	4	(3 - 5)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(5 - 9)
Ohio	140	(119 - 164)	42	(34 - 50)	53	(44 - 65)	45	(31 - 64)	98	(80 - 120)
Oklahoma	44	(36 - 54)	13	(10 - 17)	17	(13 - 23)	14	(9 - 21)	31	(23 - 40)
Oregon	49	(40 - 61)	12	(10 - 16)	21	(16 - 27)	16	(10 - 25)	37	(28 - 48)
Pennsylvania	136	(115 - 162)	38	(31 - 46)	54	(43 - 67)	45	(32 - 63)	99	(80 - 122)
Rhode Island	13	(10 - 16)	3	(2 - 4)	6	(4 - 7)	4	(3 - 7)	10	(8 - 13)
South Carolina	50	(40 - 63)	16	(12 - 22)	19	(14 - 26)	14	(9 - 23)	34	(25 - 45)
South Dakota	11	(9 - 14)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(4 - 6)	4	(2 - 6)	8	(6 - 11)
Tennessee	67	(54 - 84)	22	(17 - 28)	25	(19 - 33)	21	(13 - 33)	46	(34 - 61)
Texas	261	(218 - 311)	91	(73 - 114)	100	(79 - 127)	69	(47 - 102)	169	(134 - 214)
Utah	47	(38 - 58)	10	(8 - 14)	20	(15 - 26)	16	(11 - 25)	36	(28 - 47)
Vermont	8	(6 - 10)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(5 - 8)
Virginia	97	(80 - 119)	26	(21 - 32)	38	(30 - 49)	33	(22 - 49)	72	(56 - 91)
Washington	98	(79 - 120)	24	(19 - 31)	37	(29 - 48)	36	(24 - 54)	73	(57 - 95)
West Virginia	15	(12 - 19)	5	(4 - 6)	6	(4 - 8)	4	(3 - 7)	10	(8 - 14)
Wisconsin	71	(58 - 88)	17	(13 - 23)	29	(23 - 37)	25	(16 - 37)	54	(42 - 69)
Wyoming	6	(5 - 8)	2	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 6)

NOTE: First use of marijuana in the past year among those at risk of initiation = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months. For details, see Section B of 2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: These estimates include marijuana vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,444	(8,749 - 10,193)	583	(483 - 704)	1,255	(1,113 - 1,414)	7,606	(6,936 - 8,339)	8,861	(8,167 - 9,612)
Northeast	1,876	(1,624 - 2,165)	106	(78 - 146)	220	(172 - 281)	1,550	(1,317 - 1,821)	1,770	(1,526 - 2,051)
Midwest	1,938	(1,711 - 2,195)	113	(85 - 151)	247	(200 - 305)	1,578	(1,374 - 1,810)	1,825	(1,608 - 2,070)
South	3,422	(3,042 - 3,849)	255	(200 - 325)	472	(386 - 576)	2,695	(2,366 - 3,069)	3,167	(2,808 - 3,571)
West	2,208	(1,917 - 2,541)	109	(77 - 153)	315	(247 - 402)	1,784	(1,523 - 2,088)	2,099	(1,818 - 2,421)
Alabama	163	(118 - 223)	9	(6 - 15)	15	(9 - 26)	138	(97 - 197)	153	(110 - 214)
Alaska	21	(15 - 29)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	18	(13 - 26)	20	(15 - 29)
Arizona	162	(117 - 223)	10	(6 - 17)	19	(11 - 33)	132	(91 - 191)	152	(108 - 212)
Arkansas	71	(51 - 97)	5	(3 - 9)	7	(4 - 13)	58	(40 - 84)	66	(46 - 92)
California	1,096	(885 - 1,356)	43	(25 - 72)	170	(118 - 242)	884	(692 - 1,127)	1,053	(846 - 1,309)
Colorado	229	(170 - 307)	9	(5 - 15)	28	(16 - 47)	192	(137 - 267)	220	(161 - 298)
Connecticut	101	(71 - 143)	5	(3 - 9)	13	(8 - 23)	82	(54 - 123)	95	(66 - 137)
Delaware	26	(19 - 36)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(16 - 32)	24	(17 - 34)
District of Columbia	37	(27 - 49)	1	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 10)	30	(21 - 42)	36	(26 - 48)
Florida	510	(392 - 662)	55	(38 - 79)	78	(52 - 116)	378	(273 - 521)	456	(342 - 605)
Georgia	361	(264 - 491)	26	(16 - 42)	68	(44 - 105)	267	(183 - 387)	335	(241 - 463)
Hawaii	29	(20 - 40)	2	(1 - 4)	4	(2 - 7)	22	(15 - 34)	26	(18 - 38)
Idaho	43	(31 - 59)	4	(3 - 7)	5	(3 - 9)	34	(23 - 49)	39	(27 - 54)
Illinois	376	(292 - 483)	25	(16 - 38)	64	(42 - 96)	287	(212 - 388)	351	(269 - 456)
Indiana	219	(164 - 293)	11	(7 - 17)	17	(10 - 30)	191	(139 - 263)	208	(154 - 282)
Iowa	113	(83 - 153)	5	(3 - 9)	13	(7 - 21)	95	(67 - 134)	107	(78 - 147)
Kansas	81	(61 - 108)	5	(3 - 8)	11	(6 - 18)	65	(47 - 91)	76	(56 - 103)
Kentucky	122	(88 - 167)	8	(5 - 12)	11	(6 - 18)	103	(72 - 147)	114	(81 - 159)
Louisiana	133	(98 - 178)	10	(6 - 16)	15	(9 - 26)	108	(76 - 151)	123	(89 - 168)
Maine	46	(33 - 64)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(3 - 10)	38	(26 - 55)	43	(30 - 61)
Maryland	157	(114 - 216)	12	(8 - 19)	17	(10 - 29)	128	(88 - 184)	145	(103 - 204)
Massachusetts	288	(207 - 398)	18	(10 - 30)	32	(19 - 55)	238	(163 - 345)	270	(191 - 380)
Michigan	269	(209 - 346)	12	(8 - 19)	45	(30 - 67)	212	(158 - 284)	257	(198 - 333)
Minnesota	165	(118 - 229)	10	(6 - 15)	18	(10 - 31)	137	(94 - 199)	155	(109 - 219)
Mississippi	65	(46 - 90)	5	(3 - 9)	8	(5 - 14)	51	(35 - 76)	59	(42 - 84)
Missouri	171	(127 - 229)	12	(7 - 18)	16	(10 - 27)	143	(102 - 199)	159	(116 - 216)
Montana	46	(33 - 64)	2	(1 - 3)	6	(4 - 10)	38	(26 - 55)	44	(31 - 62)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	62	(46 - 85)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 9)	54	(38 - 76)	59	(43 - 81)
Nevada	95	(69 - 132)	7	(4 - 12)	17	(10 - 28)	72	(49 - 106)	88	(63 - 124)
New Hampshire	35	(25 - 48)	4	(2 - 6)	5	(3 - 9)	26	(17 - 39)	31	(22 - 44)
New Jersey	230	(168 - 313)	16	(10 - 27)	38	(24 - 60)	176	(121 - 254)	214	(154 - 295)
New Mexico	50	(36 - 70)	4	(2 - 7)	6	(3 - 11)	40	(28 - 59)	46	(33 - 66)
New York	738	(587 - 925)	35	(23 - 54)	69	(46 - 105)	633	(491 - 814)	703	(555 - 888)
North Carolina	279	(211 - 367)	20	(13 - 30)	38	(24 - 60)	221	(160 - 305)	259	(193 - 347)
North Dakota	25	(18 - 33)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	21	(14 - 29)	23	(17 - 32)
Ohio	281	(215 - 367)	18	(12 - 28)	31	(20 - 48)	231	(170 - 315)	263	(198 - 348)
Oklahoma	96	(72 - 128)	5	(3 - 9)	10	(6 - 18)	81	(59 - 112)	91	(67 - 123)
Oregon	142	(106 - 190)	6	(4 - 9)	24	(16 - 37)	111	(78 - 158)	136	(100 - 184)
Pennsylvania	379	(291 - 492)	22	(15 - 32)	46	(31 - 69)	311	(229 - 422)	357	(271 - 470)
Rhode Island	35	(26 - 47)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(4 - 11)	26	(18 - 38)	33	(24 - 45)
South Carolina	136	(98 - 189)	11	(7 - 17)	15	(9 - 25)	111	(75 - 162)	125	(88 - 177)
South Dakota	26	(19 - 36)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	23	(16 - 33)	25	(18 - 35)
Tennessee	196	(141 - 272)	12	(7 - 18)	23	(14 - 37)	162	(110 - 236)	185	(131 - 261)
Texas	763	(613 - 949)	52	(35 - 78)	112	(76 - 165)	598	(464 - 770)	710	(564 - 894)
Utah	68	(50 - 92)	7	(4 - 11)	9	(5 - 16)	53	(37 - 75)	62	(44 - 85)
Vermont	26	(18 - 35)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 7)	20	(14 - 29)	24	(17 - 33)
Virginia	247	(192 - 318)	17	(12 - 26)	41	(27 - 62)	189	(139 - 258)	230	(176 - 301)
Washington	210	(153 - 288)	12	(8 - 20)	23	(14 - 37)	175	(121 - 251)	198	(142 - 276)
West Virginia	60	(45 - 81)	4	(2 - 6)	6	(4 - 10)	50	(36 - 70)	57	(41 - 77)
Wisconsin	150	(111 - 203)	9	(6 - 15)	23	(14 - 37)	118	(82 - 170)	141	(103 - 194)
Wyoming	16	(11 - 21)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	12	(8 - 17)	14	(10 - 20)

NOTE: Illicit drug use other than marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. Illicit drugs other than marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,634	(4,298 - 4,996)	67	(47 - 96)	927	(828 - 1,037)	3,640	(3,324 - 3,987)	4,567	(4,232 - 4,928)
Northeast	905	(784 - 1,045)	10	(6 - 16)	185	(153 - 224)	710	(601 - 839)	895	(775 - 1,034)
Midwest	905	(796 - 1,027)	14	(9 - 22)	186	(159 - 218)	704	(608 - 816)	891	(784 - 1,012)
South	1,571	(1,394 - 1,770)	26	(16 - 40)	301	(258 - 351)	1,244	(1,086 - 1,426)	1,546	(1,371 - 1,742)
West	1,253	(1,094 - 1,435)	18	(11 - 29)	254	(210 - 306)	981	(841 - 1,145)	1,235	(1,077 - 1,416)
Alabama	64	(45 - 91)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(7 - 16)	52	(36 - 77)	63	(44 - 90)
Alaska	8	(5 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 10)	8	(5 - 12)
Arizona	124	(85 - 182)	2	(1 - 4)	27	(17 - 43)	95	(62 - 145)	122	(83 - 179)
Arkansas	30	(20 - 46)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	25	(16 - 39)	30	(20 - 45)
California	616	(501 - 756)	9	(5 - 16)	118	(88 - 157)	489	(388 - 617)	607	(493 - 747)
Colorado	112	(82 - 153)	1	(1 - 3)	23	(16 - 34)	88	(61 - 125)	111	(81 - 151)
Connecticut	48	(33 - 71)	1	(0 - 1)	11	(7 - 18)	36	(23 - 57)	48	(32 - 71)
Delaware	11	(7 - 16)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	9	(6 - 13)	11	(7 - 15)
District of Columbia	21	(15 - 28)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(3 - 7)	16	(11 - 23)	21	(15 - 28)
Florida	278	(214 - 361)	4	(2 - 7)	57	(42 - 77)	218	(161 - 294)	274	(211 - 357)
Georgia	154	(109 - 217)	2	(1 - 5)	32	(21 - 47)	120	(81 - 177)	152	(107 - 214)
Hawaii	12	(8 - 18)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 4)	9	(6 - 15)	12	(7 - 18)
Idaho	25	(18 - 36)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(4 - 10)	19	(12 - 28)	25	(17 - 36)
Illinois	221	(170 - 287)	3	(2 - 6)	42	(30 - 58)	176	(132 - 236)	218	(168 - 283)
Indiana	77	(53 - 110)	1	(1 - 3)	16	(10 - 25)	59	(39 - 89)	75	(52 - 109)
Iowa	39	(28 - 56)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(6 - 14)	29	(20 - 44)	39	(27 - 56)
Kansas	33	(23 - 47)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(5 - 12)	25	(16 - 37)	33	(23 - 46)
Kentucky	55	(38 - 79)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(7 - 17)	43	(28 - 65)	54	(37 - 78)
Louisiana	52	(36 - 77)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(5 - 13)	43	(28 - 66)	52	(35 - 76)
Maine	22	(15 - 31)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	16	(11 - 25)	21	(15 - 31)
Maryland	62	(41 - 94)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(7 - 18)	50	(32 - 78)	61	(40 - 92)
Massachusetts	98	(67 - 144)	1	(1 - 2)	27	(17 - 42)	70	(45 - 110)	97	(66 - 143)
Michigan	129	(96 - 172)	2	(1 - 3)	26	(18 - 37)	101	(73 - 140)	127	(95 - 170)
Minnesota	60	(40 - 88)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(8 - 20)	45	(29 - 71)	58	(39 - 87)
Mississippi	31	(21 - 45)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	25	(16 - 39)	30	(20 - 45)
Missouri	79	(55 - 113)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(10 - 24)	62	(42 - 94)	78	(54 - 112)
Montana	21	(15 - 30)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(3 - 7)	16	(11 - 25)	21	(15 - 30)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	23	(16 - 34)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	17	(11 - 27)	23	(16 - 33)
Nevada	49	(34 - 68)	1	(0 - 2)	8	(5 - 12)	40	(27 - 58)	48	(34 - 68)
New Hampshire	24	(16 - 34)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(4 - 9)	17	(11 - 26)	23	(16 - 34)
New Jersey	103	(71 - 148)	2	(1 - 3)	21	(14 - 32)	80	(53 - 122)	101	(70 - 146)
New Mexico	32	(22 - 47)	1	(0 - 2)	7	(4 - 10)	25	(16 - 39)	32	(22 - 46)
New York	376	(297 - 475)	3	(2 - 6)	64	(47 - 86)	309	(238 - 401)	373	(294 - 472)
North Carolina	119	(84 - 170)	2	(1 - 4)	25	(17 - 38)	92	(62 - 137)	118	(82 - 168)
North Dakota	9	(6 - 13)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(2 - 4)	7	(4 - 10)	9	(6 - 13)
Ohio	155	(117 - 205)	2	(1 - 4)	30	(22 - 42)	123	(90 - 168)	153	(115 - 203)
Oklahoma	45	(31 - 65)	1	(0 - 2)	10	(6 - 16)	34	(22 - 52)	44	(31 - 64)
Oregon	108	(79 - 148)	1	(0 - 2)	24	(16 - 34)	84	(58 - 120)	107	(78 - 147)
Pennsylvania	201	(152 - 265)	2	(1 - 4)	41	(29 - 58)	157	(114 - 216)	199	(150 - 263)
Rhode Island	20	(14 - 28)	0	(0 - 0)	6	(4 - 9)	14	(9 - 21)	20	(14 - 28)
South Carolina	73	(49 - 108)	1	(0 - 2)	12	(8 - 19)	60	(39 - 92)	72	(48 - 107)
South Dakota	10	(7 - 15)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	7	(5 - 12)	10	(7 - 14)
Tennessee	80	(55 - 116)	1	(1 - 2)	16	(10 - 24)	63	(41 - 96)	79	(54 - 115)
Texas	369	(287 - 473)	8	(5 - 14)	63	(45 - 89)	298	(225 - 393)	361	(280 - 464)
Utah	32	(22 - 47)	1	(0 - 2)	9	(6 - 15)	22	(15 - 34)	32	(22 - 46)
Vermont	14	(10 - 20)	0	(0 - 0)	5	(3 - 7)	9	(6 - 14)	14	(9 - 20)
Virginia	103	(75 - 141)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(16 - 34)	78	(54 - 112)	101	(74 - 139)
Washington	106	(76 - 148)	1	(1 - 3)	22	(15 - 32)	83	(56 - 121)	105	(74 - 147)
West Virginia	23	(16 - 35)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 8)	18	(12 - 29)	23	(15 - 34)
Wisconsin	69	(49 - 98)	1	(1 - 2)	17	(11 - 25)	51	(34 - 77)	68	(48 - 97)
Wyoming	7	(5 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 8)	7	(4 - 10)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	185,725	(184,274 - 187,279)	12,684	(12,414 - 12,954)	20,249	(19,931 - 20,565)	152,792	(151,399 - 154,167)	173,041	(171,572 - 174,481)
Northeast	31,642	(31,116 - 32,177)	1,917	(1,837 - 1,998)	3,438	(3,336 - 3,538)	26,286	(25,781 - 26,782)	29,724	(29,194 - 30,242)
Midwest	37,751	(37,285 - 38,237)	2,545	(2,454 - 2,636)	4,152	(4,042 - 4,261)	31,054	(30,610 - 31,491)	35,206	(34,736 - 35,668)
South	74,865	(74,062 - 75,706)	5,251	(5,086 - 5,415)	8,046	(7,865 - 8,225)	61,569	(60,807 - 62,317)	69,615	(68,805 - 70,408)
West	41,467	(40,803 - 42,151)	2,971	(2,852 - 3,090)	4,613	(4,462 - 4,763)	33,883	(33,244 - 34,512)	38,496	(37,829 - 39,151)
Alabama	2,973	(2,865 - 3,079)	216	(198 - 234)	333	(311 - 354)	2,424	(2,320 - 2,522)	2,757	(2,649 - 2,860)
Alaska	365	(346 - 384)	26	(23 - 29)	37	(34 - 41)	302	(284 - 319)	340	(321 - 358)
Arizona	3,935	(3,740 - 4,128)	268	(241 - 295)	451	(414 - 486)	3,217	(3,032 - 3,394)	3,668	(3,472 - 3,856)
Arkansas	1,745	(1,676 - 1,812)	132	(121 - 142)	195	(182 - 209)	1,418	(1,352 - 1,480)	1,614	(1,544 - 1,680)
California	21,090	(20,574 - 21,611)	1,537	(1,444 - 1,629)	2,337	(2,221 - 2,450)	17,216	(16,720 - 17,700)	19,553	(19,039 - 20,055)
Colorado	2,710	(2,561 - 2,861)	194	(174 - 215)	308	(278 - 337)	2,208	(2,066 - 2,349)	2,516	(2,367 - 2,664)
Connecticut	1,911	(1,800 - 2,020)	118	(105 - 132)	204	(186 - 222)	1,589	(1,483 - 1,690)	1,793	(1,682 - 1,899)
Delaware	580	(556 - 604)	38	(34 - 41)	59	(55 - 63)	484	(461 - 506)	543	(518 - 566)
District of Columbia	316	(297 - 335)	18	(16 - 20)	45	(41 - 49)	253	(236 - 271)	298	(279 - 317)
Florida	13,532	(13,177 - 13,882)	793	(743 - 842)	1,250	(1,185 - 1,312)	11,490	(11,146 - 11,818)	12,739	(12,383 - 13,080)
Georgia	6,345	(6,108 - 6,576)	481	(438 - 523)	718	(674 - 761)	5,146	(4,922 - 5,356)	5,864	(5,629 - 6,087)
Hawaii	764	(724 - 803)	47	(42 - 52)	72	(67 - 77)	645	(606 - 683)	717	(677 - 756)
Idaho	1,047	(996 - 1,096)	79	(70 - 87)	119	(110 - 129)	849	(801 - 894)	968	(918 - 1,016)
Illinois	6,658	(6,439 - 6,878)	451	(412 - 490)	715	(670 - 759)	5,493	(5,281 - 5,698)	6,208	(5,988 - 6,421)
Indiana	3,908	(3,758 - 4,054)	281	(254 - 308)	451	(419 - 481)	3,177	(3,037 - 3,308)	3,627	(3,479 - 3,768)
Iowa	1,704	(1,629 - 1,779)	121	(109 - 132)	208	(192 - 224)	1,376	(1,303 - 1,445)	1,584	(1,508 - 1,656)
Kansas	1,623	(1,559 - 1,687)	120	(107 - 132)	189	(176 - 202)	1,315	(1,253 - 1,373)	1,504	(1,439 - 1,566)
Kentucky	2,578	(2,477 - 2,677)	186	(169 - 203)	275	(255 - 294)	2,117	(2,021 - 2,207)	2,392	(2,291 - 2,488)
Louisiana	2,702	(2,604 - 2,795)	198	(180 - 215)	302	(281 - 322)	2,202	(2,111 - 2,285)	2,504	(2,407 - 2,594)
Maine	761	(718 - 802)	45	(41 - 50)	66	(60 - 73)	649	(608 - 688)	715	(673 - 756)
Maryland	3,371	(3,210 - 3,528)	233	(209 - 256)	338	(310 - 366)	2,800	(2,646 - 2,947)	3,138	(2,977 - 3,292)
Massachusetts	3,672	(3,468 - 3,872)	221	(196 - 246)	448	(412 - 484)	3,003	(2,811 - 3,187)	3,451	(3,249 - 3,647)
Michigan	5,709	(5,541 - 5,875)	343	(318 - 368)	637	(601 - 672)	4,729	(4,571 - 4,881)	5,366	(5,199 - 5,527)
Minnesota	2,949	(2,801 - 3,095)	201	(179 - 224)	314	(285 - 341)	2,434	(2,291 - 2,570)	2,747	(2,599 - 2,891)
Mississippi	1,822	(1,762 - 1,880)	134	(123 - 145)	209	(196 - 221)	1,479	(1,422 - 1,531)	1,688	(1,627 - 1,744)
Missouri	3,479	(3,336 - 3,618)	241	(219 - 262)	379	(351 - 405)	2,859	(2,725 - 2,986)	3,238	(3,095 - 3,373)
Montana	606	(575 - 637)	42	(38 - 46)	61	(56 - 66)	503	(474 - 532)	564	(533 - 594)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,070	(1,026 - 1,113)	73	(66 - 81)	122	(112 - 132)	875	(834 - 913)	997	(953 - 1,038)
Nevada	1,762	(1,685 - 1,836)	111	(100 - 122)	175	(162 - 188)	1,475	(1,402 - 1,545)	1,650	(1,574 - 1,723)
New Hampshire	731	(689 - 771)	43	(39 - 48)	72	(65 - 78)	616	(577 - 653)	687	(646 - 727)
New Jersey	5,405	(5,200 - 5,606)	326	(298 - 354)	537	(502 - 570)	4,543	(4,344 - 4,729)	5,080	(4,872 - 5,276)
New Mexico	1,189	(1,136 - 1,242)	80	(71 - 89)	131	(121 - 141)	978	(927 - 1,026)	1,109	(1,055 - 1,160)
New York	10,869	(10,556 - 11,180)	669	(621 - 718)	1,207	(1,144 - 1,268)	8,992	(8,691 - 9,284)	10,199	(9,885 - 10,504)
North Carolina	6,088	(5,861 - 6,312)	396	(360 - 434)	666	(619 - 711)	5,026	(4,810 - 5,232)	5,692	(5,464 - 5,910)
North Dakota	418	(398 - 437)	29	(25 - 32)	56	(51 - 60)	334	(315 - 351)	390	(370 - 408)
Ohio	6,584	(6,397 - 6,771)	437	(405 - 468)	693	(657 - 728)	5,455	(5,274 - 5,629)	6,148	(5,961 - 6,328)
Oklahoma	2,249	(2,155 - 2,341)	174	(158 - 190)	261	(241 - 281)	1,814	(1,726 - 1,896)	2,075	(1,981 - 2,164)
Oregon	2,002	(1,881 - 2,123)	144	(128 - 159)	210	(191 - 229)	1,649	(1,533 - 1,762)	1,858	(1,738 - 1,977)
Pennsylvania	7,384	(7,137 - 7,629)	442	(409 - 475)	800	(755 - 843)	6,143	(5,903 - 6,371)	6,943	(6,694 - 7,181)
Rhode Island	586	(555 - 616)	33	(29 - 36)	69	(63 - 75)	484	(454 - 513)	553	(522 - 583)
South Carolina	3,121	(2,979 - 3,258)	207	(186 - 228)	328	(304 - 351)	2,586	(2,449 - 2,714)	2,914	(2,771 - 3,048)
South Dakota	506	(483 - 529)	36	(32 - 40)	54	(49 - 58)	416	(394 - 437)	470	(446 - 492)
Tennessee	4,096	(3,929 - 4,258)	279	(252 - 305)	414	(384 - 444)	3,403	(3,242 - 3,554)	3,817	(3,650 - 3,976)
Texas	17,523	(17,133 - 17,915)	1,371	(1,282 - 1,460)	2,036	(1,933 - 2,136)	14,115	(13,756 - 14,460)	16,151	(15,770 - 16,521)
Utah	1,826	(1,758 - 1,894)	172	(158 - 187)	270	(249 - 291)	1,383	(1,322 - 1,442)	1,654	(1,587 - 1,718)
Vermont	323	(302 - 344)	20	(17 - 22)	35	(31 - 39)	268	(248 - 288)	303	(282 - 324)
Virginia	4,794	(4,616 - 4,970)	333	(307 - 359)	512	(477 - 546)	3,949	(3,779 - 4,112)	4,461	(4,282 - 4,633)
Washington	3,863	(3,660 - 4,064)	247	(221 - 273)	409	(375 - 442)	3,207	(3,012 - 3,396)	3,616	(3,413 - 3,813)
West Virginia	1,030	(986 - 1,071)	63	(57 - 69)	106	(98 - 114)	861	(819 - 899)	966	(923 - 1,007)
Wisconsin	3,142	(2,997 - 3,285)	214	(192 - 235)	336	(309 - 362)	2,592	(2,451 - 2,728)	2,928	(2,782 - 3,070)
Wyoming	307	(290 - 324)	24	(22 - 27)	33	(30 - 36)	250	(234 - 265)	283	(266 - 299)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	39	(26 - 59)	562	(451 - 701)	601	(489 - 739)
Northeast	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	8	(5 - 14)	106	(74 - 152)	115	(82 - 161)
Midwest	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	12	(7 - 20)	112	(81 - 156)	124	(91 - 169)
South	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	11	(6 - 21)	212	(157 - 287)	223	(166 - 301)
West	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	7	(4 - 13)	131	(92 - 188)	138	(98 - 195)
Alabama	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(3 - 13)	7	(4 - 13)
Alaska	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 6)	2	(1 - 6)
Arizona	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 1)	13	(6 - 26)	13	(7 - 26)
Arkansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 7)	4	(2 - 7)
California	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	3	(1 - 6)	58	(33 - 105)	61	(35 - 107)
Colorado	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(6 - 21)	12	(7 - 22)
Connecticut	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 12)	6	(3 - 12)
Delaware	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	2	(1 - 5)	2	(1 - 5)
District of Columbia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)
Florida	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 5)	34	(19 - 63)	37	(21 - 65)
Georgia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	15	(8 - 29)	16	(9 - 30)
Hawaii	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(1 - 3)	1	(1 - 3)
Idaho	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	4	(2 - 7)	4	(2 - 8)
Illinois	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(1 - 3)	25	(14 - 46)	27	(15 - 47)
Indiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(6 - 20)	12	(7 - 21)
Iowa	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	4	(2 - 8)	5	(3 - 9)
Kansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	4	(2 - 8)
Kentucky	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(4 - 15)	8	(4 - 15)
Louisiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(4 - 14)	7	(4 - 14)
Maine	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(1 - 5)
Maryland	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	20	(8 - 51)	21	(8 - 51)
Massachusetts	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(1 - 3)	16	(8 - 33)	17	(9 - 34)
Michigan	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(8 - 27)	16	(9 - 28)
Minnesota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 3)	10	(5 - 20)	11	(6 - 21)
Mississippi	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(2 - 7)	4	(2 - 7)
Missouri	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	10	(5 - 19)	11	(6 - 20)
Montana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 5)	3	(2 - 5)
Nevada	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 11)	6	(3 - 11)
New Hampshire	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 5)	3	(2 - 5)
New Jersey	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(1 - 2)	17	(9 - 34)	19	(10 - 35)
New Mexico	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	3	(1 - 5)	3	(1 - 5)
New York	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 5)	34	(18 - 62)	36	(20 - 63)
North Carolina	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	16	(9 - 30)	17	(9 - 30)
North Dakota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	1	(1 - 2)
Ohio	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 4)	21	(12 - 36)	23	(14 - 38)
Oklahoma	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(3 - 11)	6	(3 - 11)
Oregon	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	10	(4 - 24)	10	(4 - 24)
Pennsylvania	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 4)	26	(14 - 47)	27	(16 - 48)
Rhode Island	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)
South Carolina	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(3 - 14)	7	(4 - 15)
South Dakota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)
Tennessee	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	11	(6 - 22)	12	(7 - 23)
Texas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 5)	54	(30 - 96)	56	(32 - 97)
Utah	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	7	(3 - 13)	7	(4 - 13)
Vermont	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	1	(1 - 3)
Virginia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	13	(6 - 25)	13	(7 - 25)
Washington	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	1	(0 - 2)	16	(7 - 34)	16	(8 - 34)
West Virginia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 1)	4	(2 - 7)	4	(2 - 8)
Wisconsin	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	2	(1 - 4)	8	(4 - 16)	10	(5 - 17)
Wyoming	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 2)	1	(0 - 2)

-- = not available.

NOTE: Estimates for youths aged 12 to 17 are not available for past year heroin use because this outcome was extremely rare among youths aged 12 to 17 in the 2023 and 2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health. As a result, estimates for people aged 12 or older are also not produced.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	231,838	(230,824 - 233,127)	14,402	(14,133 - 14,670)	26,045	(25,778 - 26,306)	191,391	(190,351 - 192,405)	217,436	(216,331 - 218,502)
Northeast	40,329	(39,961 - 40,733)	2,251	(2,168 - 2,332)	4,518	(4,430 - 4,603)	33,560	(33,194 - 33,908)	38,078	(37,687 - 38,451)
Midwest	47,274	(46,932 - 47,667)	2,894	(2,806 - 2,982)	5,403	(5,307 - 5,495)	38,976	(38,632 - 39,307)	44,379	(44,013 - 44,730)
South	90,906	(90,389 - 91,527)	5,841	(5,683 - 5,998)	10,186	(10,031 - 10,336)	74,879	(74,344 - 75,394)	85,065	(84,493 - 85,614)
West	53,330	(52,861 - 53,854)	3,416	(3,302 - 3,529)	5,938	(5,805 - 6,066)	43,976	(43,509 - 44,424)	49,914	(49,420 - 50,388)
Alabama	3,557	(3,480 - 3,632)	234	(217 - 251)	415	(395 - 432)	2,908	(2,835 - 2,972)	3,323	(3,246 - 3,392)
Alaska	447	(431 - 463)	30	(27 - 33)	47	(44 - 50)	370	(354 - 384)	417	(400 - 432)
Arizona	5,099	(4,955 - 5,239)	308	(280 - 335)	573	(536 - 606)	4,219	(4,084 - 4,338)	4,792	(4,645 - 4,923)
Arkansas	2,111	(2,060 - 2,161)	143	(132 - 154)	250	(238 - 261)	1,718	(1,670 - 1,761)	1,969	(1,917 - 2,015)
California	26,588	(26,203 - 26,992)	1,770	(1,680 - 1,857)	2,938	(2,828 - 3,040)	21,881	(21,510 - 22,229)	24,819	(24,425 - 25,190)
Colorado	3,869	(3,749 - 3,986)	230	(210 - 250)	436	(407 - 463)	3,203	(3,091 - 3,304)	3,639	(3,519 - 3,749)
Connecticut	2,549	(2,471 - 2,623)	148	(134 - 161)	291	(273 - 306)	2,111	(2,038 - 2,175)	2,402	(2,323 - 2,471)
Delaware	741	(725 - 756)	43	(40 - 46)	74	(70 - 78)	624	(609 - 637)	698	(682 - 712)
District of Columbia	446	(430 - 462)	20	(18 - 22)	60	(56 - 63)	366	(351 - 380)	426	(410 - 441)
Florida	16,594	(16,352 - 16,841)	891	(843 - 938)	1,564	(1,505 - 1,619)	14,139	(13,905 - 14,353)	15,703	(15,454 - 15,932)
Georgia	7,654	(7,489 - 7,816)	520	(481 - 558)	893	(853 - 930)	6,241	(6,086 - 6,377)	7,134	(6,969 - 7,283)
Hawaii	949	(919 - 976)	52	(47 - 57)	87	(82 - 92)	809	(781 - 835)	897	(867 - 923)
Idaho	1,322	(1,284 - 1,358)	93	(85 - 101)	160	(151 - 168)	1,069	(1,034 - 1,101)	1,229	(1,191 - 1,263)
Illinois	8,553	(8,387 - 8,722)	532	(496 - 568)	960	(919 - 998)	7,061	(6,902 - 7,207)	8,021	(7,854 - 8,176)
Indiana	4,733	(4,629 - 4,835)	314	(288 - 340)	568	(540 - 593)	3,850	(3,752 - 3,936)	4,418	(4,314 - 4,512)
Iowa	2,130	(2,069 - 2,190)	136	(124 - 148)	257	(241 - 272)	1,737	(1,680 - 1,787)	1,994	(1,933 - 2,049)
Kansas	1,964	(1,912 - 2,015)	141	(130 - 152)	247	(234 - 259)	1,576	(1,528 - 1,619)	1,823	(1,771 - 1,870)
Kentucky	3,163	(3,092 - 3,231)	202	(185 - 218)	362	(343 - 378)	2,599	(2,533 - 2,657)	2,961	(2,891 - 3,023)
Louisiana	3,198	(3,129 - 3,265)	220	(203 - 236)	370	(350 - 386)	2,609	(2,546 - 2,664)	2,979	(2,909 - 3,040)
Maine	1,008	(980 - 1,035)	51	(47 - 56)	98	(92 - 102)	859	(833 - 883)	957	(929 - 982)
Maryland	4,221	(4,100 - 4,338)	276	(253 - 298)	429	(402 - 454)	3,516	(3,400 - 3,617)	3,945	(3,823 - 4,054)
Massachusetts	4,841	(4,683 - 4,992)	263	(238 - 289)	592	(558 - 622)	3,986	(3,837 - 4,117)	4,577	(4,419 - 4,720)
Michigan	7,015	(6,900 - 7,132)	382	(357 - 407)	784	(751 - 816)	5,848	(5,739 - 5,949)	6,633	(6,515 - 6,742)
Minnesota	3,810	(3,695 - 3,922)	228	(205 - 250)	414	(387 - 440)	3,168	(3,060 - 3,264)	3,583	(3,467 - 3,686)
Mississippi	2,054	(2,012 - 2,096)	141	(131 - 152)	247	(235 - 258)	1,666	(1,627 - 1,700)	1,913	(1,871 - 1,951)
Missouri	4,353	(4,255 - 4,449)	270	(248 - 292)	503	(478 - 525)	3,580	(3,489 - 3,660)	4,083	(3,985 - 4,170)
Montana	775	(753 - 796)	46	(42 - 51)	85	(80 - 90)	643	(622 - 661)	728	(706 - 748)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,300	(1,266 - 1,333)	87	(79 - 95)	158	(148 - 167)	1,055	(1,025 - 1,083)	1,213	(1,179 - 1,244)
Nevada	2,256	(2,205 - 2,307)	132	(120 - 143)	218	(205 - 229)	1,907	(1,857 - 1,950)	2,124	(2,073 - 2,171)
New Hampshire	1,011	(983 - 1,037)	50	(45 - 55)	104	(97 - 109)	857	(831 - 880)	961	(933 - 986)
New Jersey	6,765	(6,637 - 6,891)	402	(373 - 430)	707	(676 - 734)	5,657	(5,534 - 5,764)	6,364	(6,233 - 6,480)
New Mexico	1,451	(1,409 - 1,490)	99	(90 - 107)	169	(160 - 177)	1,183	(1,143 - 1,217)	1,352	(1,311 - 1,389)
New York	13,676	(13,441 - 13,914)	776	(726 - 825)	1,541	(1,484 - 1,593)	11,359	(11,133 - 11,568)	12,900	(12,661 - 13,122)
North Carolina	7,447	(7,280 - 7,613)	449	(413 - 485)	878	(834 - 917)	6,120	(5,962 - 6,262)	6,998	(6,830 - 7,151)
North Dakota	508	(493 - 522)	31	(28 - 35)	71	(67 - 75)	406	(392 - 418)	477	(462 - 490)
Ohio	8,210	(8,068 - 8,354)	493	(462 - 523)	918	(885 - 948)	6,800	(6,661 - 6,925)	7,718	(7,573 - 7,851)
Oklahoma	2,725	(2,659 - 2,790)	191	(175 - 206)	336	(317 - 353)	2,199	(2,138 - 2,252)	2,535	(2,469 - 2,594)
Oregon	2,832	(2,742 - 2,920)	164	(149 - 178)	297	(279 - 313)	2,371	(2,286 - 2,449)	2,668	(2,578 - 2,751)
Pennsylvania	9,253	(9,091 - 9,415)	499	(464 - 534)	1,043	(1,004 - 1,079)	7,711	(7,553 - 7,852)	8,754	(8,587 - 8,905)
Rhode Island	779	(758 - 800)	39	(35 - 43)	92	(86 - 97)	648	(628 - 666)	740	(718 - 760)
South Carolina	3,837	(3,741 - 3,929)	229	(209 - 249)	407	(384 - 428)	3,200	(3,112 - 3,276)	3,608	(3,512 - 3,692)
South Dakota	602	(585 - 618)	41	(37 - 45)	68	(64 - 72)	492	(477 - 506)	561	(544 - 576)
Tennessee	4,990	(4,870 - 5,107)	300	(275 - 324)	548	(520 - 573)	4,143	(4,029 - 4,242)	4,690	(4,569 - 4,798)
Texas	20,889	(20,603 - 21,188)	1,535	(1,446 - 1,622)	2,554	(2,462 - 2,639)	16,800	(16,538 - 17,043)	19,354	(19,069 - 19,620)
Utah	2,218	(2,165 - 2,269)	183	(169 - 196)	343	(324 - 360)	1,692	(1,647 - 1,733)	2,035	(1,985 - 2,082)
Vermont	447	(431 - 462)	23	(21 - 25)	52	(49 - 55)	372	(357 - 385)	424	(408 - 438)
Virginia	6,022	(5,895 - 6,147)	373	(348 - 397)	664	(631 - 694)	4,985	(4,866 - 5,092)	5,649	(5,521 - 5,765)
Washington	5,130	(4,971 - 5,284)	283	(256 - 310)	543	(509 - 573)	4,304	(4,154 - 4,440)	4,847	(4,689 - 4,991)
West Virginia	1,255	(1,224 - 1,284)	74	(69 - 80)	135	(128 - 141)	1,045	(1,016 - 1,071)	1,181	(1,150 - 1,208)
Wisconsin	4,095	(3,986 - 4,200)	238	(217 - 260)	454	(427 - 479)	3,402	(3,303 - 3,490)	3,857	(3,749 - 3,953)
Wyoming	395	(383 - 406)	27	(24 - 29)	43	(40 - 45)	325	(314 - 335)	368	(356 - 378)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 11 *Hallucinogen Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	9,608	(9,130 - 10,111)	396	(341 - 460)	2,320	(2,169 - 2,481)	6,892	(6,450 - 7,365)	9,212	(8,738 - 9,712)
Northeast	1,879	(1,704 - 2,071)	63	(51 - 77)	474	(418 - 536)	1,343	(1,193 - 1,510)	1,816	(1,644 - 2,006)
Midwest	1,577	(1,433 - 1,735)	72	(59 - 89)	427	(380 - 479)	1,078	(957 - 1,213)	1,504	(1,364 - 1,659)
South	3,057	(2,827 - 3,305)	148	(124 - 176)	760	(680 - 850)	2,149	(1,950 - 2,367)	2,909	(2,683 - 3,153)
West	3,096	(2,851 - 3,361)	114	(92 - 140)	659	(586 - 741)	2,323	(2,102 - 2,565)	2,982	(2,742 - 3,243)
Alabama	99	(73 - 133)	5	(3 - 8)	27	(19 - 37)	67	(47 - 95)	94	(69 - 127)
Alaska	20	(14 - 27)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 6)	15	(10 - 21)	19	(14 - 26)
Arizona	223	(166 - 298)	10	(7 - 15)	50	(36 - 71)	162	(116 - 225)	212	(157 - 286)
Arkansas	73	(54 - 98)	4	(3 - 6)	18	(12 - 25)	51	(37 - 71)	69	(51 - 93)
California	1,486	(1,299 - 1,699)	52	(38 - 71)	305	(253 - 367)	1,128	(962 - 1,322)	1,434	(1,250 - 1,643)
Colorado	368	(299 - 453)	11	(7 - 17)	81	(62 - 106)	275	(217 - 348)	357	(288 - 440)
Connecticut	103	(74 - 145)	4	(3 - 7)	29	(20 - 41)	71	(48 - 103)	99	(70 - 139)
Delaware	21	(15 - 28)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 8)	14	(10 - 20)	20	(14 - 27)
District of Columbia	49	(39 - 62)	0	(0 - 1)	8	(6 - 11)	41	(32 - 52)	49	(39 - 61)
Florida	561	(464 - 678)	25	(18 - 35)	134	(106 - 169)	402	(321 - 504)	536	(441 - 651)
Georgia	312	(243 - 401)	13	(9 - 20)	85	(64 - 113)	214	(159 - 287)	299	(231 - 386)
Hawaii	34	(25 - 47)	1	(1 - 2)	6	(4 - 9)	27	(19 - 39)	33	(24 - 46)
Idaho	62	(47 - 82)	3	(2 - 4)	18	(13 - 23)	42	(30 - 58)	59	(45 - 79)
Illinois	331	(270 - 406)	14	(10 - 20)	84	(65 - 107)	233	(183 - 296)	317	(257 - 390)
Indiana	156	(118 - 207)	8	(5 - 12)	44	(31 - 60)	105	(75 - 145)	148	(111 - 198)
Iowa	58	(41 - 81)	3	(2 - 5)	18	(12 - 27)	37	(25 - 54)	55	(38 - 77)
Kansas	57	(42 - 77)	3	(2 - 5)	17	(12 - 24)	37	(26 - 52)	53	(39 - 73)
Kentucky	93	(68 - 127)	5	(3 - 7)	24	(16 - 34)	65	(45 - 92)	88	(64 - 121)
Louisiana	119	(88 - 161)	5	(3 - 8)	27	(19 - 39)	87	(63 - 121)	114	(84 - 155)
Maine	67	(52 - 86)	2	(1 - 4)	18	(13 - 24)	47	(34 - 63)	65	(50 - 84)
Maryland	172	(126 - 235)	8	(5 - 12)	46	(32 - 65)	118	(83 - 168)	164	(119 - 225)
Massachusetts	263	(196 - 352)	8	(5 - 13)	66	(47 - 93)	189	(136 - 262)	255	(189 - 343)
Michigan	274	(225 - 334)	9	(7 - 13)	71	(55 - 90)	194	(154 - 244)	265	(216 - 324)
Minnesota	120	(86 - 167)	6	(4 - 9)	32	(22 - 48)	82	(56 - 118)	114	(81 - 160)
Mississippi	51	(36 - 71)	3	(2 - 4)	14	(9 - 21)	34	(23 - 50)	48	(34 - 68)
Missouri	140	(103 - 189)	7	(5 - 10)	37	(26 - 52)	96	(67 - 137)	133	(97 - 182)
Montana	53	(42 - 67)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 16)	39	(30 - 50)	51	(41 - 65)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 *Hallucinogen Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	39	(28 - 54)	2	(2 - 4)	12	(8 - 17)	25	(17 - 36)	36	(26 - 51)
Nevada	107	(80 - 141)	4	(3 - 6)	22	(16 - 31)	80	(59 - 109)	102	(77 - 136)
New Hampshire	47	(35 - 63)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(10 - 19)	32	(23 - 44)	45	(34 - 61)
New Jersey	235	(180 - 305)	10	(7 - 15)	62	(47 - 83)	162	(118 - 222)	225	(172 - 294)
New Mexico	67	(51 - 90)	4	(2 - 6)	19	(13 - 26)	45	(32 - 63)	64	(48 - 85)
New York	718	(610 - 844)	21	(15 - 29)	162	(130 - 201)	535	(443 - 646)	697	(591 - 821)
North Carolina	229	(172 - 304)	12	(8 - 18)	63	(44 - 88)	154	(112 - 213)	217	(162 - 290)
North Dakota	16	(12 - 22)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 7)	10	(7 - 15)	15	(11 - 21)
Ohio	235	(187 - 295)	10	(7 - 15)	64	(49 - 83)	161	(122 - 210)	225	(178 - 283)
Oklahoma	102	(77 - 136)	5	(4 - 8)	28	(20 - 39)	69	(50 - 95)	97	(73 - 129)
Oregon	244	(196 - 303)	8	(5 - 11)	51	(39 - 65)	186	(144 - 238)	236	(189 - 294)
Pennsylvania	369	(300 - 454)	14	(10 - 19)	99	(77 - 126)	257	(201 - 327)	356	(288 - 439)
Rhode Island	32	(24 - 44)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(7 - 14)	22	(15 - 31)	31	(23 - 43)
South Carolina	125	(89 - 177)	5	(3 - 9)	31	(21 - 45)	90	(61 - 132)	120	(84 - 171)
South Dakota	17	(12 - 24)	1	(1 - 2)	5	(4 - 7)	11	(7 - 16)	16	(11 - 23)
Tennessee	190	(143 - 254)	9	(6 - 14)	41	(29 - 57)	140	(101 - 194)	181	(135 - 243)
Texas	644	(533 - 780)	37	(27 - 52)	155	(119 - 202)	452	(362 - 564)	607	(498 - 739)
Utah	108	(84 - 137)	6	(4 - 8)	27	(20 - 38)	74	(57 - 97)	102	(79 - 131)
Vermont	44	(34 - 55)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(11 - 18)	29	(21 - 38)	43	(34 - 54)
Virginia	185	(142 - 241)	8	(6 - 13)	47	(34 - 65)	130	(96 - 175)	177	(135 - 231)
Washington	305	(242 - 385)	11	(7 - 16)	58	(43 - 78)	237	(183 - 305)	295	(232 - 373)
West Virginia	30	(21 - 42)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(5 - 12)	20	(14 - 30)	28	(20 - 40)
Wisconsin	135	(100 - 181)	7	(4 - 10)	39	(28 - 55)	89	(63 - 125)	128	(94 - 173)
Wyoming	18	(13 - 24)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(4 - 7)	12	(8 - 17)	17	(13 - 23)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 12 Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2,502	(2,232 - 2,805)	48	(26 - 88)	135	(105 - 173)	2,319	(2,055 - 2,618)	2,454	(2,187 - 2,754)
Northeast	317	(247 - 408)	7	(3 - 19)	20	(12 - 32)	291	(224 - 378)	310	(242 - 398)
Midwest	476	(396 - 572)	12	(4 - 32)	36	(26 - 52)	428	(353 - 519)	464	(386 - 558)
South	1,033	(883 - 1,209)	19	(8 - 47)	46	(33 - 65)	968	(825 - 1,135)	1,014	(868 - 1,184)
West	676	(563 - 811)	10	(4 - 26)	33	(22 - 49)	633	(525 - 764)	666	(556 - 798)
Alabama	42	(26 - 67)	1	(0 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	39	(23 - 65)	41	(25 - 67)
Alaska	10	(6 - 15)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	9	(5 - 15)	9	(6 - 15)
Arizona	84	(51 - 136)	1	(0 - 3)	4	(2 - 7)	79	(47 - 132)	83	(50 - 135)
Arkansas	27	(17 - 42)	1	(0 - 2)	1	(1 - 2)	25	(15 - 41)	26	(16 - 42)
California	240	(168 - 342)	3	(1 - 12)	12	(7 - 23)	224	(154 - 326)	237	(165 - 338)
Colorado	52	(33 - 83)	1	(0 - 3)	3	(2 - 6)	49	(30 - 79)	52	(33 - 82)
Connecticut	15	(8 - 29)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	14	(7 - 27)	15	(8 - 28)
Delaware	7	(4 - 12)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	6	(4 - 11)	7	(4 - 12)
District of Columbia	2	(1 - 4)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	2	(1 - 4)
Florida	144	(96 - 217)	3	(1 - 8)	7	(3 - 16)	134	(87 - 207)	142	(94 - 214)
Georgia	124	(76 - 203)	2	(1 - 5)	3	(2 - 7)	119	(72 - 198)	123	(75 - 201)
Hawaii	10	(6 - 19)	0	(0 - 1)	0	(0 - 0)	10	(5 - 18)	10	(5 - 18)
Idaho	21	(13 - 34)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 3)	19	(11 - 32)	20	(12 - 33)
Illinois	81	(53 - 123)	3	(1 - 10)	4	(2 - 8)	74	(47 - 117)	78	(51 - 121)
Indiana	44	(28 - 71)	1	(0 - 3)	4	(2 - 7)	40	(24 - 66)	44	(27 - 70)
Iowa	35	(21 - 57)	1	(0 - 3)	3	(1 - 5)	31	(18 - 54)	34	(20 - 56)
Kansas	27	(17 - 43)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	25	(15 - 42)	27	(17 - 43)
Kentucky	59	(39 - 87)	1	(0 - 2)	3	(2 - 6)	55	(36 - 83)	58	(39 - 86)
Louisiana	49	(32 - 75)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	47	(30 - 73)	48	(31 - 75)
Maine	12	(7 - 21)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(6 - 20)	12	(6 - 21)
Maryland	22	(12 - 41)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	20	(10 - 39)	22	(12 - 40)
Massachusetts	35	(19 - 65)	1	(0 - 3)	3	(1 - 6)	31	(16 - 62)	34	(18 - 64)
Michigan	57	(38 - 87)	1	(0 - 4)	4	(3 - 7)	52	(33 - 81)	56	(37 - 85)
Minnesota	33	(19 - 56)	1	(0 - 3)	4	(2 - 6)	28	(15 - 52)	31	(18 - 55)
Mississippi	29	(18 - 47)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	27	(17 - 45)	29	(18 - 46)
Missouri	62	(41 - 93)	1	(0 - 3)	3	(2 - 6)	57	(37 - 89)	61	(40 - 92)
Montana	19	(12 - 31)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	18	(11 - 30)	19	(12 - 30)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	16	(10 - 26)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(8 - 24)	15	(9 - 25)
Nevada	37	(24 - 58)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	35	(22 - 56)	37	(23 - 58)
New Hampshire	9	(5 - 15)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	8	(4 - 15)	9	(5 - 15)
New Jersey	38	(21 - 69)	1	(0 - 3)	2	(1 - 5)	35	(18 - 67)	37	(20 - 68)
New Mexico	32	(21 - 48)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 2)	30	(19 - 47)	31	(20 - 48)
New York	101	(66 - 154)	2	(1 - 8)	5	(3 - 10)	93	(59 - 146)	98	(64 - 151)
North Carolina	56	(34 - 93)	2	(0 - 5)	3	(2 - 6)	51	(30 - 89)	55	(33 - 92)
North Dakota	7	(4 - 11)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	6	(4 - 11)	7	(4 - 11)
Ohio	72	(47 - 108)	2	(1 - 6)	7	(4 - 13)	63	(39 - 100)	70	(46 - 107)
Oklahoma	46	(30 - 72)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 5)	43	(27 - 69)	45	(29 - 71)
Oregon	44	(27 - 70)	1	(0 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)	41	(25 - 67)	43	(27 - 69)
Pennsylvania	96	(64 - 144)	2	(1 - 5)	5	(3 - 8)	90	(58 - 138)	94	(62 - 143)
Rhode Island	5	(3 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(2 - 9)	5	(3 - 9)
South Carolina	42	(24 - 71)	1	(0 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	39	(22 - 69)	41	(24 - 70)
South Dakota	11	(6 - 18)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 2)	10	(6 - 17)	10	(6 - 17)
Tennessee	70	(43 - 114)	1	(0 - 2)	4	(2 - 7)	66	(39 - 110)	70	(43 - 113)
Texas	248	(178 - 344)	6	(2 - 16)	9	(5 - 17)	234	(165 - 330)	242	(173 - 338)
Utah	26	(16 - 42)	0	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 4)	24	(15 - 40)	26	(16 - 42)
Vermont	6	(3 - 10)	0	(0 - 0)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	6	(3 - 10)
Virginia	38	(23 - 65)	1	(0 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	35	(19 - 62)	37	(22 - 64)
Washington	95	(59 - 153)	1	(0 - 4)	4	(2 - 7)	90	(54 - 149)	94	(58 - 152)
West Virginia	27	(18 - 41)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	25	(16 - 39)	26	(17 - 41)
Wisconsin	32	(19 - 54)	1	(0 - 3)	3	(2 - 6)	28	(15 - 50)	31	(18 - 53)
Wyoming	5	(3 - 9)	0	(0 - 0)	0	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	5	(3 - 9)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 13 Prescription Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7,883	(7,434 - 8,358)	453	(395 - 518)	849	(754 - 955)	6,581	(6,160 - 7,030)	7,430	(6,986 - 7,902)
Northeast	1,208	(1,069 - 1,364)	65	(53 - 79)	131	(110 - 157)	1,012	(879 - 1,163)	1,143	(1,006 - 1,297)
Midwest	1,607	(1,456 - 1,774)	93	(78 - 111)	170	(146 - 198)	1,344	(1,202 - 1,502)	1,514	(1,366 - 1,678)
South	3,264	(2,997 - 3,554)	203	(171 - 241)	376	(321 - 440)	2,685	(2,435 - 2,960)	3,061	(2,800 - 3,345)
West	1,804	(1,616 - 2,014)	92	(73 - 115)	172	(142 - 208)	1,540	(1,360 - 1,744)	1,712	(1,527 - 1,920)
Alabama	165	(128 - 213)	8	(5 - 12)	16	(11 - 23)	141	(105 - 188)	157	(120 - 204)
Alaska	19	(15 - 26)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 2)	17	(12 - 24)	19	(14 - 25)
Arizona	209	(157 - 277)	12	(8 - 17)	26	(17 - 38)	172	(124 - 238)	197	(146 - 265)
Arkansas	72	(54 - 96)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(5 - 12)	60	(43 - 83)	68	(50 - 91)
California	815	(673 - 987)	39	(28 - 55)	68	(49 - 95)	708	(571 - 876)	776	(636 - 947)
Colorado	140	(106 - 184)	6	(4 - 10)	19	(13 - 27)	115	(84 - 158)	134	(100 - 177)
Connecticut	70	(50 - 97)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(6 - 13)	58	(39 - 84)	66	(47 - 93)
Delaware	27	(20 - 35)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(17 - 31)	26	(19 - 34)
District of Columbia	19	(14 - 26)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	17	(12 - 23)	18	(13 - 25)
Florida	536	(436 - 658)	28	(21 - 38)	67	(50 - 89)	442	(347 - 560)	508	(410 - 629)
Georgia	322	(249 - 415)	18	(12 - 25)	41	(29 - 57)	263	(195 - 354)	304	(233 - 397)
Hawaii	26	(19 - 36)	2	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(16 - 33)	24	(17 - 34)
Idaho	56	(42 - 76)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(3 - 7)	49	(35 - 68)	53	(39 - 73)
Illinois	328	(265 - 407)	20	(13 - 28)	30	(22 - 41)	279	(219 - 356)	309	(246 - 387)
Indiana	162	(124 - 211)	9	(6 - 13)	17	(12 - 25)	136	(101 - 183)	153	(116 - 202)
Iowa	88	(65 - 117)	4	(3 - 6)	9	(6 - 13)	75	(53 - 104)	83	(61 - 113)
Kansas	65	(49 - 88)	3	(2 - 5)	9	(6 - 12)	53	(38 - 75)	62	(45 - 84)
Kentucky	133	(102 - 174)	5	(4 - 8)	12	(8 - 17)	116	(86 - 156)	128	(97 - 169)
Louisiana	169	(129 - 220)	8	(5 - 12)	18	(12 - 26)	144	(106 - 193)	161	(122 - 212)
Maine	30	(22 - 42)	2	(1 - 2)	4	(3 - 6)	25	(17 - 36)	29	(20 - 40)
Maryland	128	(94 - 175)	7	(5 - 10)	14	(10 - 21)	107	(74 - 152)	121	(87 - 167)
Massachusetts	179	(130 - 246)	7	(5 - 11)	18	(12 - 27)	154	(108 - 220)	172	(123 - 239)
Michigan	219	(176 - 273)	11	(8 - 15)	24	(17 - 33)	184	(143 - 237)	208	(165 - 262)
Minnesota	109	(78 - 151)	6	(4 - 9)	12	(8 - 18)	91	(62 - 132)	103	(73 - 144)
Mississippi	76	(59 - 97)	5	(3 - 7)	11	(8 - 16)	60	(44 - 81)	71	(54 - 92)
Missouri	153	(117 - 199)	9	(6 - 12)	17	(12 - 25)	127	(93 - 172)	144	(109 - 190)
Montana	27	(20 - 37)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	23	(16 - 32)	26	(19 - 36)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 Prescription Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	40	(30 - 53)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(4 - 8)	32	(23 - 45)	37	(28 - 50)
Nevada	97	(74 - 126)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(5 - 12)	85	(64 - 114)	93	(71 - 122)
New Hampshire	31	(23 - 42)	1	(1 - 2)	4	(2 - 6)	26	(18 - 37)	30	(21 - 41)
New Jersey	166	(124 - 222)	10	(6 - 15)	17	(12 - 25)	140	(100 - 194)	157	(115 - 212)
New Mexico	57	(43 - 75)	3	(2 - 5)	6	(4 - 9)	48	(35 - 66)	54	(40 - 72)
New York	387	(311 - 480)	25	(17 - 36)	41	(30 - 56)	321	(250 - 412)	362	(288 - 454)
North Carolina	261	(201 - 337)	15	(11 - 21)	28	(20 - 40)	217	(161 - 292)	245	(186 - 322)
North Dakota	17	(12 - 22)	1	(1 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(9 - 19)	16	(11 - 22)
Ohio	281	(228 - 346)	18	(13 - 25)	28	(21 - 38)	235	(184 - 298)	263	(211 - 327)
Oklahoma	101	(77 - 132)	5	(4 - 8)	9	(6 - 13)	87	(64 - 117)	96	(72 - 126)
Oregon	105	(77 - 142)	5	(4 - 8)	9	(6 - 13)	90	(64 - 127)	99	(72 - 137)
Pennsylvania	302	(241 - 379)	14	(10 - 20)	35	(26 - 47)	253	(195 - 329)	288	(227 - 364)
Rhode Island	28	(21 - 39)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	24	(17 - 34)	27	(20 - 38)
South Carolina	124	(90 - 170)	8	(5 - 12)	15	(11 - 22)	101	(69 - 146)	116	(83 - 162)
South Dakota	23	(17 - 32)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(2 - 3)	20	(14 - 28)	22	(16 - 30)
Tennessee	188	(142 - 249)	9	(6 - 13)	19	(13 - 27)	160	(117 - 220)	179	(134 - 239)
Texas	743	(626 - 882)	68	(50 - 93)	88	(65 - 118)	588	(479 - 720)	675	(561 - 812)
Utah	74	(56 - 97)	5	(3 - 8)	9	(6 - 13)	60	(43 - 83)	69	(51 - 92)
Vermont	14	(10 - 19)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	11	(7 - 16)	13	(9 - 18)
Virginia	156	(117 - 206)	12	(8 - 16)	21	(15 - 31)	123	(87 - 172)	144	(107 - 194)
Washington	164	(124 - 217)	10	(7 - 15)	14	(10 - 21)	139	(101 - 191)	154	(114 - 206)
West Virginia	45	(33 - 60)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(3 - 7)	38	(28 - 53)	43	(32 - 58)
Wisconsin	122	(91 - 163)	7	(5 - 11)	15	(11 - 22)	99	(71 - 139)	115	(85 - 155)
Wyoming	14	(11 - 20)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(8 - 17)	14	(10 - 19)

NOTE: Prescription opioids are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 14 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8,158	(7,701 - 8,640)	457	(400 - 523)	865	(770 - 972)	6,835	(6,407 - 7,291)	7,700	(7,248 - 8,180)
Northeast	1,243	(1,102 - 1,401)	69	(56 - 85)	132	(109 - 159)	1,042	(908 - 1,195)	1,174	(1,036 - 1,330)
Midwest	1,658	(1,508 - 1,822)	92	(78 - 110)	168	(146 - 193)	1,397	(1,254 - 1,557)	1,565	(1,419 - 1,726)
South	3,457	(3,178 - 3,760)	198	(166 - 235)	400	(344 - 466)	2,859	(2,593 - 3,151)	3,259	(2,986 - 3,556)
West	1,800	(1,606 - 2,017)	98	(80 - 121)	165	(136 - 200)	1,537	(1,349 - 1,749)	1,702	(1,510 - 1,917)
Alabama	183	(140 - 237)	7	(5 - 10)	18	(13 - 26)	157	(117 - 211)	176	(134 - 230)
Alaska	17	(13 - 23)	1	(1 - 2)	1	(1 - 2)	15	(11 - 21)	16	(12 - 22)
Arizona	204	(153 - 272)	12	(8 - 18)	23	(15 - 35)	169	(121 - 236)	192	(142 - 260)
Arkansas	79	(60 - 105)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(5 - 11)	67	(49 - 93)	75	(56 - 101)
California	841	(694 - 1,018)	41	(29 - 57)	70	(51 - 95)	731	(589 - 906)	801	(656 - 976)
Colorado	130	(99 - 170)	7	(5 - 10)	16	(11 - 24)	107	(77 - 146)	123	(92 - 163)
Connecticut	65	(46 - 92)	4	(2 - 5)	9	(6 - 13)	53	(35 - 80)	62	(43 - 88)
Delaware	26	(20 - 35)	1	(1 - 1)	3	(2 - 4)	23	(17 - 31)	25	(19 - 34)
District of Columbia	19	(14 - 25)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(2 - 4)	16	(11 - 22)	18	(13 - 24)
Florida	569	(465 - 697)	27	(20 - 37)	75	(57 - 99)	467	(365 - 596)	542	(438 - 670)
Georgia	324	(250 - 418)	16	(11 - 23)	44	(32 - 60)	264	(194 - 357)	308	(235 - 401)
Hawaii	25	(18 - 36)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	22	(14 - 32)	23	(16 - 34)
Idaho	56	(41 - 76)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(3 - 6)	49	(34 - 69)	53	(38 - 73)
Illinois	331	(267 - 411)	20	(14 - 29)	31	(23 - 42)	280	(218 - 359)	311	(248 - 390)
Indiana	174	(133 - 229)	9	(6 - 12)	17	(12 - 25)	148	(109 - 202)	166	(125 - 220)
Iowa	91	(67 - 122)	5	(3 - 7)	7	(5 - 10)	79	(56 - 110)	86	(63 - 117)
Kansas	68	(50 - 92)	4	(3 - 5)	8	(5 - 11)	57	(40 - 80)	64	(47 - 88)
Kentucky	141	(108 - 185)	5	(3 - 8)	12	(8 - 17)	125	(92 - 168)	136	(103 - 179)
Louisiana	174	(135 - 224)	8	(5 - 11)	18	(12 - 27)	148	(111 - 197)	166	(128 - 216)
Maine	30	(22 - 42)	2	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	25	(17 - 37)	28	(20 - 40)
Maryland	134	(99 - 182)	7	(5 - 11)	17	(11 - 24)	111	(77 - 158)	127	(93 - 174)
Massachusetts	186	(134 - 257)	7	(5 - 11)	18	(12 - 27)	160	(111 - 232)	178	(127 - 250)
Michigan	232	(187 - 289)	10	(7 - 15)	25	(19 - 34)	196	(153 - 252)	222	(177 - 278)
Minnesota	106	(77 - 146)	6	(4 - 9)	10	(7 - 16)	89	(62 - 128)	100	(71 - 139)
Mississippi	86	(65 - 114)	4	(3 - 6)	10	(7 - 15)	72	(51 - 100)	82	(61 - 110)
Missouri	162	(124 - 213)	9	(6 - 13)	16	(11 - 23)	137	(100 - 187)	153	(115 - 203)
Montana	26	(19 - 36)	2	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	22	(15 - 31)	24	(17 - 34)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	41	(31 - 55)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 6)	34	(24 - 47)	38	(28 - 52)
Nevada	98	(74 - 128)	5	(3 - 7)	9	(6 - 13)	84	(62 - 115)	93	(70 - 124)
New Hampshire	31	(23 - 42)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(20 - 38)	30	(22 - 41)
New Jersey	170	(128 - 227)	11	(8 - 17)	18	(13 - 26)	141	(100 - 197)	159	(117 - 215)
New Mexico	55	(41 - 73)	4	(3 - 5)	6	(4 - 8)	45	(32 - 64)	51	(37 - 69)
New York	391	(316 - 485)	28	(19 - 40)	44	(32 - 60)	319	(248 - 411)	364	(290 - 456)
North Carolina	266	(204 - 347)	14	(10 - 20)	32	(22 - 45)	220	(161 - 300)	252	(191 - 332)
North Dakota	16	(12 - 22)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(9 - 19)	15	(11 - 21)
Ohio	290	(236 - 355)	17	(12 - 23)	30	(23 - 41)	242	(190 - 307)	273	(220 - 337)
Oklahoma	114	(86 - 151)	6	(4 - 9)	10	(7 - 15)	98	(71 - 135)	109	(81 - 145)
Oregon	107	(78 - 147)	5	(4 - 8)	8	(5 - 11)	94	(66 - 135)	102	(73 - 142)
Pennsylvania	327	(260 - 409)	14	(10 - 19)	33	(24 - 44)	280	(216 - 362)	313	(247 - 394)
Rhode Island	29	(21 - 39)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	25	(18 - 35)	28	(20 - 38)
South Carolina	137	(102 - 185)	7	(5 - 11)	17	(11 - 24)	113	(80 - 161)	130	(95 - 178)
South Dakota	25	(18 - 34)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	21	(15 - 30)	23	(17 - 32)
Tennessee	204	(155 - 267)	9	(6 - 13)	18	(12 - 25)	177	(130 - 241)	195	(147 - 259)
Texas	783	(659 - 930)	68	(49 - 93)	89	(66 - 119)	627	(509 - 770)	715	(594 - 859)
Utah	70	(54 - 91)	6	(4 - 9)	8	(5 - 12)	56	(41 - 77)	64	(48 - 85)
Vermont	13	(10 - 19)	1	(0 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	11	(8 - 16)	13	(9 - 18)
Virginia	163	(124 - 216)	12	(8 - 17)	24	(17 - 34)	128	(90 - 181)	152	(113 - 204)
Washington	157	(117 - 211)	10	(7 - 15)	15	(10 - 22)	132	(94 - 187)	147	(108 - 201)
West Virginia	53	(41 - 70)	2	(1 - 3)	5	(3 - 7)	47	(34 - 64)	51	(39 - 68)
Wisconsin	121	(90 - 163)	7	(5 - 10)	14	(10 - 21)	100	(70 - 141)	114	(84 - 155)
Wyoming	13	(10 - 18)	1	(1 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(8 - 16)	12	(9 - 17)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as misusing opioids in the past year if they reported using heroin or misusing prescription opioids in the past year. Prescription opioids are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one’s own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription pain relievers do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Does not include illegally made fentanyl (IMF).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 15 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	134,529	(132,808 - 136,254)	1,763	(1,639 - 1,895)	16,734	(16,371 - 17,097)	116,033	(114,386 - 117,679)	132,767	(131,075 - 134,459)
Northeast	24,812	(24,213 - 25,410)	284	(250 - 322)	3,053	(2,926 - 3,179)	21,475	(20,918 - 22,028)	24,528	(23,937 - 25,117)
Midwest	29,114	(28,541 - 29,687)	370	(334 - 409)	3,692	(3,563 - 3,822)	25,052	(24,540 - 25,562)	28,745	(28,179 - 29,307)
South	48,801	(47,802 - 49,807)	650	(587 - 718)	6,238	(6,008 - 6,470)	41,913	(41,020 - 42,807)	48,151	(47,163 - 49,140)
West	31,802	(31,072 - 32,533)	459	(408 - 516)	3,750	(3,581 - 3,919)	27,594	(26,921 - 28,266)	31,344	(30,621 - 32,066)
Alabama	1,769	(1,651 - 1,889)	26	(19 - 35)	247	(223 - 271)	1,496	(1,385 - 1,609)	1,743	(1,626 - 1,861)
Alaska	272	(252 - 293)	4	(3 - 5)	28	(25 - 31)	241	(222 - 260)	269	(249 - 289)
Arizona	2,782	(2,564 - 3,004)	33	(24 - 45)	330	(291 - 372)	2,419	(2,213 - 2,626)	2,749	(2,533 - 2,967)
Arkansas	1,019	(940 - 1,100)	15	(11 - 20)	136	(121 - 151)	868	(794 - 944)	1,004	(926 - 1,083)
California	15,861	(15,314 - 16,411)	248	(206 - 297)	1,866	(1,744 - 1,990)	13,748	(13,227 - 14,267)	15,614	(15,070 - 16,157)
Colorado	2,726	(2,576 - 2,874)	38	(29 - 51)	323	(292 - 353)	2,364	(2,224 - 2,502)	2,687	(2,540 - 2,831)
Connecticut	1,655	(1,531 - 1,778)	21	(15 - 28)	218	(196 - 238)	1,417	(1,298 - 1,532)	1,634	(1,512 - 1,754)
Delaware	473	(447 - 499)	6	(4 - 8)	48	(43 - 53)	419	(394 - 443)	467	(441 - 493)
District of Columbia	359	(339 - 378)	4	(3 - 5)	53	(49 - 57)	302	(283 - 320)	355	(335 - 374)
Florida	9,456	(9,060 - 9,856)	102	(83 - 126)	951	(877 - 1,026)	8,403	(8,021 - 8,784)	9,354	(8,961 - 9,750)
Georgia	4,140	(3,875 - 4,409)	58	(43 - 76)	555	(506 - 603)	3,528	(3,276 - 3,781)	4,083	(3,820 - 4,346)
Hawaii	499	(457 - 540)	5	(4 - 7)	45	(39 - 51)	449	(409 - 489)	494	(453 - 535)
Idaho	686	(632 - 741)	11	(8 - 15)	100	(90 - 110)	576	(525 - 627)	675	(622 - 729)
Illinois	5,401	(5,166 - 5,636)	75	(59 - 95)	678	(633 - 723)	4,648	(4,424 - 4,869)	5,326	(5,093 - 5,556)
Indiana	2,486	(2,323 - 2,650)	32	(24 - 43)	359	(328 - 391)	2,094	(1,940 - 2,250)	2,454	(2,293 - 2,615)
Iowa	1,322	(1,236 - 1,407)	19	(14 - 24)	182	(164 - 199)	1,122	(1,041 - 1,202)	1,303	(1,218 - 1,387)
Kansas	1,209	(1,132 - 1,287)	23	(17 - 31)	185	(169 - 200)	1,002	(929 - 1,074)	1,186	(1,110 - 1,262)
Kentucky	1,571	(1,457 - 1,688)	20	(15 - 28)	189	(167 - 213)	1,362	(1,255 - 1,470)	1,551	(1,438 - 1,665)
Louisiana	1,724	(1,611 - 1,838)	27	(21 - 35)	221	(198 - 243)	1,476	(1,369 - 1,583)	1,697	(1,585 - 1,809)
Maine	648	(599 - 696)	8	(6 - 11)	66	(59 - 73)	574	(528 - 620)	640	(592 - 688)
Maryland	2,507	(2,315 - 2,700)	32	(24 - 44)	285	(253 - 317)	2,189	(2,007 - 2,370)	2,474	(2,284 - 2,664)
Massachusetts	3,213	(2,982 - 3,441)	35	(25 - 48)	437	(394 - 479)	2,741	(2,521 - 2,955)	3,178	(2,950 - 3,401)
Michigan	4,356	(4,174 - 4,537)	47	(37 - 59)	521	(482 - 560)	3,788	(3,615 - 3,959)	4,309	(4,129 - 4,487)
Minnesota	2,564	(2,408 - 2,719)	30	(22 - 40)	295	(264 - 326)	2,239	(2,090 - 2,383)	2,534	(2,380 - 2,686)
Mississippi	906	(832 - 982)	13	(10 - 18)	140	(125 - 154)	753	(684 - 824)	892	(820 - 967)
Missouri	2,508	(2,345 - 2,673)	31	(23 - 41)	315	(286 - 345)	2,162	(2,006 - 2,317)	2,477	(2,315 - 2,639)
Montana	512	(479 - 544)	7	(5 - 9)	63	(57 - 68)	442	(412 - 472)	505	(473 - 536)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	844	(795 - 893)	10	(8 - 14)	108	(97 - 119)	726	(680 - 770)	833	(785 - 881)
Nevada	1,299	(1,213 - 1,386)	20	(15 - 27)	143	(129 - 158)	1,136	(1,054 - 1,218)	1,279	(1,194 - 1,364)
New Hampshire	713	(670 - 756)	9	(6 - 12)	81	(74 - 89)	623	(582 - 663)	705	(661 - 746)
New Jersey	3,965	(3,741 - 4,189)	47	(37 - 61)	448	(411 - 485)	3,469	(3,251 - 3,684)	3,917	(3,695 - 4,138)
New Mexico	823	(765 - 881)	14	(10 - 19)	106	(95 - 117)	703	(649 - 758)	809	(752 - 866)
New York	8,116	(7,769 - 8,465)	95	(75 - 120)	1,010	(940 - 1,081)	7,011	(6,681 - 7,340)	8,021	(7,678 - 8,364)
North Carolina	4,159	(3,899 - 4,422)	49	(37 - 65)	559	(506 - 612)	3,551	(3,307 - 3,795)	4,110	(3,853 - 4,368)
North Dakota	362	(340 - 383)	5	(4 - 7)	56	(51 - 60)	302	(281 - 321)	357	(336 - 378)
Ohio	4,896	(4,682 - 5,111)	60	(48 - 74)	610	(569 - 651)	4,226	(4,023 - 4,428)	4,836	(4,624 - 5,047)
Oklahoma	1,374	(1,274 - 1,475)	19	(14 - 25)	198	(176 - 221)	1,157	(1,065 - 1,250)	1,355	(1,257 - 1,455)
Oregon	1,921	(1,795 - 2,049)	27	(20 - 36)	225	(206 - 244)	1,669	(1,546 - 1,790)	1,895	(1,769 - 2,019)
Pennsylvania	5,645	(5,382 - 5,907)	59	(46 - 75)	678	(628 - 727)	4,908	(4,656 - 5,158)	5,586	(5,325 - 5,844)
Rhode Island	527	(493 - 562)	6	(5 - 8)	72	(66 - 79)	449	(416 - 480)	521	(486 - 555)
South Carolina	2,247	(2,078 - 2,417)	31	(22 - 42)	279	(249 - 307)	1,938	(1,776 - 2,098)	2,217	(2,049 - 2,383)
South Dakota	377	(351 - 403)	5	(4 - 7)	49	(44 - 53)	323	(298 - 347)	371	(346 - 397)
Tennessee	2,500	(2,309 - 2,696)	33	(24 - 46)	367	(333 - 402)	2,100	(1,917 - 2,286)	2,467	(2,278 - 2,660)
Texas	10,527	(10,082 - 10,978)	163	(128 - 205)	1,466	(1,355 - 1,578)	8,899	(8,487 - 9,315)	10,365	(9,925 - 10,805)
Utah	789	(719 - 861)	12	(7 - 19)	145	(122 - 170)	633	(571 - 698)	777	(709 - 848)
Vermont	329	(307 - 350)	4	(3 - 5)	43	(38 - 46)	282	(262 - 302)	325	(304 - 346)
Virginia	3,495	(3,288 - 3,703)	47	(37 - 60)	465	(428 - 502)	2,983	(2,786 - 3,179)	3,448	(3,243 - 3,652)
Washington	3,377	(3,163 - 3,592)	38	(28 - 50)	347	(310 - 384)	2,993	(2,788 - 3,195)	3,340	(3,127 - 3,551)
West Virginia	574	(527 - 624)	6	(4 - 8)	81	(72 - 89)	488	(442 - 535)	568	(521 - 617)
Wisconsin	2,790	(2,630 - 2,949)	34	(25 - 44)	335	(305 - 364)	2,422	(2,269 - 2,569)	2,756	(2,597 - 2,911)
Wyoming	254	(235 - 274)	4	(3 - 5)	30	(26 - 33)	221	(203 - 239)	251	(232 - 269)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 16 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	59,646	(58,476 - 60,833)	958	(870 - 1,054)	9,546	(9,241 - 9,858)	49,142	(48,032 - 50,269)	58,688	(57,537 - 59,855)
Northeast	10,301	(9,875 - 10,741)	154	(133 - 178)	1,717	(1,625 - 1,812)	8,431	(8,025 - 8,851)	10,148	(9,724 - 10,586)
Midwest	13,410	(12,996 - 13,833)	204	(178 - 232)	2,215	(2,123 - 2,309)	10,991	(10,590 - 11,403)	13,206	(12,792 - 13,630)
South	22,250	(21,606 - 22,909)	374	(331 - 422)	3,555	(3,401 - 3,714)	18,321	(17,709 - 18,948)	21,876	(21,237 - 22,529)
West	13,685	(13,153 - 14,232)	227	(193 - 266)	2,059	(1,943 - 2,179)	11,400	(10,893 - 11,923)	13,458	(12,928 - 14,003)
Alabama	904	(811 - 1,006)	17	(13 - 22)	144	(124 - 165)	744	(656 - 839)	888	(794 - 988)
Alaska	106	(92 - 122)	2	(1 - 2)	15	(12 - 18)	90	(77 - 105)	105	(91 - 120)
Arizona	1,251	(1,097 - 1,421)	19	(13 - 26)	201	(169 - 237)	1,031	(888 - 1,191)	1,232	(1,079 - 1,401)
Arkansas	469	(416 - 526)	10	(7 - 14)	80	(68 - 93)	379	(331 - 432)	459	(407 - 516)
California	7,059	(6,627 - 7,511)	116	(91 - 149)	997	(906 - 1,094)	5,946	(5,531 - 6,382)	6,943	(6,513 - 7,392)
Colorado	1,110	(991 - 1,239)	20	(14 - 27)	182	(155 - 212)	908	(799 - 1,028)	1,090	(972 - 1,218)
Connecticut	645	(559 - 741)	12	(9 - 17)	123	(104 - 144)	509	(430 - 599)	633	(547 - 728)
Delaware	195	(174 - 217)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(23 - 32)	165	(145 - 186)	192	(172 - 214)
District of Columbia	177	(158 - 197)	2	(1 - 3)	34	(30 - 39)	141	(124 - 159)	175	(157 - 194)
Florida	4,038	(3,752 - 4,338)	54	(42 - 68)	523	(469 - 581)	3,461	(3,190 - 3,748)	3,984	(3,700 - 4,283)
Georgia	1,921	(1,727 - 2,131)	32	(23 - 43)	310	(270 - 353)	1,580	(1,398 - 1,778)	1,889	(1,697 - 2,097)
Hawaii	226	(197 - 256)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(23 - 32)	196	(169 - 226)	223	(195 - 254)
Idaho	308	(270 - 350)	6	(4 - 8)	59	(51 - 68)	243	(208 - 282)	302	(264 - 343)
Illinois	2,623	(2,429 - 2,827)	40	(31 - 52)	403	(364 - 444)	2,180	(1,995 - 2,377)	2,583	(2,390 - 2,787)
Indiana	1,097	(981 - 1,223)	18	(13 - 25)	187	(160 - 217)	892	(785 - 1,010)	1,079	(964 - 1,204)
Iowa	649	(583 - 721)	11	(8 - 15)	120	(104 - 136)	519	(457 - 586)	639	(572 - 710)
Kansas	541	(484 - 604)	13	(9 - 18)	114	(101 - 129)	414	(362 - 472)	529	(472 - 590)
Kentucky	688	(604 - 781)	12	(9 - 17)	112	(95 - 132)	563	(486 - 650)	675	(592 - 768)
Louisiana	887	(794 - 988)	14	(10 - 19)	138	(118 - 160)	735	(649 - 829)	873	(780 - 973)
Maine	243	(211 - 279)	4	(3 - 5)	38	(32 - 45)	202	(172 - 235)	240	(207 - 275)
Maryland	1,059	(929 - 1,203)	17	(12 - 24)	148	(123 - 177)	894	(772 - 1,029)	1,042	(913 - 1,184)
Massachusetts	1,294	(1,132 - 1,473)	18	(13 - 24)	225	(190 - 263)	1,052	(902 - 1,220)	1,276	(1,115 - 1,454)
Michigan	1,954	(1,818 - 2,098)	26	(20 - 34)	307	(274 - 342)	1,622	(1,494 - 1,757)	1,928	(1,793 - 2,071)
Minnesota	1,067	(949 - 1,195)	16	(12 - 22)	182	(155 - 211)	869	(760 - 988)	1,051	(933 - 1,178)
Mississippi	487	(435 - 544)	9	(7 - 13)	83	(71 - 96)	395	(346 - 449)	478	(426 - 534)
Missouri	1,204	(1,078 - 1,340)	19	(14 - 26)	205	(178 - 234)	979	(862 - 1,107)	1,184	(1,059 - 1,319)
Montana	220	(195 - 247)	4	(3 - 5)	39	(33 - 44)	178	(154 - 203)	216	(191 - 243)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	396	(357 - 438)	7	(5 - 9)	69	(59 - 79)	321	(285 - 360)	390	(351 - 431)
Nevada	638	(567 - 714)	10	(7 - 15)	79	(67 - 93)	548	(481 - 620)	627	(557 - 703)
New Hampshire	262	(231 - 297)	4	(3 - 5)	45	(38 - 52)	213	(184 - 246)	258	(227 - 292)
New Jersey	1,672	(1,503 - 1,854)	25	(19 - 34)	247	(216 - 281)	1,399	(1,240 - 1,572)	1,646	(1,478 - 1,827)
New Mexico	354	(313 - 399)	7	(5 - 11)	58	(49 - 68)	288	(250 - 330)	346	(306 - 391)
New York	3,325	(3,074 - 3,590)	52	(39 - 68)	587	(531 - 646)	2,686	(2,446 - 2,943)	3,273	(3,023 - 3,538)
North Carolina	1,789	(1,609 - 1,983)	28	(21 - 38)	317	(274 - 364)	1,444	(1,278 - 1,625)	1,760	(1,582 - 1,954)
North Dakota	161	(144 - 180)	2	(2 - 3)	34	(30 - 39)	125	(109 - 142)	159	(142 - 177)
Ohio	2,300	(2,135 - 2,474)	30	(23 - 40)	344	(309 - 380)	1,926	(1,770 - 2,092)	2,270	(2,105 - 2,443)
Oklahoma	629	(559 - 707)	12	(8 - 16)	121	(103 - 141)	497	(432 - 568)	618	(548 - 694)
Oregon	734	(647 - 830)	12	(8 - 16)	125	(108 - 143)	598	(516 - 689)	723	(636 - 817)
Pennsylvania	2,520	(2,322 - 2,730)	34	(26 - 44)	385	(344 - 428)	2,101	(1,914 - 2,301)	2,486	(2,289 - 2,695)
Rhode Island	211	(186 - 237)	3	(2 - 4)	42	(36 - 48)	166	(144 - 191)	208	(183 - 235)
South Carolina	1,093	(960 - 1,238)	16	(12 - 23)	168	(144 - 194)	908	(783 - 1,045)	1,077	(944 - 1,221)
South Dakota	169	(149 - 191)	3	(2 - 4)	31	(27 - 35)	135	(116 - 156)	166	(146 - 188)
Tennessee	1,157	(1,022 - 1,307)	20	(14 - 27)	195	(169 - 224)	943	(815 - 1,084)	1,138	(1,003 - 1,286)
Texas	5,040	(4,712 - 5,386)	98	(76 - 126)	866	(777 - 961)	4,076	(3,775 - 4,395)	4,942	(4,617 - 5,283)
Utah	377	(327 - 432)	9	(6 - 15)	84	(68 - 104)	283	(241 - 331)	367	(319 - 422)
Vermont	130	(113 - 147)	2	(1 - 3)	26	(22 - 30)	102	(87 - 119)	128	(111 - 146)
Virginia	1,431	(1,286 - 1,588)	25	(19 - 33)	243	(213 - 276)	1,162	(1,027 - 1,311)	1,406	(1,262 - 1,561)
Washington	1,195	(1,050 - 1,354)	17	(12 - 24)	175	(147 - 205)	1,003	(867 - 1,155)	1,177	(1,033 - 1,336)
West Virginia	285	(251 - 323)	4	(3 - 6)	46	(39 - 54)	235	(203 - 271)	281	(247 - 318)
Wisconsin	1,247	(1,120 - 1,382)	19	(14 - 25)	220	(195 - 246)	1,008	(890 - 1,136)	1,228	(1,103 - 1,362)
Wyoming	109	(95 - 123)	2	(1 - 3)	18	(15 - 21)	89	(76 - 103)	107	(93 - 121)

NOTE: Binge alcohol use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 17 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	131,411	(129,950 - 132,874)	11,200	(10,945 - 11,456)	13,865	(13,567 - 14,165)	106,346	(104,982 - 107,712)	120,211	(118,797 - 121,618)
Northeast	22,765	(22,241 - 23,292)	1,757	(1,694 - 1,820)	2,364	(2,278 - 2,451)	18,644	(18,159 - 19,130)	21,008	(20,500 - 21,517)
Midwest	24,202	(23,696 - 24,710)	2,184	(2,112 - 2,257)	2,583	(2,493 - 2,674)	19,434	(18,967 - 19,905)	22,017	(21,529 - 22,507)
South	52,074	(51,275 - 52,875)	4,563	(4,441 - 4,686)	5,551	(5,396 - 5,707)	41,960	(41,223 - 42,698)	47,511	(46,737 - 48,283)
West	32,370	(31,739 - 33,000)	2,696	(2,607 - 2,785)	3,367	(3,242 - 3,493)	26,308	(25,726 - 26,887)	29,674	(29,063 - 30,283)
Alabama	1,928	(1,825 - 2,033)	172	(160 - 184)	209	(193 - 226)	1,547	(1,456 - 1,639)	1,756	(1,658 - 1,856)
Alaska	261	(243 - 278)	25	(23 - 27)	25	(22 - 27)	211	(196 - 227)	236	(220 - 253)
Arizona	2,920	(2,736 - 3,107)	237	(218 - 257)	320	(291 - 349)	2,364	(2,203 - 2,525)	2,684	(2,508 - 2,861)
Arkansas	1,155	(1,085 - 1,225)	106	(98 - 114)	128	(117 - 139)	921	(860 - 982)	1,049	(982 - 1,116)
California	16,951	(16,427 - 17,475)	1,392	(1,321 - 1,463)	1,769	(1,669 - 1,870)	13,790	(13,312 - 14,266)	15,559	(15,053 - 16,063)
Colorado	2,200	(2,070 - 2,331)	178	(165 - 191)	221	(200 - 242)	1,801	(1,686 - 1,917)	2,022	(1,898 - 2,147)
Connecticut	1,398	(1,303 - 1,495)	110	(101 - 120)	142	(128 - 156)	1,146	(1,062 - 1,231)	1,288	(1,196 - 1,380)
Delaware	396	(373 - 419)	33	(30 - 35)	38	(35 - 42)	325	(305 - 346)	364	(342 - 386)
District of Columbia	265	(247 - 282)	17	(15 - 18)	33	(29 - 36)	216	(201 - 231)	248	(231 - 265)
Florida	9,662	(9,314 - 10,012)	696	(658 - 734)	882	(829 - 935)	8,084	(7,765 - 8,404)	8,966	(8,629 - 9,305)
Georgia	4,526	(4,293 - 4,760)	418	(391 - 446)	513	(478 - 549)	3,595	(3,389 - 3,801)	4,108	(3,886 - 4,330)
Hawaii	561	(523 - 599)	43	(39 - 47)	49	(44 - 53)	469	(434 - 504)	518	(481 - 555)
Idaho	743	(694 - 793)	70	(65 - 77)	81	(73 - 89)	592	(548 - 636)	673	(626 - 721)
Illinois	4,583	(4,364 - 4,806)	410	(383 - 438)	498	(464 - 533)	3,675	(3,474 - 3,879)	4,173	(3,961 - 4,388)
Indiana	2,447	(2,305 - 2,591)	231	(214 - 249)	273	(250 - 297)	1,943	(1,819 - 2,068)	2,216	(2,082 - 2,352)
Iowa	1,054	(984 - 1,125)	99	(91 - 108)	120	(108 - 132)	834	(773 - 897)	954	(888 - 1,022)
Kansas	988	(923 - 1,054)	100	(92 - 108)	113	(103 - 124)	775	(718 - 833)	888	(826 - 951)
Kentucky	1,611	(1,513 - 1,710)	150	(138 - 161)	168	(153 - 184)	1,293	(1,208 - 1,379)	1,461	(1,369 - 1,555)
Louisiana	1,768	(1,668 - 1,868)	165	(154 - 177)	198	(181 - 215)	1,405	(1,319 - 1,492)	1,602	(1,508 - 1,698)
Maine	508	(470 - 548)	36	(33 - 39)	43	(38 - 48)	429	(394 - 465)	472	(435 - 511)
Maryland	2,587	(2,436 - 2,738)	225	(209 - 241)	267	(245 - 289)	2,095	(1,960 - 2,229)	2,361	(2,217 - 2,506)
Massachusetts	2,732	(2,548 - 2,918)	203	(187 - 219)	303	(275 - 331)	2,226	(2,066 - 2,388)	2,529	(2,353 - 2,707)
Michigan	3,748	(3,581 - 3,917)	309	(290 - 329)	402	(375 - 431)	3,037	(2,886 - 3,189)	3,439	(3,277 - 3,602)
Minnesota	1,955	(1,823 - 2,090)	182	(168 - 197)	196	(177 - 217)	1,577	(1,461 - 1,695)	1,773	(1,647 - 1,902)
Mississippi	1,103	(1,039 - 1,168)	107	(99 - 114)	128	(118 - 138)	869	(813 - 925)	997	(936 - 1,058)
Missouri	2,068	(1,931 - 2,208)	190	(174 - 206)	216	(196 - 237)	1,662	(1,542 - 1,784)	1,878	(1,748 - 2,011)
Montana	383	(356 - 411)	33	(30 - 35)	38	(34 - 42)	313	(289 - 337)	350	(325 - 377)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	661	(619 - 705)	66	(61 - 72)	76	(68 - 83)	519	(483 - 556)	595	(555 - 636)
Nevada	1,303	(1,225 - 1,381)	107	(99 - 115)	122	(112 - 132)	1,075	(1,006 - 1,145)	1,197	(1,122 - 1,271)
New Hampshire	499	(461 - 537)	35	(32 - 39)	45	(40 - 50)	419	(385 - 453)	464	(427 - 501)
New Jersey	3,863	(3,665 - 4,061)	317	(297 - 337)	372	(344 - 399)	3,174	(2,998 - 3,351)	3,546	(3,356 - 3,736)
New Mexico	915	(865 - 965)	75	(69 - 81)	97	(90 - 105)	743	(699 - 787)	840	(793 - 888)
New York	8,263	(7,933 - 8,595)	616	(579 - 652)	882	(827 - 936)	6,766	(6,464 - 7,068)	7,648	(7,327 - 7,969)
North Carolina	4,308	(4,086 - 4,533)	364	(339 - 389)	469	(433 - 506)	3,476	(3,279 - 3,674)	3,944	(3,730 - 4,159)
North Dakota	255	(238 - 272)	24	(22 - 27)	32	(29 - 35)	198	(183 - 213)	230	(214 - 247)
Ohio	4,075	(3,881 - 4,271)	363	(341 - 385)	412	(382 - 443)	3,300	(3,122 - 3,481)	3,712	(3,524 - 3,903)
Oklahoma	1,493	(1,403 - 1,583)	148	(137 - 159)	168	(153 - 183)	1,177	(1,100 - 1,255)	1,345	(1,259 - 1,431)
Oregon	1,616	(1,515 - 1,719)	125	(115 - 135)	155	(141 - 169)	1,337	(1,246 - 1,429)	1,492	(1,395 - 1,590)
Pennsylvania	4,860	(4,617 - 5,106)	394	(370 - 419)	511	(475 - 548)	3,955	(3,735 - 4,178)	4,466	(4,232 - 4,703)
Rhode Island	421	(393 - 450)	30	(28 - 32)	46	(42 - 50)	346	(321 - 371)	391	(364 - 419)
South Carolina	2,137	(2,000 - 2,277)	183	(169 - 197)	221	(202 - 241)	1,734	(1,611 - 1,857)	1,955	(1,823 - 2,088)
South Dakota	298	(277 - 320)	30	(28 - 32)	32	(29 - 35)	237	(218 - 256)	268	(248 - 289)
Tennessee	2,701	(2,535 - 2,870)	233	(215 - 251)	274	(250 - 298)	2,195	(2,046 - 2,345)	2,468	(2,309 - 2,630)
Texas	12,454	(12,022 - 12,886)	1,212	(1,147 - 1,277)	1,447	(1,363 - 1,531)	9,796	(9,409 - 10,182)	11,242	(10,826 - 11,657)
Utah	1,393	(1,317 - 1,469)	157	(143 - 170)	197	(178 - 217)	1,040	(977 - 1,102)	1,237	(1,166 - 1,307)
Vermont	220	(202 - 238)	16	(14 - 17)	22	(19 - 25)	182	(167 - 198)	204	(187 - 221)
Virginia	3,331	(3,162 - 3,500)	283	(265 - 302)	346	(320 - 372)	2,702	(2,552 - 2,853)	3,047	(2,886 - 3,210)
Washington	2,915	(2,731 - 3,102)	236	(218 - 254)	274	(249 - 299)	2,405	(2,240 - 2,573)	2,679	(2,502 - 2,859)
West Virginia	649	(607 - 692)	52	(48 - 56)	64	(58 - 70)	533	(496 - 571)	597	(557 - 638)
Wisconsin	2,070	(1,935 - 2,207)	179	(165 - 194)	213	(192 - 234)	1,678	(1,559 - 1,798)	1,890	(1,762 - 2,021)
Wyoming	208	(194 - 223)	19	(18 - 21)	21	(19 - 23)	169	(156 - 181)	189	(175 - 203)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 18 *Alcohol Use in the Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month¹ (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Perceptions of Great Risk² (Estimate)	Perceptions of Great Risk² (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5,357	(5,107 - 5,617)	3,114	(2,924 - 3,317)	16,287	(15,969 - 16,605)
Northeast	913	(824 - 1,009)	532	(465 - 607)	2,604	(2,510 - 2,698)
Midwest	1,251	(1,142 - 1,370)	743	(660 - 834)	3,156	(3,056 - 3,258)
South	1,932	(1,735 - 2,147)	1,156	(1,019 - 1,309)	6,619	(6,442 - 6,797)
West	1,261	(1,133 - 1,402)	684	(595 - 786)	3,908	(3,778 - 4,037)
Alabama	78	(65 - 92)	53	(42 - 66)	252	(231 - 274)
Alaska	9	(7 - 11)	5	(4 - 7)	33	(29 - 36)
Arizona	105	(86 - 128)	60	(45 - 79)	351	(317 - 387)
Arkansas	43	(36 - 52)	28	(22 - 36)	147	(134 - 161)
California	594	(514 - 685)	303	(248 - 369)	2,003	(1,899 - 2,108)
Colorado	126	(107 - 148)	73	(57 - 93)	250	(225 - 277)
Connecticut	64	(54 - 76)	43	(33 - 55)	165	(148 - 184)
Delaware	18	(15 - 21)	10	(8 - 13)	50	(45 - 54)
District of Columbia	11	(9 - 12)	5	(4 - 7)	25	(22 - 27)
Florida	310	(267 - 359)	169	(138 - 208)	1,059	(998 - 1,120)
Georgia	155	(129 - 186)	93	(72 - 118)	602	(555 - 648)
Hawaii	16	(13 - 20)	9	(7 - 12)	64	(58 - 70)
Idaho	38	(32 - 45)	24	(19 - 30)	102	(92 - 113)
Illinois	214	(185 - 247)	131	(108 - 160)	590	(547 - 633)
Indiana	102	(84 - 122)	53	(40 - 70)	334	(304 - 366)
Iowa	74	(63 - 86)	50	(40 - 62)	150	(134 - 166)
Kansas	59	(49 - 70)	40	(32 - 50)	144	(130 - 159)
Kentucky	69	(57 - 83)	42	(32 - 55)	220	(199 - 242)
Louisiana	83	(70 - 99)	49	(38 - 63)	253	(231 - 276)
Maine	24	(20 - 28)	14	(11 - 18)	50	(44 - 57)
Maryland	93	(77 - 113)	52	(40 - 68)	328	(297 - 360)
Massachusetts	123	(103 - 147)	65	(49 - 85)	315	(280 - 350)
Michigan	175	(153 - 201)	98	(80 - 119)	451	(420 - 484)
Minnesota	109	(91 - 129)	61	(47 - 78)	263	(235 - 292)
Mississippi	41	(34 - 50)	26	(21 - 34)	162	(148 - 176)
Missouri	107	(91 - 127)	65	(51 - 82)	270	(243 - 298)
Montana	23	(19 - 26)	15	(12 - 19)	45	(40 - 51)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 *Alcohol Use in the Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Perceptions of Great Risk ² (Estimate)	Perceptions of Great Risk ² (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	34	(28 - 40)	20	(16 - 26)	91	(82 - 101)
Nevada	49	(41 - 60)	28	(22 - 36)	149	(135 - 164)
New Hampshire	25	(21 - 29)	15	(12 - 19)	45	(40 - 51)
New Jersey	138	(117 - 162)	83	(67 - 103)	441	(407 - 474)
New Mexico	40	(33 - 48)	22	(17 - 29)	115	(104 - 127)
New York	284	(245 - 329)	164	(132 - 204)	936	(876 - 996)
North Carolina	154	(129 - 183)	93	(73 - 119)	518	(475 - 562)
North Dakota	17	(14 - 20)	10	(8 - 13)	36	(32 - 40)
Ohio	215	(188 - 245)	127	(106 - 152)	514	(476 - 553)
Oklahoma	53	(44 - 65)	34	(26 - 43)	206	(186 - 226)
Oregon	79	(67 - 93)	44	(35 - 55)	189	(170 - 208)
Pennsylvania	221	(192 - 253)	130	(107 - 157)	584	(541 - 628)
Rhode Island	21	(17 - 24)	11	(9 - 14)	46	(41 - 51)
South Carolina	91	(75 - 109)	55	(43 - 71)	266	(240 - 293)
South Dakota	14	(12 - 17)	9	(7 - 11)	39	(35 - 43)
Tennessee	95	(79 - 115)	61	(48 - 77)	320	(289 - 351)
Texas	455	(386 - 533)	280	(228 - 342)	1,717	(1,610 - 1,826)
Utah	47	(36 - 61)	31	(23 - 43)	227	(208 - 247)
Vermont	12	(10 - 14)	6	(5 - 8)	22	(19 - 25)
Virginia	157	(135 - 181)	88	(71 - 108)	417	(384 - 451)
Washington	123	(103 - 148)	62	(47 - 82)	351	(319 - 385)
West Virginia	25	(21 - 31)	17	(13 - 22)	76	(69 - 84)
Wisconsin	130	(111 - 152)	79	(63 - 98)	275	(248 - 304)
Wyoming	11	(9 - 13)	7	(5 - 9)	27	(24 - 30)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

¹ Binge alcohol use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

² Perceptions of great risk from having five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 19 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	48,958	(47,759 - 50,181)	485	(428 - 550)	5,188	(4,966 - 5,419)	43,285	(42,124 - 44,470)	48,473	(47,278 - 49,691)
Northeast	7,656	(7,278 - 8,050)	71	(58 - 87)	854	(782 - 932)	6,730	(6,369 - 7,108)	7,585	(7,209 - 7,976)
Midwest	11,403	(11,016 - 11,800)	112	(95 - 132)	1,170	(1,093 - 1,250)	10,121	(9,748 - 10,505)	11,291	(10,906 - 11,685)
South	20,917	(20,267 - 21,584)	204	(172 - 242)	2,147	(2,020 - 2,281)	18,566	(17,938 - 19,210)	20,713	(20,067 - 21,374)
West	8,982	(8,544 - 9,441)	97	(78 - 121)	1,018	(928 - 1,115)	7,867	(7,446 - 8,309)	8,885	(8,449 - 9,342)
Alabama	1,064	(964 - 1,169)	9	(6 - 13)	91	(75 - 110)	963	(868 - 1,064)	1,054	(956 - 1,159)
Alaska	103	(90 - 118)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(9 - 14)	90	(78 - 104)	101	(88 - 116)
Arizona	1,041	(905 - 1,194)	10	(6 - 14)	100	(77 - 129)	932	(804 - 1,074)	1,032	(896 - 1,183)
Arkansas	625	(565 - 690)	6	(4 - 9)	64	(53 - 78)	555	(498 - 615)	619	(559 - 683)
California	3,663	(3,343 - 4,009)	43	(31 - 61)	444	(378 - 519)	3,176	(2,869 - 3,510)	3,620	(3,302 - 3,963)
Colorado	746	(650 - 853)	9	(6 - 13)	87	(68 - 112)	650	(562 - 748)	737	(642 - 843)
Connecticut	471	(404 - 548)	5	(3 - 7)	63	(49 - 80)	403	(341 - 475)	467	(399 - 543)
Delaware	166	(148 - 186)	2	(1 - 2)	17	(13 - 21)	148	(131 - 167)	165	(147 - 185)
District of Columbia	86	(73 - 99)	1	(1 - 1)	15	(12 - 18)	70	(59 - 82)	85	(73 - 98)
Florida	3,015	(2,752 - 3,299)	24	(17 - 34)	278	(236 - 326)	2,713	(2,461 - 2,985)	2,991	(2,730 - 3,273)
Georgia	2,033	(1,833 - 2,249)	22	(15 - 32)	252	(213 - 296)	1,760	(1,570 - 1,964)	2,012	(1,813 - 2,225)
Hawaii	155	(130 - 184)	2	(1 - 3)	12	(9 - 16)	142	(118 - 170)	154	(129 - 182)
Idaho	272	(238 - 309)	3	(2 - 4)	31	(24 - 38)	239	(208 - 273)	269	(236 - 306)
Illinois	1,856	(1,687 - 2,039)	16	(12 - 23)	192	(162 - 226)	1,648	(1,488 - 1,822)	1,840	(1,672 - 2,021)
Indiana	1,231	(1,109 - 1,361)	13	(9 - 18)	122	(100 - 147)	1,096	(981 - 1,220)	1,218	(1,097 - 1,347)
Iowa	560	(497 - 628)	6	(4 - 9)	61	(49 - 75)	493	(434 - 557)	554	(491 - 622)
Kansas	472	(419 - 530)	5	(3 - 7)	52	(42 - 64)	415	(365 - 470)	467	(414 - 525)
Kentucky	960	(870 - 1,056)	10	(7 - 14)	85	(69 - 103)	866	(780 - 956)	950	(861 - 1,045)
Louisiana	955	(863 - 1,052)	10	(7 - 14)	87	(70 - 107)	858	(772 - 949)	945	(854 - 1,041)
Maine	255	(222 - 292)	2	(2 - 4)	28	(22 - 34)	225	(194 - 260)	253	(220 - 289)
Maryland	727	(626 - 842)	8	(6 - 12)	82	(63 - 105)	637	(544 - 743)	719	(619 - 832)
Massachusetts	815	(694 - 954)	9	(6 - 13)	116	(91 - 148)	690	(580 - 817)	807	(686 - 944)
Michigan	1,727	(1,586 - 1,877)	16	(12 - 22)	152	(128 - 181)	1,558	(1,424 - 1,701)	1,711	(1,571 - 1,859)
Minnesota	751	(654 - 860)	8	(6 - 12)	90	(70 - 113)	653	(563 - 754)	743	(646 - 851)
Mississippi	604	(546 - 666)	6	(4 - 9)	57	(47 - 70)	541	(486 - 599)	598	(541 - 659)
Missouri	1,211	(1,091 - 1,339)	11	(8 - 16)	121	(99 - 146)	1,079	(966 - 1,200)	1,199	(1,080 - 1,327)
Montana	191	(168 - 215)	2	(1 - 3)	27	(22 - 32)	162	(141 - 185)	189	(166 - 213)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	263	(231 - 298)	3	(2 - 4)	30	(23 - 38)	231	(201 - 263)	261	(229 - 295)
Nevada	485	(427 - 549)	4	(3 - 7)	48	(38 - 59)	433	(377 - 494)	480	(422 - 544)
New Hampshire	204	(179 - 233)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(18 - 29)	180	(156 - 206)	203	(177 - 231)
New Jersey	1,070	(939 - 1,216)	12	(8 - 16)	126	(103 - 155)	932	(808 - 1,071)	1,058	(928 - 1,203)
New Mexico	335	(293 - 383)	3	(2 - 5)	33	(26 - 41)	299	(259 - 344)	332	(290 - 379)
New York	2,406	(2,194 - 2,634)	22	(16 - 31)	271	(228 - 320)	2,113	(1,911 - 2,332)	2,383	(2,173 - 2,611)
North Carolina	1,833	(1,646 - 2,036)	16	(11 - 23)	203	(165 - 248)	1,614	(1,439 - 1,803)	1,817	(1,630 - 2,018)
North Dakota	126	(111 - 143)	1	(1 - 2)	18	(15 - 22)	107	(93 - 122)	125	(110 - 141)
Ohio	2,189	(2,028 - 2,358)	23	(17 - 30)	216	(189 - 248)	1,950	(1,795 - 2,113)	2,166	(2,007 - 2,334)
Oklahoma	769	(692 - 852)	8	(5 - 12)	94	(77 - 114)	667	(595 - 745)	761	(684 - 843)
Oregon	641	(560 - 733)	7	(5 - 10)	67	(54 - 83)	567	(490 - 653)	634	(553 - 725)
Pennsylvania	2,190	(1,997 - 2,396)	18	(13 - 25)	196	(165 - 231)	1,976	(1,792 - 2,174)	2,172	(1,980 - 2,377)
Rhode Island	146	(125 - 169)	1	(1 - 2)	18	(14 - 23)	127	(108 - 148)	144	(124 - 167)
South Carolina	932	(817 - 1,059)	9	(6 - 14)	90	(72 - 113)	832	(724 - 952)	923	(809 - 1,048)
South Dakota	137	(119 - 156)	2	(1 - 2)	16	(12 - 19)	120	(103 - 138)	135	(118 - 154)
Tennessee	1,383	(1,236 - 1,541)	15	(10 - 21)	137	(112 - 165)	1,231	(1,093 - 1,380)	1,368	(1,223 - 1,525)
Texas	4,185	(3,874 - 4,515)	42	(31 - 58)	449	(383 - 525)	3,694	(3,405 - 4,001)	4,143	(3,834 - 4,469)
Utah	309	(265 - 359)	4	(2 - 6)	46	(35 - 61)	259	(220 - 304)	305	(261 - 355)
Vermont	99	(85 - 115)	1	(1 - 1)	13	(10 - 17)	85	(72 - 99)	98	(84 - 114)
Virginia	1,179	(1,053 - 1,316)	12	(9 - 16)	115	(94 - 141)	1,052	(933 - 1,182)	1,167	(1,042 - 1,304)
Washington	933	(813 - 1,068)	8	(6 - 13)	98	(77 - 123)	827	(714 - 953)	924	(805 - 1,058)
West Virginia	402	(362 - 444)	4	(3 - 6)	31	(25 - 38)	367	(329 - 407)	397	(358 - 440)
Wisconsin	881	(774 - 998)	8	(6 - 12)	99	(80 - 122)	773	(673 - 883)	872	(767 - 989)
Wyoming	109	(95 - 124)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(11 - 17)	93	(81 - 107)	107	(94 - 122)

NOTE: Tobacco products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco. These estimates of tobacco product use do not include nicotine vaping.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 20 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	38,236	(37,132 - 39,368)	332	(284 - 389)	3,484	(3,307 - 3,670)	34,420	(33,334 - 35,533)	37,904	(36,799 - 39,036)
Northeast	5,946	(5,605 - 6,306)	50	(40 - 63)	580	(521 - 645)	5,316	(4,990 - 5,659)	5,896	(5,557 - 6,253)
Midwest	8,931	(8,564 - 9,310)	78	(64 - 94)	789	(726 - 857)	8,065	(7,711 - 8,430)	8,853	(8,488 - 9,231)
South	16,116	(15,541 - 16,709)	128	(106 - 156)	1,376	(1,271 - 1,489)	14,611	(14,055 - 15,185)	15,987	(15,414 - 16,578)
West	7,243	(6,863 - 7,644)	76	(60 - 96)	739	(663 - 823)	6,429	(6,062 - 6,816)	7,167	(6,788 - 7,566)
Alabama	852	(756 - 956)	6	(4 - 9)	59	(47 - 75)	786	(694 - 887)	846	(751 - 950)
Alaska	75	(64 - 88)	1	(1 - 2)	7	(6 - 10)	66	(56 - 78)	74	(63 - 87)
Arizona	880	(750 - 1,027)	8	(5 - 12)	70	(52 - 93)	802	(679 - 941)	872	(743 - 1,018)
Arkansas	484	(427 - 545)	4	(3 - 6)	41	(32 - 52)	439	(385 - 497)	479	(423 - 541)
California	3,015	(2,740 - 3,314)	33	(23 - 47)	321	(267 - 385)	2,661	(2,399 - 2,948)	2,982	(2,709 - 3,279)
Colorado	556	(473 - 652)	6	(4 - 9)	67	(51 - 87)	483	(407 - 572)	550	(467 - 645)
Connecticut	365	(303 - 437)	3	(2 - 5)	39	(29 - 52)	323	(266 - 390)	362	(301 - 434)
Delaware	131	(114 - 150)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(8 - 14)	119	(103 - 137)	130	(113 - 149)
District of Columbia	71	(60 - 84)	1	(0 - 1)	12	(9 - 15)	58	(48 - 70)	70	(59 - 83)
Florida	2,360	(2,126 - 2,619)	15	(10 - 23)	185	(152 - 225)	2,160	(1,932 - 2,410)	2,345	(2,111 - 2,602)
Georgia	1,573	(1,388 - 1,777)	14	(9 - 22)	153	(123 - 190)	1,406	(1,230 - 1,600)	1,559	(1,375 - 1,762)
Hawaii	121	(99 - 146)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(6 - 11)	111	(91 - 136)	119	(98 - 145)
Idaho	208	(176 - 244)	2	(1 - 3)	23	(18 - 30)	182	(153 - 216)	206	(174 - 242)
Illinois	1,466	(1,312 - 1,636)	13	(9 - 18)	126	(103 - 153)	1,328	(1,180 - 1,491)	1,454	(1,300 - 1,622)
Indiana	989	(875 - 1,115)	8	(5 - 12)	80	(63 - 101)	902	(793 - 1,021)	981	(868 - 1,106)
Iowa	452	(393 - 518)	5	(3 - 7)	46	(36 - 58)	401	(345 - 463)	447	(388 - 513)
Kansas	323	(277 - 374)	4	(2 - 6)	32	(24 - 41)	288	(245 - 336)	319	(274 - 370)
Kentucky	763	(679 - 855)	6	(4 - 9)	59	(47 - 75)	698	(618 - 785)	757	(674 - 848)
Louisiana	759	(672 - 855)	6	(4 - 9)	60	(46 - 78)	694	(611 - 783)	753	(667 - 848)
Maine	205	(174 - 241)	2	(1 - 3)	21	(16 - 27)	182	(153 - 216)	203	(172 - 238)
Maryland	513	(424 - 617)	4	(3 - 7)	42	(30 - 59)	466	(383 - 564)	509	(421 - 612)
Massachusetts	618	(510 - 746)	7	(4 - 10)	82	(62 - 108)	530	(431 - 648)	612	(504 - 739)
Michigan	1,392	(1,264 - 1,531)	10	(7 - 14)	107	(88 - 131)	1,275	(1,151 - 1,408)	1,382	(1,254 - 1,520)
Minnesota	574	(485 - 676)	6	(4 - 9)	60	(44 - 79)	508	(426 - 604)	568	(480 - 670)
Mississippi	463	(409 - 522)	3	(2 - 5)	34	(27 - 44)	425	(373 - 481)	459	(405 - 518)
Missouri	941	(826 - 1,068)	8	(5 - 12)	83	(66 - 105)	850	(742 - 969)	934	(819 - 1,059)
Montana	143	(121 - 168)	2	(1 - 2)	21	(16 - 26)	121	(101 - 144)	142	(120 - 166)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	188	(161 - 219)	2	(1 - 3)	18	(13 - 24)	169	(143 - 198)	187	(160 - 217)
Nevada	408	(354 - 470)	3	(2 - 5)	33	(25 - 42)	373	(321 - 431)	405	(351 - 466)
New Hampshire	155	(132 - 183)	1	(1 - 2)	17	(13 - 22)	137	(115 - 163)	154	(130 - 181)
New Jersey	828	(705 - 969)	8	(5 - 11)	78	(61 - 100)	742	(625 - 877)	820	(698 - 961)
New Mexico	284	(244 - 329)	3	(2 - 5)	26	(20 - 34)	255	(217 - 298)	281	(241 - 326)
New York	1,923	(1,730 - 2,134)	16	(11 - 23)	186	(152 - 226)	1,721	(1,537 - 1,924)	1,907	(1,716 - 2,117)
North Carolina	1,350	(1,188 - 1,529)	10	(7 - 15)	106	(82 - 136)	1,234	(1,080 - 1,404)	1,339	(1,179 - 1,518)
North Dakota	99	(85 - 114)	1	(1 - 2)	14	(11 - 17)	84	(72 - 98)	98	(84 - 113)
Ohio	1,730	(1,577 - 1,896)	15	(10 - 21)	149	(125 - 177)	1,567	(1,419 - 1,726)	1,716	(1,563 - 1,880)
Oklahoma	618	(539 - 705)	5	(3 - 8)	65	(51 - 82)	548	(474 - 629)	613	(534 - 699)
Oregon	508	(434 - 592)	6	(4 - 9)	47	(35 - 61)	456	(386 - 535)	502	(429 - 586)
Pennsylvania	1,655	(1,484 - 1,842)	12	(9 - 18)	136	(111 - 166)	1,507	(1,344 - 1,684)	1,643	(1,473 - 1,828)
Rhode Island	118	(99 - 140)	1	(0 - 1)	11	(8 - 15)	106	(89 - 126)	117	(99 - 139)
South Carolina	720	(612 - 842)	6	(4 - 8)	61	(46 - 80)	653	(551 - 769)	714	(607 - 836)
South Dakota	104	(88 - 122)	1	(1 - 2)	11	(8 - 14)	92	(77 - 109)	103	(87 - 121)
Tennessee	1,062	(923 - 1,216)	8	(5 - 12)	82	(65 - 103)	972	(839 - 1,119)	1,054	(916 - 1,207)
Texas	3,222	(2,943 - 3,522)	27	(19 - 39)	302	(249 - 365)	2,893	(2,630 - 3,177)	3,195	(2,917 - 3,492)
Utah	230	(193 - 272)	3	(2 - 5)	35	(26 - 49)	191	(160 - 229)	227	(191 - 268)
Vermont	78	(65 - 94)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(8 - 14)	67	(55 - 81)	77	(64 - 93)
Virginia	858	(748 - 980)	8	(5 - 11)	80	(63 - 100)	770	(667 - 887)	850	(741 - 972)
Washington	734	(619 - 867)	8	(5 - 12)	71	(54 - 92)	656	(547 - 782)	726	(612 - 858)
West Virginia	318	(280 - 360)	3	(2 - 4)	25	(19 - 31)	291	(254 - 331)	315	(277 - 357)
Wisconsin	671	(573 - 784)	6	(4 - 10)	64	(49 - 82)	601	(509 - 707)	665	(567 - 777)
Wyoming	83	(71 - 97)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 13)	72	(60 - 85)	82	(70 - 96)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 21 Nicotine Vaping in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	27,139	(26,354 - 27,946)	1,658	(1,552 - 1,772)	8,249	(7,967 - 8,538)	17,232	(16,562 - 17,927)	25,481	(24,712 - 26,272)
Northeast	4,109	(3,880 - 4,350)	252	(221 - 288)	1,389	(1,303 - 1,479)	2,467	(2,268 - 2,683)	3,857	(3,637 - 4,088)
Midwest	6,179	(5,920 - 6,447)	376	(341 - 415)	1,925	(1,839 - 2,015)	3,877	(3,649 - 4,118)	5,802	(5,554 - 6,061)
South	11,138	(10,695 - 11,597)	695	(635 - 760)	3,263	(3,114 - 3,417)	7,180	(6,790 - 7,591)	10,443	(10,015 - 10,888)
West	5,714	(5,397 - 6,049)	335	(295 - 380)	1,671	(1,559 - 1,790)	3,708	(3,432 - 4,005)	5,379	(5,072 - 5,703)
Alabama	593	(520 - 674)	37	(28 - 48)	146	(126 - 167)	410	(347 - 484)	556	(486 - 634)
Alaska	62	(52 - 74)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(14 - 19)	42	(34 - 52)	59	(49 - 69)
Arizona	597	(504 - 706)	34	(25 - 45)	162	(134 - 194)	401	(324 - 496)	564	(474 - 668)
Arkansas	343	(301 - 390)	23	(18 - 29)	97	(84 - 111)	224	(187 - 266)	320	(280 - 366)
California	2,358	(2,134 - 2,602)	144	(115 - 180)	728	(648 - 816)	1,485	(1,295 - 1,701)	2,213	(1,998 - 2,450)
Colorado	521	(445 - 608)	30	(23 - 40)	143	(118 - 170)	348	(284 - 425)	491	(418 - 575)
Connecticut	340	(287 - 402)	24	(18 - 33)	107	(90 - 127)	208	(165 - 262)	316	(265 - 374)
Delaware	79	(67 - 92)	5	(4 - 7)	22	(18 - 26)	51	(42 - 63)	73	(62 - 86)
District of Columbia	41	(33 - 50)	2	(1 - 3)	13	(10 - 16)	26	(20 - 35)	39	(32 - 48)
Florida	1,755	(1,587 - 1,937)	103	(84 - 126)	508	(455 - 565)	1,144	(997 - 1,310)	1,652	(1,490 - 1,828)
Georgia	982	(862 - 1,118)	66	(50 - 86)	300	(261 - 343)	616	(515 - 735)	916	(801 - 1,046)
Hawaii	105	(88 - 124)	7	(5 - 10)	29	(24 - 34)	69	(55 - 86)	98	(82 - 116)
Idaho	214	(184 - 247)	11	(8 - 15)	64	(55 - 74)	138	(113 - 168)	202	(174 - 235)
Illinois	1,006	(900 - 1,122)	66	(52 - 82)	330	(293 - 370)	610	(521 - 713)	940	(839 - 1,052)
Indiana	636	(557 - 726)	39	(30 - 51)	195	(167 - 225)	403	(336 - 481)	597	(521 - 683)
Iowa	278	(238 - 323)	18	(13 - 23)	94	(80 - 110)	165	(133 - 204)	260	(222 - 303)
Kansas	272	(235 - 314)	20	(15 - 27)	84	(72 - 97)	169	(138 - 205)	253	(217 - 293)
Kentucky	486	(426 - 554)	31	(23 - 40)	135	(116 - 155)	321	(269 - 381)	456	(397 - 521)
Louisiana	502	(438 - 575)	30	(23 - 39)	131	(111 - 152)	341	(286 - 405)	472	(409 - 542)
Maine	126	(106 - 150)	7	(5 - 9)	42	(36 - 49)	77	(60 - 99)	119	(100 - 142)
Maryland	404	(334 - 488)	31	(23 - 42)	109	(88 - 135)	264	(206 - 336)	373	(306 - 453)
Massachusetts	480	(400 - 574)	27	(19 - 38)	174	(143 - 208)	279	(217 - 356)	452	(376 - 543)
Michigan	937	(849 - 1,033)	56	(46 - 69)	280	(249 - 313)	600	(526 - 684)	881	(795 - 974)
Minnesota	465	(394 - 547)	27	(19 - 36)	135	(112 - 162)	303	(244 - 375)	439	(370 - 518)
Mississippi	310	(271 - 354)	23	(17 - 29)	84	(71 - 98)	203	(170 - 242)	287	(250 - 329)
Missouri	634	(553 - 725)	35	(27 - 46)	190	(164 - 217)	409	(340 - 490)	598	(520 - 686)
Montana	108	(92 - 125)	6	(4 - 8)	32	(27 - 38)	69	(56 - 84)	102	(87 - 119)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Nicotine Vaping in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	170	(147 - 198)	10	(7 - 13)	56	(47 - 66)	104	(85 - 126)	160	(138 - 186)
Nevada	266	(227 - 311)	16	(12 - 22)	67	(56 - 80)	183	(150 - 222)	250	(213 - 293)
New Hampshire	134	(115 - 157)	7	(5 - 10)	42	(35 - 49)	85	(68 - 104)	127	(108 - 149)
New Jersey	638	(549 - 739)	41	(31 - 54)	212	(183 - 245)	384	(310 - 475)	596	(511 - 694)
New Mexico	199	(170 - 232)	15	(11 - 21)	55	(46 - 65)	129	(104 - 158)	184	(156 - 215)
New York	1,263	(1,131 - 1,408)	77	(59 - 101)	450	(398 - 508)	735	(626 - 862)	1,185	(1,061 - 1,323)
North Carolina	901	(784 - 1,033)	55	(42 - 71)	294	(253 - 339)	552	(457 - 666)	846	(735 - 972)
North Dakota	67	(58 - 79)	3	(2 - 4)	24	(20 - 28)	40	(32 - 50)	64	(55 - 75)
Ohio	1,105	(1,000 - 1,220)	69	(56 - 85)	349	(315 - 386)	687	(596 - 789)	1,036	(935 - 1,146)
Oklahoma	421	(366 - 483)	23	(18 - 31)	139	(119 - 161)	258	(213 - 311)	397	(344 - 457)
Oregon	365	(312 - 426)	21	(15 - 27)	103	(87 - 121)	241	(197 - 295)	345	(294 - 403)
Pennsylvania	976	(869 - 1,095)	60	(47 - 75)	307	(271 - 347)	609	(519 - 714)	916	(813 - 1,031)
Rhode Island	93	(79 - 110)	5	(4 - 7)	33	(28 - 39)	55	(44 - 69)	88	(75 - 104)
South Carolina	521	(445 - 607)	30	(22 - 40)	164	(140 - 190)	327	(264 - 402)	491	(418 - 574)
South Dakota	85	(72 - 100)	5	(3 - 6)	25	(21 - 29)	55	(44 - 68)	80	(68 - 94)
Tennessee	730	(632 - 841)	44	(34 - 58)	228	(197 - 260)	458	(375 - 557)	685	(591 - 793)
Texas	2,165	(1,948 - 2,404)	134	(106 - 169)	621	(545 - 705)	1,410	(1,228 - 1,616)	2,031	(1,822 - 2,261)
Utah	250	(215 - 291)	13	(9 - 18)	86	(70 - 104)	151	(123 - 185)	237	(204 - 276)
Vermont	59	(49 - 70)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(17 - 24)	35	(27 - 44)	56	(47 - 66)
Virginia	730	(647 - 823)	47	(38 - 59)	218	(189 - 249)	465	(394 - 548)	683	(602 - 773)
Washington	601	(512 - 703)	31	(23 - 42)	164	(137 - 195)	406	(331 - 496)	570	(485 - 669)
West Virginia	175	(152 - 202)	10	(8 - 13)	56	(48 - 64)	110	(90 - 133)	165	(143 - 191)
Wisconsin	523	(451 - 605)	29	(21 - 38)	163	(140 - 188)	331	(270 - 405)	494	(425 - 573)
Wyoming	68	(58 - 80)	4	(3 - 5)	19	(16 - 23)	46	(37 - 56)	65	(55 - 76)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 22 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	194,158	(192,782 - 195,549)	15,810	(15,576 - 16,042)	20,901	(20,609 - 21,190)	157,448	(156,129 - 158,751)	178,348	(176,984 - 179,698)
Northeast	34,842	(34,363 - 35,318)	2,568	(2,495 - 2,640)	3,696	(3,605 - 3,786)	28,577	(28,136 - 29,008)	32,273	(31,816 - 32,721)
Midwest	37,775	(37,304 - 38,245)	3,267	(3,188 - 3,345)	4,172	(4,076 - 4,267)	30,335	(29,907 - 30,759)	34,508	(34,058 - 34,951)
South	73,664	(72,914 - 74,414)	6,154	(6,002 - 6,304)	7,941	(7,778 - 8,103)	59,568	(58,895 - 60,233)	67,510	(66,805 - 68,205)
West	47,878	(47,294 - 48,456)	3,820	(3,714 - 3,925)	5,091	(4,959 - 5,221)	38,966	(38,433 - 39,486)	44,058	(43,500 - 44,602)
Alabama	2,691	(2,588 - 2,792)	231	(217 - 245)	317	(297 - 336)	2,143	(2,050 - 2,233)	2,460	(2,362 - 2,555)
Alaska	384	(368 - 400)	35	(33 - 37)	38	(36 - 41)	311	(296 - 324)	349	(334 - 364)
Arizona	4,378	(4,206 - 4,543)	338	(316 - 360)	473	(441 - 504)	3,567	(3,412 - 3,712)	4,040	(3,877 - 4,195)
Arkansas	1,638	(1,574 - 1,701)	147	(137 - 156)	182	(169 - 194)	1,310	(1,252 - 1,366)	1,492	(1,431 - 1,551)
California	24,545	(24,098 - 24,981)	1,939	(1,855 - 2,020)	2,610	(2,504 - 2,713)	19,996	(19,586 - 20,388)	22,606	(22,181 - 23,016)
Colorado	3,440	(3,316 - 3,560)	258	(241 - 274)	365	(340 - 389)	2,818	(2,705 - 2,925)	3,182	(3,064 - 3,295)
Connecticut	2,215	(2,128 - 2,297)	164	(153 - 174)	234	(219 - 249)	1,817	(1,739 - 1,890)	2,051	(1,969 - 2,128)
Delaware	619	(598 - 639)	46	(43 - 49)	61	(57 - 64)	512	(493 - 530)	572	(552 - 591)
District of Columbia	429	(414 - 444)	22	(20 - 23)	54	(51 - 58)	353	(339 - 366)	407	(393 - 421)
Florida	14,199	(13,872 - 14,518)	989	(945 - 1,032)	1,299	(1,240 - 1,356)	11,911	(11,607 - 12,202)	13,210	(12,894 - 13,515)
Georgia	6,201	(5,989 - 6,406)	552	(521 - 582)	708	(670 - 744)	4,941	(4,749 - 5,124)	5,649	(5,449 - 5,841)
Hawaii	831	(799 - 862)	58	(55 - 62)	72	(68 - 77)	701	(670 - 729)	773	(741 - 803)
Idaho	1,073	(1,028 - 1,117)	104	(98 - 111)	125	(117 - 133)	844	(803 - 882)	969	(927 - 1,009)
Illinois	7,265	(7,067 - 7,459)	600	(570 - 630)	798	(761 - 833)	5,868	(5,688 - 6,041)	6,665	(6,478 - 6,847)
Indiana	3,694	(3,554 - 3,831)	340	(319 - 360)	440	(412 - 467)	2,915	(2,789 - 3,036)	3,355	(3,223 - 3,482)
Iowa	1,647	(1,571 - 1,721)	149	(139 - 159)	194	(179 - 208)	1,305	(1,237 - 1,370)	1,498	(1,426 - 1,568)
Kansas	1,603	(1,541 - 1,662)	152	(143 - 161)	188	(176 - 200)	1,262	(1,209 - 1,314)	1,451	(1,394 - 1,506)
Kentucky	2,343	(2,249 - 2,436)	209	(195 - 222)	254	(236 - 272)	1,880	(1,795 - 1,962)	2,134	(2,044 - 2,221)
Louisiana	2,386	(2,289 - 2,480)	212	(199 - 226)	271	(253 - 288)	1,903	(1,816 - 1,987)	2,174	(2,082 - 2,263)
Maine	810	(774 - 846)	57	(53 - 60)	69	(64 - 74)	685	(651 - 717)	754	(719 - 787)
Maryland	3,759	(3,624 - 3,888)	304	(286 - 322)	379	(357 - 400)	3,076	(2,953 - 3,190)	3,455	(3,328 - 3,574)
Massachusetts	4,345	(4,181 - 4,502)	306	(285 - 326)	518	(487 - 547)	3,522	(3,373 - 3,661)	4,039	(3,884 - 4,186)
Michigan	5,588	(5,427 - 5,745)	461	(439 - 482)	608	(576 - 638)	4,519	(4,373 - 4,660)	5,127	(4,973 - 5,277)
Minnesota	3,221	(3,093 - 3,345)	285	(267 - 302)	336	(312 - 359)	2,600	(2,484 - 2,711)	2,936	(2,815 - 3,053)
Mississippi	1,521	(1,460 - 1,581)	142	(133 - 151)	183	(170 - 194)	1,197	(1,141 - 1,251)	1,379	(1,321 - 1,436)
Missouri	3,225	(3,088 - 3,360)	276	(257 - 295)	354	(328 - 378)	2,595	(2,473 - 2,714)	2,949	(2,819 - 3,075)
Montana	650	(624 - 675)	53	(50 - 56)	65	(60 - 70)	532	(508 - 554)	597	(572 - 620)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1,068	(1,027 - 1,107)	102	(95 - 108)	123	(115 - 131)	843	(807 - 877)	966	(928 - 1,002)
Nevada	1,842	(1,771 - 1,911)	143	(133 - 153)	176	(165 - 187)	1,523	(1,458 - 1,585)	1,699	(1,632 - 1,764)
New Hampshire	842	(810 - 873)	58	(54 - 61)	82	(76 - 87)	703	(673 - 731)	784	(753 - 814)
New Jersey	5,872	(5,701 - 6,034)	458	(435 - 481)	579	(551 - 606)	4,834	(4,677 - 4,981)	5,413	(5,250 - 5,567)
New Mexico	1,248	(1,199 - 1,295)	100	(94 - 107)	126	(117 - 134)	1,021	(978 - 1,062)	1,147	(1,101 - 1,191)
New York	12,168	(11,890 - 12,439)	869	(830 - 908)	1,283	(1,230 - 1,334)	10,016	(9,758 - 10,262)	11,298	(11,032 - 11,555)
North Carolina	5,991	(5,785 - 6,192)	487	(458 - 516)	651	(611 - 691)	4,852	(4,665 - 5,033)	5,504	(5,307 - 5,694)
North Dakota	419	(401 - 436)	38	(36 - 41)	57	(53 - 60)	324	(309 - 339)	381	(364 - 396)
Ohio	6,247	(6,053 - 6,438)	541	(515 - 567)	666	(631 - 701)	5,039	(4,861 - 5,214)	5,706	(5,519 - 5,888)
Oklahoma	2,140	(2,051 - 2,227)	203	(190 - 215)	249	(231 - 266)	1,689	(1,611 - 1,764)	1,938	(1,854 - 2,019)
Oregon	2,546	(2,450 - 2,640)	183	(171 - 194)	246	(230 - 262)	2,118	(2,030 - 2,201)	2,364	(2,272 - 2,451)
Pennsylvania	7,529	(7,306 - 7,746)	585	(556 - 613)	816	(776 - 855)	6,128	(5,921 - 6,327)	6,944	(6,730 - 7,151)
Rhode Island	666	(640 - 691)	45	(42 - 47)	73	(68 - 78)	548	(525 - 570)	621	(597 - 645)
South Carolina	2,974	(2,840 - 3,104)	242	(225 - 258)	303	(281 - 324)	2,430	(2,309 - 2,544)	2,732	(2,606 - 2,854)
South Dakota	476	(454 - 496)	46	(43 - 49)	51	(48 - 55)	378	(359 - 396)	429	(409 - 448)
Tennessee	3,751	(3,584 - 3,913)	319	(297 - 340)	402	(375 - 427)	3,030	(2,880 - 3,175)	3,432	(3,275 - 3,585)
Texas	17,097	(16,700 - 17,486)	1,562	(1,484 - 1,639)	1,983	(1,889 - 2,075)	13,552	(13,203 - 13,890)	15,535	(15,165 - 15,895)
Utah	2,012	(1,947 - 2,073)	227	(214 - 240)	310	(292 - 328)	1,474	(1,420 - 1,525)	1,784	(1,726 - 1,840)
Vermont	395	(378 - 412)	27	(25 - 29)	42	(39 - 45)	326	(311 - 341)	368	(352 - 384)
Virginia	4,989	(4,833 - 5,140)	409	(387 - 430)	550	(520 - 579)	4,030	(3,889 - 4,165)	4,580	(4,432 - 4,723)
Washington	4,612	(4,451 - 4,766)	353	(333 - 373)	451	(422 - 478)	3,808	(3,661 - 3,947)	4,258	(4,106 - 4,404)
West Virginia	934	(892 - 975)	77	(72 - 82)	97	(90 - 103)	760	(722 - 797)	857	(817 - 896)
Wisconsin	3,322	(3,189 - 3,451)	276	(259 - 293)	359	(337 - 380)	2,687	(2,566 - 2,802)	3,046	(2,919 - 3,167)
Wyoming	317	(303 - 331)	28	(26 - 30)	33	(31 - 36)	255	(243 - 267)	289	(276 - 301)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 23 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month and Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1,758	(1,626 - 1,900)	1,210	(1,106 - 1,322)
Northeast	262	(226 - 304)	186	(156 - 222)
Midwest	417	(376 - 462)	299	(264 - 340)
South	711	(641 - 789)	458	(401 - 522)
West	368	(321 - 421)	266	(227 - 312)
Alabama	32	(24 - 42)	23	(16 - 31)
Alaska	4	(3 - 5)	3	(2 - 4)
Arizona	34	(24 - 48)	25	(17 - 37)
Arkansas	21	(16 - 28)	14	(10 - 19)
California	157	(124 - 198)	106	(80 - 140)
Colorado	34	(25 - 47)	26	(18 - 37)
Connecticut	20	(14 - 28)	14	(9 - 21)
Delaware	7	(5 - 9)	5	(3 - 7)
District of Columbia	3	(2 - 4)	2	(1 - 3)
Florida	89	(68 - 114)	52	(38 - 71)
Georgia	74	(56 - 96)	47	(34 - 64)
Hawaii	5	(4 - 7)	4	(3 - 6)
Idaho	13	(9 - 17)	10	(7 - 14)
Illinois	66	(51 - 85)	48	(36 - 64)
Indiana	36	(27 - 48)	25	(18 - 35)
Iowa	27	(20 - 36)	22	(16 - 30)
Kansas	18	(13 - 24)	11	(8 - 16)
Kentucky	33	(25 - 44)	23	(17 - 31)
Louisiana	35	(27 - 47)	25	(18 - 36)
Maine	10	(8 - 14)	8	(6 - 12)
Maryland	32	(23 - 45)	16	(11 - 25)
Massachusetts	37	(26 - 52)	25	(16 - 37)
Michigan	55	(43 - 71)	40	(31 - 53)
Minnesota	34	(25 - 47)	23	(16 - 34)
Mississippi	19	(14 - 25)	11	(8 - 16)
Missouri	45	(34 - 59)	33	(24 - 45)
Montana	10	(8 - 14)	9	(6 - 12)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month and Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (Estimate)	Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹ (95% Confidence Interval)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Cigarette Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9	(7 - 13)	6	(4 - 10)
Nevada	16	(11 - 21)	11	(7 - 15)
New Hampshire	7	(5 - 10)	6	(4 - 8)
New Jersey	40	(30 - 53)	26	(19 - 37)
New Mexico	15	(11 - 20)	12	(9 - 17)
New York	77	(59 - 101)	53	(39 - 73)
North Carolina	54	(41 - 72)	35	(25 - 49)
North Dakota	6	(4 - 8)	5	(3 - 7)
Ohio	76	(62 - 94)	57	(45 - 72)
Oklahoma	24	(18 - 32)	18	(12 - 25)
Oregon	25	(18 - 33)	18	(13 - 25)
Pennsylvania	63	(48 - 83)	49	(36 - 66)
Rhode Island	5	(3 - 7)	3	(2 - 5)
South Carolina	32	(23 - 44)	22	(15 - 32)
South Dakota	5	(4 - 7)	4	(3 - 5)
Tennessee	41	(31 - 53)	25	(18 - 35)
Texas	157	(124 - 199)	100	(75 - 134)
Utah	15	(10 - 23)	11	(7 - 17)
Vermont	3	(2 - 4)	2	(2 - 3)
Virginia	45	(34 - 59)	30	(22 - 40)
Washington	35	(25 - 49)	29	(20 - 42)
West Virginia	13	(10 - 18)	11	(8 - 15)
Wisconsin	39	(30 - 52)	24	(17 - 35)
Wyoming	5	(3 - 6)	4	(3 - 5)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

¹ Tobacco products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco. These estimates of tobacco product use do not include nicotine vaping.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 24 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	48,407	(47,320 - 49,515)	2,108	(1,986 - 2,237)	9,142	(8,864 - 9,425)	37,157	(36,156 - 38,181)	46,299	(45,228 - 47,391)
Northeast	8,585	(8,197 - 8,989)	329	(295 - 366)	1,614	(1,520 - 1,711)	6,643	(6,286 - 7,015)	8,257	(7,876 - 8,652)
Midwest	10,324	(9,976 - 10,681)	435	(398 - 475)	1,994	(1,905 - 2,085)	7,895	(7,569 - 8,231)	9,889	(9,547 - 10,240)
South	17,633	(17,042 - 18,241)	823	(757 - 893)	3,306	(3,158 - 3,460)	13,504	(12,962 - 14,064)	16,811	(16,229 - 17,408)
West	11,864	(11,390 - 12,353)	521	(470 - 577)	2,228	(2,105 - 2,355)	9,115	(8,678 - 9,571)	11,343	(10,880 - 11,822)
Alabama	700	(621 - 786)	34	(27 - 43)	119	(100 - 139)	547	(477 - 625)	666	(589 - 750)
Alaska	109	(95 - 123)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(14 - 19)	88	(76 - 102)	104	(92 - 119)
Arizona	1,124	(990 - 1,273)	52	(41 - 67)	211	(178 - 247)	861	(743 - 994)	1,072	(941 - 1,217)
Arkansas	445	(394 - 501)	20	(16 - 26)	82	(70 - 96)	343	(297 - 394)	425	(375 - 480)
California	5,556	(5,186 - 5,948)	248	(210 - 291)	1,089	(992 - 1,192)	4,220	(3,883 - 4,579)	5,309	(4,946 - 5,692)
Colorado	1,130	(1,015 - 1,253)	44	(35 - 56)	207	(177 - 239)	879	(778 - 989)	1,086	(974 - 1,207)
Connecticut	551	(478 - 633)	24	(18 - 31)	115	(97 - 134)	413	(349 - 486)	528	(457 - 607)
Delaware	157	(140 - 176)	7	(6 - 9)	28	(24 - 33)	121	(106 - 138)	150	(133 - 168)
District of Columbia	141	(126 - 157)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(23 - 32)	110	(97 - 125)	138	(123 - 154)
Florida	3,096	(2,851 - 3,357)	121	(101 - 145)	556	(499 - 617)	2,419	(2,194 - 2,662)	2,975	(2,735 - 3,232)
Georgia	1,637	(1,465 - 1,825)	78	(62 - 99)	300	(260 - 344)	1,259	(1,107 - 1,428)	1,559	(1,392 - 1,740)
Hawaii	172	(149 - 197)	7	(5 - 9)	26	(21 - 30)	139	(118 - 163)	165	(142 - 190)
Idaho	273	(239 - 311)	14	(11 - 18)	51	(44 - 60)	208	(178 - 242)	259	(226 - 296)
Illinois	1,968	(1,805 - 2,142)	85	(69 - 103)	362	(322 - 404)	1,522	(1,373 - 1,683)	1,883	(1,724 - 2,054)
Indiana	956	(854 - 1,067)	45	(35 - 58)	188	(162 - 217)	723	(634 - 822)	911	(812 - 1,018)
Iowa	487	(431 - 549)	20	(16 - 26)	96	(81 - 113)	371	(321 - 426)	467	(412 - 527)
Kansas	405	(360 - 454)	19	(15 - 25)	83	(71 - 96)	303	(264 - 346)	386	(343 - 433)
Kentucky	660	(589 - 737)	29	(22 - 37)	113	(95 - 133)	518	(454 - 587)	631	(562 - 706)
Louisiana	664	(587 - 748)	31	(24 - 39)	126	(106 - 148)	507	(442 - 580)	633	(559 - 714)
Maine	274	(241 - 311)	11	(8 - 14)	45	(38 - 53)	218	(188 - 252)	264	(231 - 299)
Maryland	831	(725 - 950)	42	(32 - 54)	152	(126 - 181)	637	(545 - 742)	789	(686 - 904)
Massachusetts	1,222	(1,075 - 1,385)	44	(33 - 57)	249	(210 - 291)	930	(801 - 1,074)	1,179	(1,035 - 1,337)
Michigan	1,505	(1,386 - 1,632)	62	(51 - 74)	301	(268 - 335)	1,143	(1,036 - 1,259)	1,443	(1,327 - 1,568)
Minnesota	762	(665 - 870)	31	(23 - 40)	156	(130 - 184)	575	(492 - 670)	731	(637 - 836)
Mississippi	401	(356 - 451)	20	(15 - 25)	71	(59 - 84)	311	(271 - 356)	382	(338 - 430)
Missouri	1,016	(910 - 1,131)	40	(31 - 51)	190	(164 - 218)	786	(691 - 891)	976	(873 - 1,089)
Montana	215	(191 - 241)	9	(7 - 11)	41	(35 - 47)	165	(144 - 189)	206	(183 - 232)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	264	(234 - 297)	13	(10 - 17)	52	(44 - 62)	198	(173 - 227)	251	(222 - 283)
Nevada	599	(535 - 667)	25	(19 - 33)	98	(85 - 113)	475	(419 - 537)	574	(512 - 640)
New Hampshire	223	(195 - 254)	8	(6 - 10)	39	(32 - 46)	177	(152 - 204)	215	(188 - 246)
New Jersey	1,178	(1,046 - 1,323)	55	(44 - 68)	237	(206 - 271)	886	(769 - 1,018)	1,124	(995 - 1,265)
New Mexico	358	(316 - 403)	19	(15 - 25)	71	(61 - 83)	267	(231 - 307)	339	(299 - 382)
New York	2,927	(2,702 - 3,168)	104	(85 - 127)	542	(484 - 603)	2,282	(2,076 - 2,503)	2,823	(2,602 - 3,059)
North Carolina	1,367	(1,212 - 1,539)	58	(45 - 75)	266	(227 - 310)	1,043	(907 - 1,195)	1,309	(1,158 - 1,476)
North Dakota	109	(96 - 124)	4	(3 - 6)	25	(20 - 29)	80	(69 - 93)	105	(92 - 119)
Ohio	1,766	(1,625 - 1,916)	75	(62 - 91)	328	(295 - 362)	1,363	(1,235 - 1,502)	1,691	(1,554 - 1,837)
Oklahoma	603	(537 - 674)	28	(22 - 36)	132	(113 - 153)	442	(386 - 506)	574	(511 - 644)
Oregon	767	(685 - 857)	31	(24 - 39)	132	(113 - 151)	605	(530 - 687)	736	(655 - 824)
Pennsylvania	1,903	(1,731 - 2,089)	74	(60 - 90)	323	(286 - 363)	1,507	(1,349 - 1,678)	1,830	(1,661 - 2,011)
Rhode Island	186	(165 - 210)	6	(5 - 8)	40	(34 - 46)	140	(121 - 162)	180	(159 - 203)
South Carolina	810	(709 - 923)	37	(28 - 47)	142	(119 - 168)	632	(543 - 732)	774	(675 - 883)
South Dakota	128	(114 - 145)	5	(4 - 7)	26	(22 - 30)	97	(84 - 112)	123	(109 - 139)
Tennessee	991	(876 - 1,119)	45	(35 - 58)	190	(163 - 220)	756	(654 - 869)	946	(834 - 1,069)
Texas	3,726	(3,443 - 4,027)	207	(172 - 250)	739	(657 - 828)	2,779	(2,529 - 3,049)	3,518	(3,243 - 3,812)
Utah	358	(313 - 408)	19	(14 - 26)	77	(62 - 94)	262	(225 - 303)	339	(296 - 387)
Vermont	119	(105 - 135)	4	(3 - 5)	25	(21 - 29)	90	(78 - 104)	115	(101 - 131)
Virginia	1,144	(1,029 - 1,268)	52	(42 - 64)	219	(190 - 252)	872	(770 - 985)	1,092	(980 - 1,214)
Washington	1,116	(988 - 1,257)	45	(35 - 57)	192	(162 - 226)	879	(764 - 1,007)	1,071	(946 - 1,209)
West Virginia	261	(230 - 294)	10	(7 - 12)	44	(37 - 52)	207	(179 - 238)	251	(221 - 284)
Wisconsin	958	(855 - 1,070)	36	(28 - 45)	188	(163 - 215)	734	(642 - 836)	922	(822 - 1,032)
Wyoming	87	(76 - 100)	4	(3 - 5)	16	(14 - 20)	67	(57 - 78)	84	(73 - 96)

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 25 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	28,386	(27,561 - 29,233)	766	(689 - 851)	5,076	(4,856 - 5,305)	22,544	(21,773 - 23,340)	27,620	(26,801 - 28,461)
Northeast	4,925	(4,641 - 5,226)	119	(101 - 141)	876	(807 - 949)	3,930	(3,668 - 4,209)	4,806	(4,526 - 5,102)
Midwest	6,158	(5,876 - 6,452)	170	(148 - 195)	1,108	(1,040 - 1,179)	4,880	(4,622 - 5,152)	5,988	(5,711 - 6,277)
South	10,507	(10,049 - 10,985)	286	(248 - 329)	1,883	(1,768 - 2,004)	8,339	(7,914 - 8,784)	10,221	(9,772 - 10,689)
West	6,795	(6,430 - 7,179)	191	(162 - 225)	1,210	(1,121 - 1,305)	5,394	(5,058 - 5,750)	6,605	(6,246 - 6,982)
Alabama	429	(368 - 497)	12	(8 - 17)	73	(60 - 87)	344	(289 - 408)	417	(358 - 484)
Alaska	61	(51 - 72)	1	(1 - 2)	9	(7 - 11)	51	(42 - 61)	59	(50 - 71)
Arizona	625	(527 - 738)	19	(13 - 27)	120	(98 - 145)	486	(399 - 590)	606	(511 - 717)
Arkansas	251	(213 - 294)	7	(5 - 11)	43	(35 - 52)	200	(167 - 240)	243	(207 - 285)
California	3,216	(2,929 - 3,528)	90	(69 - 116)	572	(503 - 649)	2,554	(2,295 - 2,839)	3,126	(2,846 - 3,431)
Colorado	665	(575 - 767)	17	(12 - 24)	117	(96 - 140)	531	(450 - 624)	648	(559 - 747)
Connecticut	331	(276 - 396)	9	(6 - 13)	65	(53 - 80)	257	(209 - 315)	322	(269 - 385)
Delaware	93	(80 - 108)	2	(2 - 3)	15	(12 - 18)	76	(64 - 89)	91	(78 - 105)
District of Columbia	93	(80 - 108)	1	(1 - 2)	16	(13 - 19)	76	(64 - 90)	92	(79 - 107)
Florida	1,864	(1,673 - 2,074)	43	(32 - 57)	307	(267 - 353)	1,513	(1,337 - 1,711)	1,821	(1,633 - 2,028)
Georgia	877	(751 - 1,021)	25	(18 - 35)	159	(132 - 190)	693	(580 - 826)	852	(729 - 993)
Hawaii	106	(87 - 128)	3	(2 - 4)	17	(14 - 22)	86	(69 - 107)	103	(85 - 125)
Idaho	158	(133 - 188)	5	(4 - 8)	30	(25 - 36)	123	(100 - 150)	153	(128 - 182)
Illinois	1,273	(1,137 - 1,423)	34	(25 - 46)	210	(182 - 241)	1,030	(906 - 1,168)	1,239	(1,106 - 1,386)
Indiana	540	(458 - 635)	15	(10 - 21)	99	(82 - 120)	426	(353 - 512)	526	(445 - 618)
Iowa	311	(266 - 363)	10	(7 - 14)	58	(48 - 71)	243	(203 - 290)	302	(258 - 352)
Kansas	239	(202 - 281)	8	(5 - 11)	50	(41 - 60)	181	(149 - 219)	231	(196 - 272)
Kentucky	379	(321 - 445)	11	(8 - 16)	64	(52 - 77)	304	(253 - 364)	368	(312 - 432)
Louisiana	386	(328 - 452)	12	(8 - 16)	69	(56 - 84)	306	(254 - 366)	374	(318 - 439)
Maine	149	(124 - 178)	4	(3 - 5)	21	(17 - 26)	124	(101 - 151)	145	(121 - 173)
Maryland	512	(428 - 611)	14	(10 - 21)	86	(69 - 105)	412	(336 - 502)	498	(415 - 595)
Massachusetts	696	(582 - 829)	16	(10 - 24)	135	(110 - 164)	545	(444 - 666)	680	(568 - 810)
Michigan	778	(689 - 877)	21	(16 - 28)	148	(126 - 173)	608	(528 - 699)	756	(669 - 854)
Minnesota	457	(384 - 543)	12	(8 - 18)	89	(72 - 109)	357	(292 - 434)	446	(374 - 529)
Mississippi	227	(193 - 267)	7	(5 - 10)	42	(34 - 51)	178	(148 - 215)	220	(187 - 259)
Missouri	567	(486 - 660)	17	(12 - 23)	105	(87 - 125)	446	(374 - 530)	551	(471 - 642)
Montana	117	(99 - 137)	3	(2 - 5)	22	(18 - 26)	91	(76 - 110)	113	(96 - 133)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	182	(156 - 212)	5	(4 - 8)	32	(26 - 39)	144	(121 - 171)	176	(151 - 206)
Nevada	354	(303 - 412)	10	(7 - 15)	54	(44 - 66)	289	(243 - 343)	343	(293 - 400)
New Hampshire	125	(105 - 148)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(17 - 26)	101	(83 - 122)	122	(103 - 145)
New Jersey	730	(626 - 850)	21	(15 - 29)	132	(111 - 157)	577	(483 - 688)	710	(607 - 827)
New Mexico	173	(145 - 206)	6	(4 - 9)	34	(27 - 41)	133	(109 - 163)	167	(140 - 199)
New York	1,630	(1,463 - 1,814)	37	(28 - 50)	289	(251 - 332)	1,304	(1,151 - 1,474)	1,593	(1,429 - 1,773)
North Carolina	890	(764 - 1,034)	22	(15 - 31)	159	(131 - 191)	709	(597 - 841)	868	(744 - 1,009)
North Dakota	68	(58 - 80)	2	(1 - 2)	15	(12 - 18)	51	(42 - 62)	66	(56 - 78)
Ohio	1,055	(939 - 1,183)	29	(22 - 38)	174	(150 - 200)	852	(746 - 971)	1,026	(913 - 1,151)
Oklahoma	300	(253 - 354)	9	(6 - 13)	60	(49 - 74)	230	(190 - 279)	291	(245 - 343)
Oregon	431	(365 - 507)	12	(9 - 17)	71	(59 - 84)	348	(288 - 419)	419	(354 - 493)
Pennsylvania	1,094	(965 - 1,239)	26	(20 - 35)	177	(150 - 208)	891	(772 - 1,026)	1,068	(941 - 1,210)
Rhode Island	106	(89 - 124)	2	(2 - 3)	22	(17 - 26)	82	(68 - 98)	103	(87 - 122)
South Carolina	476	(398 - 567)	13	(9 - 19)	78	(63 - 96)	385	(315 - 469)	463	(387 - 552)
South Dakota	83	(70 - 98)	2	(2 - 4)	16	(14 - 20)	64	(53 - 78)	81	(68 - 95)
Tennessee	563	(477 - 663)	14	(10 - 21)	105	(87 - 126)	443	(366 - 535)	549	(464 - 647)
Texas	2,345	(2,118 - 2,594)	72	(53 - 96)	453	(394 - 520)	1,820	(1,617 - 2,047)	2,274	(2,052 - 2,516)
Utah	204	(170 - 245)	7	(4 - 11)	47	(36 - 61)	151	(122 - 185)	198	(164 - 237)
Vermont	64	(54 - 76)	1	(1 - 2)	13	(10 - 15)	50	(41 - 61)	63	(53 - 75)
Virginia	698	(605 - 803)	19	(14 - 26)	131	(111 - 155)	547	(464 - 644)	679	(588 - 782)
Washington	632	(535 - 745)	15	(11 - 22)	108	(88 - 130)	509	(421 - 614)	617	(521 - 727)
West Virginia	126	(106 - 150)	3	(2 - 5)	24	(19 - 29)	99	(81 - 122)	123	(103 - 147)
Wisconsin	604	(521 - 699)	16	(11 - 22)	111	(93 - 131)	478	(402 - 565)	588	(507 - 681)
Wyoming	54	(45 - 64)	2	(1 - 2)	10	(8 - 12)	42	(34 - 51)	52	(43 - 62)

NOTE: Alcohol use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on alcohol use disorder.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 26 *Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Total U.S.	2,053	(1,913 - 2,204)
Northeast	325	(285 - 370)
Midwest	468	(421 - 519)
South	764	(688 - 848)
West	497	(442 - 559)
Alabama	36	(28 - 47)
Alaska	4	(3 - 5)
Arizona	46	(35 - 62)
Arkansas	18	(14 - 24)
California	224	(185 - 271)
Colorado	49	(37 - 65)
Connecticut	25	(18 - 34)
Delaware	7	(5 - 9)
District of Columbia	4	(3 - 5)
Florida	121	(98 - 149)
Georgia	60	(46 - 78)
Hawaii	8	(6 - 11)
Idaho	15	(11 - 19)
Illinois	86	(69 - 107)
Indiana	35	(25 - 47)
Iowa	30	(23 - 38)
Kansas	18	(14 - 24)
Kentucky	29	(22 - 39)
Louisiana	36	(27 - 47)
Maine	10	(7 - 13)
Maryland	37	(27 - 51)
Massachusetts	47	(34 - 64)
Michigan	62	(49 - 77)
Minnesota	34	(25 - 47)
Mississippi	19	(14 - 24)
Missouri	46	(35 - 60)
Montana	11	(8 - 15)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	Estimate	95% Confidence Interval
Nebraska	13	(10 - 17)
Nevada	25	(19 - 34)
New Hampshire	8	(6 - 11)
New Jersey	49	(38 - 63)
New Mexico	17	(13 - 23)
New York	97	(76 - 123)
North Carolina	60	(46 - 79)
North Dakota	5	(3 - 7)
Ohio	82	(68 - 100)
Oklahoma	22	(16 - 29)
Oregon	33	(25 - 42)
Pennsylvania	78	(62 - 97)
Rhode Island	7	(5 - 10)
South Carolina	36	(27 - 49)
South Dakota	6	(4 - 8)
Tennessee	45	(34 - 59)
Texas	170	(135 - 214)
Utah	16	(10 - 24)
Vermont	4	(3 - 5)
Virginia	55	(43 - 70)
Washington	44	(33 - 59)
West Virginia	10	(7 - 14)
Wisconsin	52	(40 - 67)
Wyoming	4	(3 - 6)

NOTE: Alcohol use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on alcohol use disorder.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 27 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	27,668	(26,789 - 28,575)	1,742	(1,632 - 1,859)	6,162	(5,914 - 6,417)	19,764	(18,964 - 20,596)	25,926	(25,061 - 26,819)
Northeast	4,956	(4,670 - 5,258)	270	(241 - 303)	1,122	(1,036 - 1,214)	3,563	(3,311 - 3,833)	4,686	(4,406 - 4,982)
Midwest	5,864	(5,592 - 6,148)	368	(334 - 404)	1,319	(1,239 - 1,404)	4,177	(3,932 - 4,435)	5,497	(5,230 - 5,775)
South	9,930	(9,482 - 10,397)	680	(621 - 744)	2,093	(1,961 - 2,231)	7,158	(6,762 - 7,574)	9,250	(8,809 - 9,711)
West	6,919	(6,544 - 7,312)	425	(380 - 474)	1,627	(1,507 - 1,755)	4,866	(4,531 - 5,224)	6,494	(6,129 - 6,878)
Alabama	358	(301 - 424)	28	(22 - 36)	63	(49 - 80)	267	(218 - 326)	330	(275 - 395)
Alaska	61	(51 - 73)	3	(2 - 4)	13	(10 - 16)	45	(36 - 55)	58	(48 - 69)
Arizona	703	(595 - 829)	45	(35 - 59)	148	(118 - 183)	510	(418 - 620)	658	(553 - 781)
Arkansas	273	(233 - 319)	16	(13 - 21)	55	(45 - 67)	201	(167 - 242)	256	(217 - 302)
California	3,161	(2,878 - 3,470)	196	(162 - 236)	802	(709 - 904)	2,163	(1,916 - 2,439)	2,966	(2,690 - 3,266)
Colorado	670	(578 - 776)	35	(27 - 46)	145	(119 - 175)	490	(412 - 582)	635	(545 - 738)
Connecticut	296	(244 - 358)	19	(14 - 25)	75	(59 - 95)	202	(160 - 253)	277	(226 - 338)
Delaware	88	(75 - 102)	6	(5 - 8)	17	(14 - 21)	64	(54 - 76)	81	(69 - 95)
District of Columbia	79	(67 - 92)	3	(2 - 3)	18	(14 - 22)	58	(48 - 70)	76	(64 - 90)
Florida	1,721	(1,546 - 1,914)	95	(78 - 115)	371	(322 - 425)	1,255	(1,099 - 1,431)	1,626	(1,454 - 1,816)
Georgia	1,047	(907 - 1,205)	69	(54 - 87)	220	(184 - 261)	758	(638 - 897)	978	(843 - 1,131)
Hawaii	83	(67 - 103)	5	(4 - 7)	15	(12 - 20)	63	(49 - 81)	79	(63 - 98)
Idaho	153	(128 - 183)	11	(8 - 14)	34	(28 - 42)	108	(87 - 133)	142	(118 - 171)
Illinois	1,119	(995 - 1,255)	71	(57 - 88)	248	(214 - 286)	799	(691 - 922)	1,047	(927 - 1,180)
Indiana	582	(500 - 675)	42	(33 - 54)	138	(114 - 165)	402	(335 - 481)	540	(461 - 630)
Iowa	257	(216 - 304)	17	(13 - 22)	55	(44 - 69)	185	(151 - 226)	240	(201 - 286)
Kansas	224	(189 - 265)	17	(13 - 22)	48	(38 - 59)	159	(130 - 194)	207	(173 - 246)
Kentucky	374	(318 - 439)	24	(18 - 31)	68	(53 - 85)	283	(236 - 339)	351	(296 - 413)
Louisiana	414	(352 - 484)	25	(19 - 33)	87	(70 - 107)	301	(249 - 362)	388	(329 - 457)
Maine	163	(135 - 195)	8	(6 - 11)	34	(27 - 41)	121	(96 - 150)	155	(128 - 186)
Maryland	479	(396 - 577)	35	(26 - 45)	99	(78 - 125)	345	(278 - 426)	444	(365 - 539)
Massachusetts	694	(580 - 826)	34	(25 - 45)	170	(137 - 209)	489	(396 - 601)	660	(550 - 788)
Michigan	924	(830 - 1,029)	53	(43 - 64)	217	(188 - 249)	655	(573 - 747)	872	(779 - 974)
Minnesota	422	(354 - 503)	27	(20 - 35)	97	(76 - 122)	299	(243 - 366)	396	(330 - 474)
Mississippi	255	(217 - 300)	17	(13 - 22)	44	(35 - 55)	194	(161 - 233)	238	(201 - 281)
Missouri	613	(524 - 714)	34	(26 - 44)	124	(101 - 151)	455	(379 - 544)	579	(492 - 677)
Montana	127	(108 - 149)	7	(5 - 9)	30	(25 - 36)	91	(74 - 110)	121	(102 - 142)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	131	(110 - 156)	11	(8 - 14)	29	(23 - 37)	91	(74 - 112)	120	(100 - 144)
Nevada	351	(301 - 407)	20	(16 - 26)	75	(62 - 90)	255	(213 - 305)	331	(282 - 386)
New Hampshire	129	(109 - 153)	7	(5 - 9)	27	(21 - 33)	96	(79 - 116)	123	(103 - 146)
New Jersey	678	(580 - 791)	44	(35 - 56)	171	(142 - 204)	463	(380 - 562)	634	(539 - 744)
New Mexico	226	(193 - 264)	16	(12 - 22)	53	(43 - 64)	157	(129 - 191)	210	(178 - 247)
New York	1,728	(1,554 - 1,919)	85	(68 - 106)	383	(330 - 441)	1,260	(1,108 - 1,431)	1,643	(1,472 - 1,831)
North Carolina	705	(594 - 835)	47	(35 - 62)	164	(131 - 205)	494	(403 - 603)	658	(551 - 784)
North Dakota	57	(47 - 68)	4	(3 - 5)	13	(10 - 17)	40	(32 - 49)	53	(44 - 64)
Ohio	989	(881 - 1,107)	61	(49 - 75)	223	(194 - 256)	705	(611 - 811)	928	(824 - 1,044)
Oklahoma	388	(334 - 450)	24	(18 - 31)	100	(81 - 121)	265	(220 - 318)	364	(311 - 425)
Oregon	462	(397 - 536)	25	(19 - 33)	102	(85 - 121)	335	(278 - 401)	437	(373 - 509)
Pennsylvania	1,087	(957 - 1,232)	65	(53 - 80)	219	(186 - 256)	803	(690 - 934)	1,022	(895 - 1,164)
Rhode Island	104	(88 - 124)	5	(4 - 7)	26	(21 - 33)	73	(59 - 89)	99	(83 - 119)
South Carolina	469	(393 - 558)	29	(22 - 38)	90	(71 - 113)	351	(287 - 427)	441	(367 - 527)
South Dakota	64	(53 - 78)	4	(3 - 6)	13	(10 - 16)	47	(38 - 59)	60	(49 - 73)
Tennessee	580	(488 - 686)	39	(30 - 51)	117	(95 - 143)	423	(346 - 515)	540	(452 - 643)
Texas	1,946	(1,736 - 2,178)	172	(139 - 211)	425	(360 - 501)	1,349	(1,172 - 1,549)	1,774	(1,570 - 2,000)
Utah	227	(192 - 267)	18	(14 - 24)	60	(47 - 76)	149	(122 - 180)	209	(175 - 247)
Vermont	77	(65 - 92)	3	(2 - 5)	18	(14 - 22)	56	(46 - 69)	74	(61 - 88)
Virginia	597	(514 - 692)	42	(34 - 53)	129	(105 - 158)	425	(355 - 508)	555	(474 - 648)
Washington	646	(549 - 758)	39	(30 - 51)	141	(114 - 172)	466	(385 - 562)	607	(512 - 716)
West Virginia	159	(134 - 188)	9	(7 - 12)	25	(20 - 32)	125	(103 - 151)	150	(126 - 178)
Wisconsin	483	(409 - 569)	28	(21 - 36)	114	(94 - 138)	341	(279 - 415)	455	(383 - 539)
Wyoming	46	(38 - 56)	3	(2 - 4)	9	(7 - 11)	34	(27 - 43)	43	(35 - 53)

NOTE: Drug use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on drug use disorder.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 28 Prescription Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,652	(4,283 - 5,052)	246	(207 - 293)	328	(273 - 395)	4,077	(3,720 - 4,469)	4,406	(4,040 - 4,804)
Northeast	720	(610 - 850)	37	(29 - 48)	42	(32 - 54)	642	(535 - 768)	683	(575 - 811)
Midwest	939	(822 - 1,072)	52	(41 - 65)	75	(59 - 94)	812	(701 - 941)	887	(772 - 1,019)
South	1,871	(1,665 - 2,102)	99	(79 - 125)	146	(117 - 182)	1,627	(1,431 - 1,848)	1,772	(1,570 - 2,000)
West	1,122	(975 - 1,290)	58	(45 - 76)	66	(51 - 86)	997	(855 - 1,162)	1,063	(918 - 1,231)
Alabama	87	(63 - 121)	4	(2 - 6)	7	(4 - 11)	77	(53 - 111)	84	(59 - 118)
Alaska	12	(8 - 17)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 1)	10	(7 - 16)	11	(7 - 17)
Arizona	125	(86 - 180)	5	(4 - 8)	10	(6 - 15)	110	(72 - 167)	120	(81 - 176)
Arkansas	54	(38 - 77)	2	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 6)	48	(32 - 71)	51	(35 - 75)
California	505	(398 - 641)	29	(20 - 42)	24	(15 - 38)	453	(347 - 589)	477	(370 - 614)
Colorado	86	(60 - 122)	4	(3 - 6)	7	(4 - 11)	75	(50 - 111)	82	(56 - 118)
Connecticut	44	(29 - 66)	2	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	39	(24 - 62)	42	(27 - 64)
Delaware	11	(8 - 17)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	10	(7 - 15)	11	(7 - 16)
District of Columbia	8	(5 - 11)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	7	(4 - 10)	7	(5 - 11)
Florida	313	(239 - 408)	14	(10 - 21)	24	(16 - 35)	274	(203 - 371)	298	(225 - 395)
Georgia	172	(121 - 243)	9	(6 - 13)	14	(9 - 22)	149	(100 - 222)	163	(113 - 235)
Hawaii	19	(12 - 29)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	17	(10 - 28)	18	(11 - 28)
Idaho	25	(16 - 36)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)	20	(13 - 33)	23	(15 - 35)
Illinois	178	(134 - 237)	9	(6 - 13)	21	(14 - 33)	148	(105 - 207)	169	(125 - 228)
Indiana	94	(66 - 134)	6	(4 - 8)	6	(4 - 10)	82	(54 - 123)	88	(60 - 129)
Iowa	51	(35 - 75)	2	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	46	(30 - 70)	49	(33 - 73)
Kansas	46	(32 - 67)	2	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	42	(27 - 63)	44	(30 - 65)
Kentucky	86	(62 - 119)	4	(2 - 6)	5	(3 - 8)	78	(54 - 111)	83	(59 - 116)
Louisiana	90	(64 - 126)	4	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 9)	81	(55 - 117)	86	(60 - 123)
Maine	22	(15 - 34)	1	(1 - 2)	1	(1 - 2)	20	(13 - 32)	21	(14 - 33)
Maryland	65	(43 - 97)	5	(3 - 7)	5	(3 - 7)	56	(35 - 89)	60	(39 - 93)
Massachusetts	73	(48 - 111)	4	(3 - 7)	5	(3 - 8)	64	(39 - 104)	69	(44 - 108)
Michigan	126	(94 - 168)	7	(5 - 10)	9	(6 - 13)	110	(79 - 153)	118	(87 - 161)
Minnesota	68	(45 - 101)	4	(3 - 7)	5	(3 - 9)	58	(36 - 93)	63	(41 - 98)
Mississippi	67	(47 - 95)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(3 - 8)	60	(41 - 88)	65	(45 - 92)
Missouri	89	(63 - 126)	5	(3 - 7)	7	(4 - 11)	77	(52 - 115)	84	(58 - 122)
Montana	18	(12 - 26)	1	(1 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	16	(10 - 24)	17	(11 - 26)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 Prescription Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	23	(16 - 34)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	20	(13 - 31)	22	(14 - 32)
Nevada	57	(40 - 82)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	52	(35 - 77)	55	(38 - 80)
New Hampshire	23	(16 - 33)	1	(1 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	20	(13 - 31)	22	(15 - 32)
New Jersey	88	(59 - 129)	6	(4 - 9)	6	(4 - 9)	76	(48 - 119)	82	(54 - 124)
New Mexico	38	(27 - 55)	2	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	34	(22 - 51)	37	(25 - 54)
New York	283	(216 - 371)	13	(9 - 18)	15	(10 - 22)	256	(190 - 344)	271	(204 - 359)
North Carolina	148	(107 - 205)	7	(5 - 11)	13	(8 - 20)	128	(88 - 187)	141	(100 - 199)
North Dakota	9	(6 - 14)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	8	(5 - 12)	9	(5 - 13)
Ohio	160	(120 - 213)	8	(6 - 12)	11	(8 - 17)	140	(101 - 194)	151	(112 - 205)
Oklahoma	68	(48 - 97)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(3 - 8)	60	(40 - 90)	65	(45 - 95)
Oregon	76	(53 - 111)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	70	(47 - 105)	74	(50 - 108)
Pennsylvania	163	(120 - 222)	9	(6 - 13)	9	(6 - 14)	145	(103 - 204)	154	(111 - 214)
Rhode Island	14	(9 - 21)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	12	(8 - 20)	13	(9 - 20)
South Carolina	89	(62 - 127)	4	(3 - 6)	6	(4 - 10)	79	(52 - 117)	85	(58 - 123)
South Dakota	14	(9 - 20)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(7 - 19)	13	(8 - 19)
Tennessee	103	(72 - 145)	5	(4 - 8)	7	(5 - 12)	90	(60 - 134)	97	(67 - 141)
Texas	390	(305 - 500)	27	(18 - 40)	36	(25 - 53)	327	(245 - 436)	363	(279 - 473)
Utah	44	(32 - 60)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(3 - 7)	36	(25 - 53)	41	(29 - 57)
Vermont	10	(7 - 16)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(6 - 15)	10	(6 - 15)
Virginia	80	(53 - 120)	7	(4 - 10)	7	(4 - 11)	66	(40 - 108)	73	(46 - 114)
Washington	105	(74 - 151)	5	(4 - 8)	6	(4 - 9)	94	(63 - 141)	100	(68 - 146)
West Virginia	41	(28 - 59)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	38	(26 - 56)	40	(27 - 58)
Wisconsin	81	(56 - 116)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(3 - 8)	71	(47 - 108)	77	(52 - 112)
Wyoming	11	(7 - 16)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(6 - 15)	10	(7 - 16)

NOTE: Prescription opioid use disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on prescription pain reliever use disorder.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 29 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,932	(4,556 - 5,340)	248	(209 - 295)	341	(285 - 408)	4,343	(3,978 - 4,741)	4,684	(4,311 - 5,089)
Northeast	792	(672 - 933)	37	(29 - 47)	45	(33 - 61)	710	(594 - 849)	755	(636 - 896)
Midwest	1,030	(898 - 1,180)	53	(43 - 67)	75	(59 - 97)	901	(776 - 1,047)	976	(847 - 1,126)
South	1,976	(1,754 - 2,224)	97	(78 - 120)	151	(119 - 192)	1,728	(1,519 - 1,964)	1,879	(1,662 - 2,124)
West	1,134	(970 - 1,326)	61	(47 - 78)	69	(52 - 91)	1,004	(846 - 1,192)	1,074	(911 - 1,265)
Alabama	91	(66 - 126)	4	(2 - 5)	8	(5 - 13)	79	(55 - 114)	87	(62 - 122)
Alaska	11	(7 - 18)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	10	(5 - 17)	11	(6 - 18)
Arizona	125	(84 - 186)	5	(4 - 8)	9	(6 - 16)	111	(71 - 172)	120	(79 - 182)
Arkansas	56	(38 - 80)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 6)	49	(32 - 74)	53	(36 - 78)
California	515	(396 - 670)	29	(20 - 41)	24	(15 - 39)	462	(345 - 618)	486	(367 - 643)
Colorado	85	(59 - 121)	4	(3 - 6)	8	(5 - 13)	73	(48 - 110)	81	(55 - 118)
Connecticut	51	(33 - 78)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	45	(28 - 73)	49	(31 - 76)
Delaware	16	(11 - 23)	1	(1 - 1)	1	(1 - 1)	14	(10 - 21)	15	(10 - 22)
District of Columbia	6	(4 - 10)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	5	(3 - 9)	6	(4 - 9)
Florida	320	(242 - 423)	14	(10 - 19)	24	(17 - 36)	282	(206 - 385)	307	(229 - 410)
Georgia	170	(117 - 244)	8	(5 - 12)	15	(9 - 23)	147	(97 - 223)	162	(110 - 238)
Hawaii	21	(13 - 33)	1	(1 - 2)	1	(1 - 2)	19	(11 - 32)	20	(13 - 33)
Idaho	25	(16 - 39)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)	21	(12 - 36)	23	(13 - 38)
Illinois	201	(148 - 273)	8	(6 - 12)	17	(11 - 26)	177	(125 - 248)	193	(140 - 266)
Indiana	104	(73 - 148)	6	(4 - 9)	8	(5 - 12)	91	(61 - 136)	98	(67 - 144)
Iowa	59	(41 - 85)	2	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 7)	52	(34 - 79)	56	(38 - 83)
Kansas	49	(33 - 71)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)	43	(28 - 66)	46	(31 - 69)
Kentucky	91	(65 - 127)	4	(2 - 6)	5	(3 - 9)	82	(56 - 118)	87	(61 - 124)
Louisiana	95	(66 - 136)	4	(2 - 6)	6	(4 - 10)	85	(57 - 127)	91	(62 - 133)
Maine	23	(15 - 36)	1	(1 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	21	(13 - 34)	22	(14 - 35)
Maryland	74	(46 - 118)	4	(3 - 7)	5	(3 - 9)	65	(38 - 110)	70	(42 - 115)
Massachusetts	78	(49 - 125)	4	(3 - 7)	6	(3 - 10)	68	(39 - 116)	74	(44 - 122)
Michigan	128	(94 - 174)	8	(5 - 11)	9	(6 - 14)	111	(78 - 158)	121	(87 - 167)
Minnesota	74	(48 - 114)	5	(3 - 7)	7	(4 - 12)	63	(37 - 105)	69	(43 - 111)
Mississippi	75	(54 - 104)	2	(1 - 4)	5	(3 - 8)	68	(48 - 97)	73	(52 - 102)
Missouri	94	(65 - 135)	5	(3 - 8)	7	(4 - 11)	82	(54 - 124)	89	(60 - 131)
Montana	18	(12 - 26)	1	(1 - 1)	2	(1 - 3)	15	(10 - 24)	17	(11 - 26)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 29 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	25	(17 - 37)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	21	(13 - 33)	23	(15 - 35)
Nevada	58	(39 - 86)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 6)	53	(34 - 80)	56	(37 - 84)
New Hampshire	26	(18 - 38)	1	(1 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	24	(16 - 36)	26	(17 - 38)
New Jersey	100	(67 - 150)	5	(4 - 8)	7	(4 - 12)	88	(56 - 139)	95	(62 - 146)
New Mexico	36	(25 - 52)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	31	(21 - 48)	35	(23 - 51)
New York	306	(231 - 406)	13	(9 - 18)	15	(9 - 23)	279	(205 - 379)	293	(218 - 394)
North Carolina	163	(115 - 230)	7	(5 - 10)	14	(9 - 21)	143	(97 - 210)	156	(108 - 224)
North Dakota	10	(7 - 15)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 2)	8	(5 - 14)	9	(6 - 15)
Ohio	180	(135 - 240)	9	(6 - 12)	13	(9 - 19)	159	(115 - 219)	171	(126 - 232)
Oklahoma	69	(48 - 100)	4	(2 - 6)	5	(3 - 9)	60	(40 - 91)	66	(45 - 96)
Oregon	74	(49 - 113)	3	(2 - 5)	3	(2 - 6)	68	(43 - 107)	71	(46 - 110)
Pennsylvania	180	(132 - 245)	10	(7 - 14)	10	(6 - 16)	160	(113 - 226)	170	(122 - 237)
Rhode Island	17	(11 - 26)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	16	(10 - 25)	17	(11 - 26)
South Carolina	97	(65 - 143)	4	(3 - 6)	7	(4 - 11)	86	(56 - 134)	93	(61 - 140)
South Dakota	14	(9 - 21)	1	(1 - 1)	1	(1 - 2)	12	(7 - 19)	13	(8 - 20)
Tennessee	111	(76 - 164)	5	(4 - 8)	8	(5 - 13)	98	(63 - 151)	106	(70 - 160)
Texas	421	(328 - 540)	26	(18 - 36)	35	(24 - 52)	360	(270 - 478)	395	(303 - 516)
Utah	48	(35 - 66)	4	(3 - 6)	4	(3 - 7)	40	(28 - 58)	44	(31 - 63)
Vermont	10	(7 - 17)	0	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(6 - 15)	10	(6 - 16)
Virginia	75	(48 - 116)	7	(4 - 11)	7	(4 - 12)	61	(36 - 104)	68	(42 - 111)
Washington	106	(71 - 159)	6	(4 - 9)	7	(4 - 11)	93	(59 - 148)	100	(65 - 154)
West Virginia	45	(31 - 65)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)	42	(28 - 62)	44	(30 - 64)
Wisconsin	92	(61 - 138)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(3 - 9)	82	(52 - 130)	88	(57 - 135)
Wyoming	10	(7 - 16)	1	(0 - 1)	1	(0 - 1)	9	(6 - 15)	10	(6 - 16)

NOTE: Opioid use disorder (OUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. OUD is defined as meeting the criteria for heroin or prescription opioid use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on OUD.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 30 *Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10,174	(9,450 - 10,951)	732	(628 - 852)	1,059	(928 - 1,207)	8,383	(7,695 - 9,130)	9,442	(8,726 - 10,214)
Northeast	1,664	(1,460 - 1,895)	99	(76 - 129)	180	(146 - 223)	1,385	(1,192 - 1,607)	1,565	(1,366 - 1,791)
Midwest	2,145	(1,911 - 2,407)	166	(134 - 204)	209	(175 - 250)	1,770	(1,552 - 2,017)	1,979	(1,754 - 2,233)
South	4,086	(3,698 - 4,513)	354	(287 - 437)	400	(338 - 473)	3,332	(2,973 - 3,731)	3,732	(3,358 - 4,145)
West	2,279	(1,998 - 2,597)	113	(84 - 152)	269	(218 - 332)	1,897	(1,631 - 2,204)	2,166	(1,892 - 2,478)
Alabama	201	(151 - 265)	16	(11 - 23)	17	(11 - 24)	168	(121 - 234)	185	(136 - 250)
Alaska	33	(25 - 44)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	28	(20 - 39)	31	(23 - 42)
Arizona	189	(137 - 260)	9	(5 - 15)	25	(16 - 38)	156	(107 - 226)	180	(129 - 251)
Arkansas	89	(66 - 119)	9	(6 - 14)	8	(6 - 12)	71	(50 - 101)	79	(57 - 110)
California	1,070	(864 - 1,323)	46	(30 - 72)	134	(99 - 181)	890	(692 - 1,141)	1,024	(820 - 1,275)
Colorado	200	(150 - 266)	10	(6 - 16)	23	(16 - 34)	167	(120 - 233)	190	(141 - 256)
Connecticut	84	(61 - 114)	6	(4 - 10)	12	(8 - 17)	66	(45 - 96)	77	(55 - 108)
Delaware	27	(20 - 37)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	22	(16 - 32)	25	(19 - 35)
District of Columbia	25	(18 - 33)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 5)	20	(14 - 29)	24	(17 - 32)
Florida	612	(484 - 771)	50	(35 - 71)	78	(56 - 109)	484	(365 - 639)	562	(438 - 720)
Georgia	343	(262 - 448)	40	(27 - 60)	29	(21 - 41)	273	(196 - 379)	302	(223 - 408)
Hawaii	32	(21 - 47)	1	(0 - 2)	5	(3 - 8)	26	(16 - 41)	31	(21 - 46)
Idaho	53	(39 - 72)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(4 - 8)	43	(30 - 62)	49	(35 - 68)
Illinois	370	(285 - 479)	27	(19 - 39)	34	(24 - 47)	308	(227 - 417)	342	(259 - 452)
Indiana	234	(178 - 306)	18	(12 - 27)	20	(14 - 30)	195	(142 - 267)	216	(161 - 288)
Iowa	99	(73 - 134)	8	(5 - 12)	11	(7 - 16)	81	(56 - 115)	92	(66 - 126)
Kansas	77	(59 - 101)	8	(5 - 11)	10	(7 - 14)	60	(43 - 83)	70	(52 - 93)
Kentucky	175	(135 - 225)	10	(7 - 16)	13	(9 - 19)	152	(114 - 201)	165	(126 - 215)
Louisiana	179	(134 - 239)	10	(7 - 15)	14	(9 - 21)	155	(111 - 215)	169	(124 - 229)
Maine	47	(34 - 64)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(4 - 8)	37	(25 - 55)	43	(30 - 60)
Maryland	187	(138 - 252)	12	(8 - 19)	19	(13 - 27)	156	(110 - 220)	175	(127 - 240)
Massachusetts	190	(139 - 261)	8	(5 - 14)	23	(15 - 35)	159	(110 - 229)	182	(131 - 252)
Michigan	265	(207 - 339)	23	(16 - 33)	31	(22 - 43)	211	(157 - 284)	242	(186 - 314)
Minnesota	143	(105 - 193)	11	(7 - 17)	16	(11 - 23)	117	(81 - 166)	132	(96 - 182)
Mississippi	106	(78 - 142)	9	(6 - 14)	9	(6 - 13)	88	(61 - 124)	96	(70 - 133)
Missouri	204	(155 - 268)	19	(13 - 27)	21	(14 - 30)	165	(118 - 228)	185	(137 - 249)
Montana	37	(28 - 50)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 6)	31	(21 - 44)	35	(25 - 48)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	59	(45 - 78)	5	(3 - 8)	6	(4 - 9)	48	(35 - 67)	54	(40 - 73)
Nevada	95	(70 - 128)	6	(4 - 10)	11	(7 - 16)	78	(54 - 111)	89	(64 - 122)
New Hampshire	41	(30 - 56)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 7)	33	(22 - 48)	37	(27 - 53)
New Jersey	210	(155 - 283)	15	(10 - 22)	24	(17 - 34)	171	(119 - 244)	195	(142 - 268)
New Mexico	75	(53 - 106)	5	(3 - 8)	6	(4 - 9)	64	(43 - 95)	70	(48 - 101)
New York	591	(469 - 743)	26	(17 - 39)	61	(45 - 84)	504	(387 - 655)	566	(445 - 717)
North Carolina	391	(303 - 503)	34	(23 - 48)	35	(25 - 49)	323	(238 - 435)	358	(271 - 470)
North Dakota	24	(18 - 32)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)	19	(13 - 26)	22	(16 - 30)
Ohio	479	(382 - 599)	31	(21 - 43)	35	(25 - 48)	413	(320 - 533)	448	(353 - 568)
Oklahoma	111	(84 - 147)	12	(8 - 19)	11	(7 - 17)	88	(62 - 123)	99	(72 - 134)
Oregon	150	(112 - 200)	7	(5 - 11)	13	(9 - 19)	130	(93 - 179)	143	(106 - 193)
Pennsylvania	440	(348 - 555)	33	(24 - 47)	44	(32 - 60)	363	(275 - 477)	406	(316 - 521)
Rhode Island	36	(26 - 50)	2	(1 - 3)	4	(2 - 5)	31	(21 - 45)	34	(24 - 48)
South Carolina	171	(126 - 231)	13	(9 - 20)	17	(11 - 24)	140	(97 - 201)	157	(113 - 218)
South Dakota	28	(21 - 37)	2	(1 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	23	(16 - 33)	26	(18 - 35)
Tennessee	305	(230 - 403)	24	(16 - 35)	22	(15 - 33)	259	(187 - 357)	281	(208 - 379)
Texas	865	(703 - 1,063)	84	(58 - 121)	84	(60 - 118)	696	(545 - 888)	781	(623 - 976)
Utah	91	(69 - 118)	6	(3 - 10)	13	(8 - 21)	72	(52 - 99)	85	(64 - 113)
Vermont	25	(18 - 35)	1	(1 - 2)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(15 - 31)	24	(17 - 34)
Virginia	224	(174 - 289)	22	(15 - 32)	30	(21 - 42)	172	(126 - 236)	202	(153 - 267)
Washington	235	(178 - 310)	12	(8 - 19)	24	(17 - 35)	199	(144 - 274)	223	(167 - 298)
West Virginia	76	(56 - 101)	5	(3 - 7)	7	(5 - 10)	64	(46 - 90)	71	(52 - 96)
Wisconsin	164	(122 - 220)	14	(9 - 20)	21	(14 - 30)	130	(90 - 185)	150	(109 - 206)
Wyoming	18	(13 - 24)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	14	(10 - 20)	16	(12 - 22)

NOTE: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used drugs or alcohol in their lifetime.

NOTE: The substance use treatment measures have added uncertainty because of the high proportion of respondents in the “substance unspecified” category for substance use treatment. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 31 *Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024*

State	12+		12-17		18-25		26+		18+	
	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)	(Estimate)	(95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	52,598	(50,965 - 54,273)	2,426	(2,247 - 2,618)	9,349	(8,977 - 9,730)	40,824	(39,289 - 42,405)	50,172	(48,559 - 51,828)
Northeast	9,034	(8,495 - 9,599)	327	(280 - 382)	1,617	(1,462 - 1,781)	7,090	(6,601 - 7,607)	8,707	(8,169 - 9,274)
Midwest	11,238	(10,710 - 11,785)	507	(450 - 571)	1,987	(1,824 - 2,160)	8,744	(8,266 - 9,243)	10,731	(10,203 - 11,277)
South	19,319	(18,504 - 20,163)	944	(845 - 1,052)	3,459	(3,180 - 3,754)	14,916	(14,182 - 15,680)	18,375	(17,555 - 19,224)
West	13,007	(12,319 - 13,724)	648	(566 - 740)	2,285	(2,071 - 2,512)	10,074	(9,454 - 10,726)	12,359	(11,674 - 13,074)
Alabama	783	(672 - 907)	41	(32 - 53)	124	(98 - 154)	617	(518 - 732)	742	(633 - 864)
Alaska	119	(102 - 139)	6	(4 - 8)	15	(12 - 20)	98	(82 - 116)	113	(96 - 132)
Arizona	1,171	(1,006 - 1,356)	64	(49 - 83)	202	(161 - 250)	905	(756 - 1,075)	1,107	(944 - 1,290)
Arkansas	456	(393 - 526)	26	(20 - 33)	80	(65 - 97)	350	(293 - 415)	430	(368 - 499)
California	6,116	(5,576 - 6,697)	292	(236 - 360)	1,121	(970 - 1,285)	4,703	(4,211 - 5,240)	5,824	(5,289 - 6,400)
Colorado	1,245	(1,091 - 1,411)	56	(43 - 73)	224	(183 - 269)	964	(830 - 1,112)	1,188	(1,038 - 1,352)
Connecticut	558	(469 - 661)	23	(17 - 30)	115	(91 - 142)	420	(341 - 514)	535	(447 - 637)
Delaware	165	(143 - 190)	7	(5 - 9)	29	(24 - 36)	129	(109 - 151)	158	(137 - 183)
District of Columbia	157	(138 - 178)	3	(2 - 4)	27	(22 - 32)	127	(110 - 147)	154	(135 - 175)
Florida	3,208	(2,880 - 3,570)	111	(86 - 144)	573	(491 - 664)	2,524	(2,220 - 2,860)	3,097	(2,771 - 3,458)
Georgia	1,776	(1,548 - 2,028)	83	(64 - 108)	306	(253 - 364)	1,386	(1,179 - 1,621)	1,692	(1,468 - 1,940)
Hawaii	178	(150 - 210)	8	(6 - 11)	28	(22 - 35)	142	(116 - 172)	170	(142 - 202)
Idaho	285	(243 - 333)	19	(14 - 24)	47	(37 - 58)	220	(182 - 263)	267	(225 - 314)
Illinois	2,115	(1,887 - 2,362)	83	(64 - 106)	375	(319 - 437)	1,656	(1,448 - 1,887)	2,032	(1,806 - 2,277)
Indiana	1,183	(1,040 - 1,340)	60	(46 - 78)	212	(175 - 255)	911	(784 - 1,052)	1,123	(983 - 1,277)
Iowa	527	(455 - 608)	25	(19 - 32)	95	(77 - 117)	407	(342 - 481)	502	(431 - 581)
Kansas	440	(385 - 501)	26	(20 - 33)	80	(65 - 97)	334	(285 - 390)	414	(360 - 474)
Kentucky	709	(616 - 813)	35	(27 - 46)	113	(90 - 140)	561	(477 - 656)	674	(582 - 777)
Louisiana	727	(633 - 832)	36	(27 - 46)	135	(109 - 164)	557	(473 - 651)	691	(598 - 795)
Maine	268	(228 - 313)	10	(8 - 14)	43	(34 - 53)	215	(178 - 256)	258	(218 - 302)
Maryland	935	(797 - 1,092)	37	(27 - 50)	153	(120 - 191)	745	(621 - 888)	898	(762 - 1,053)
Massachusetts	1,200	(1,018 - 1,404)	39	(28 - 53)	220	(176 - 270)	941	(778 - 1,128)	1,161	(981 - 1,364)
Michigan	1,608	(1,444 - 1,785)	70	(56 - 86)	295	(249 - 345)	1,244	(1,096 - 1,407)	1,538	(1,377 - 1,714)
Minnesota	814	(693 - 950)	33	(24 - 44)	155	(124 - 191)	626	(519 - 749)	781	(662 - 916)
Mississippi	447	(388 - 513)	23	(17 - 30)	75	(60 - 93)	349	(296 - 410)	424	(366 - 490)
Missouri	1,040	(906 - 1,188)	52	(40 - 68)	187	(152 - 227)	800	(681 - 935)	987	(856 - 1,133)
Montana	244	(211 - 281)	11	(8 - 14)	41	(34 - 49)	192	(162 - 226)	234	(201 - 269)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 31 *Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024 (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	286	(247 - 330)	15	(11 - 20)	49	(39 - 61)	222	(187 - 262)	271	(232 - 314)
Nevada	638	(556 - 729)	29	(21 - 38)	100	(82 - 121)	509	(434 - 593)	610	(529 - 699)
New Hampshire	230	(195 - 270)	7	(6 - 10)	41	(33 - 50)	181	(150 - 218)	222	(188 - 262)
New Jersey	1,288	(1,112 - 1,486)	52	(39 - 69)	257	(210 - 309)	979	(823 - 1,158)	1,236	(1,063 - 1,431)
New Mexico	372	(317 - 433)	26	(20 - 34)	58	(46 - 72)	287	(238 - 344)	346	(292 - 406)
New York	3,169	(2,861 - 3,501)	103	(80 - 133)	565	(483 - 655)	2,501	(2,224 - 2,804)	3,066	(2,761 - 3,396)
North Carolina	1,580	(1,388 - 1,792)	73	(56 - 94)	279	(228 - 339)	1,227	(1,057 - 1,420)	1,507	(1,317 - 1,717)
North Dakota	120	(103 - 139)	5	(3 - 6)	23	(18 - 29)	93	(78 - 109)	116	(99 - 134)
Ohio	1,994	(1,794 - 2,211)	95	(77 - 117)	317	(271 - 367)	1,583	(1,398 - 1,785)	1,899	(1,701 - 2,114)
Oklahoma	654	(568 - 749)	40	(31 - 52)	107	(86 - 132)	507	(429 - 595)	614	(530 - 707)
Oregon	850	(750 - 959)	36	(28 - 46)	142	(120 - 165)	672	(578 - 776)	814	(714 - 922)
Pennsylvania	1,999	(1,760 - 2,263)	83	(65 - 106)	315	(261 - 376)	1,601	(1,380 - 1,849)	1,916	(1,680 - 2,178)
Rhode Island	200	(170 - 233)	6	(4 - 8)	39	(32 - 48)	155	(128 - 185)	194	(164 - 227)
South Carolina	899	(773 - 1,040)	41	(31 - 53)	147	(119 - 180)	711	(598 - 839)	858	(733 - 998)
South Dakota	143	(122 - 167)	7	(5 - 9)	20	(16 - 26)	115	(96 - 138)	136	(115 - 159)
Tennessee	1,128	(972 - 1,304)	58	(45 - 75)	205	(169 - 246)	865	(722 - 1,028)	1,070	(915 - 1,244)
Texas	4,121	(3,730 - 4,542)	268	(216 - 332)	824	(702 - 960)	3,028	(2,683 - 3,409)	3,852	(3,467 - 4,266)
Utah	423	(360 - 494)	35	(26 - 46)	84	(64 - 109)	304	(252 - 365)	388	(327 - 457)
Vermont	123	(104 - 143)	3	(2 - 5)	23	(18 - 28)	96	(80 - 116)	119	(101 - 140)
Virginia	1,279	(1,118 - 1,459)	49	(38 - 62)	236	(195 - 283)	995	(852 - 1,156)	1,231	(1,071 - 1,409)
Washington	1,273	(1,104 - 1,461)	61	(47 - 78)	207	(169 - 249)	1,005	(853 - 1,178)	1,212	(1,046 - 1,398)
West Virginia	295	(255 - 340)	13	(10 - 17)	45	(36 - 56)	237	(200 - 280)	283	(243 - 327)
Wisconsin	968	(839 - 1,112)	37	(28 - 48)	178	(146 - 213)	754	(638 - 885)	931	(803 - 1,074)
Wyoming	93	(79 - 109)	6	(4 - 8)	15	(12 - 19)	73	(60 - 88)	88	(74 - 103)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5), criteria for a drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used drugs or alcohol in their lifetime.

NOTE: The substance use treatment measures have added uncertainty because of the high proportion of respondents in the “substance unspecified” category for substance use treatment. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 32 Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	42,425	(40,995 - 43,895)	1,694	(1,536 - 1,867)	8,290	(7,932 - 8,658)	32,441	(31,105 - 33,824)	40,731	(39,315 - 42,188)
Northeast	7,375	(6,890 - 7,889)	234	(196 - 278)	1,430	(1,296 - 1,573)	5,711	(5,261 - 6,193)	7,141	(6,662 - 7,650)
Midwest	9,008	(8,562 - 9,472)	342	(295 - 395)	1,758	(1,617 - 1,908)	6,908	(6,496 - 7,342)	8,666	(8,224 - 9,126)
South	15,484	(14,773 - 16,224)	648	(559 - 751)	3,027	(2,782 - 3,288)	11,808	(11,156 - 12,491)	14,835	(14,131 - 15,568)
West	10,558	(9,944 - 11,201)	470	(398 - 554)	2,074	(1,890 - 2,270)	8,014	(7,459 - 8,602)	10,088	(9,484 - 10,723)
Alabama	591	(501 - 694)	26	(19 - 36)	105	(83 - 131)	460	(381 - 551)	565	(477 - 665)
Alaska	88	(73 - 105)	3	(2 - 4)	14	(11 - 18)	71	(57 - 86)	85	(71 - 102)
Arizona	980	(830 - 1,150)	46	(33 - 63)	193	(154 - 238)	741	(612 - 893)	934	(788 - 1,101)
Arkansas	370	(314 - 435)	15	(11 - 21)	70	(56 - 86)	285	(236 - 344)	355	(300 - 418)
California	4,993	(4,527 - 5,498)	230	(181 - 291)	998	(867 - 1,143)	3,765	(3,345 - 4,227)	4,763	(4,305 - 5,260)
Colorado	1,031	(894 - 1,184)	41	(30 - 55)	206	(167 - 249)	784	(666 - 918)	991	(856 - 1,140)
Connecticut	479	(397 - 576)	17	(12 - 24)	104	(82 - 129)	358	(288 - 442)	462	(381 - 556)
Delaware	145	(125 - 168)	6	(4 - 8)	28	(23 - 34)	111	(93 - 132)	140	(120 - 162)
District of Columbia	138	(119 - 158)	2	(1 - 3)	24	(20 - 29)	111	(94 - 130)	135	(117 - 156)
Florida	2,726	(2,433 - 3,052)	87	(65 - 116)	507	(436 - 587)	2,132	(1,859 - 2,437)	2,639	(2,350 - 2,962)
Georgia	1,422	(1,223 - 1,646)	54	(39 - 74)	264	(215 - 321)	1,103	(925 - 1,308)	1,367	(1,173 - 1,587)
Hawaii	136	(113 - 164)	6	(4 - 9)	24	(19 - 29)	107	(85 - 132)	130	(107 - 158)
Idaho	228	(191 - 271)	12	(9 - 17)	45	(35 - 56)	172	(140 - 209)	216	(180 - 258)
Illinois	1,717	(1,523 - 1,931)	57	(42 - 77)	335	(279 - 397)	1,325	(1,149 - 1,523)	1,660	(1,469 - 1,870)
Indiana	951	(822 - 1,096)	43	(31 - 58)	189	(154 - 229)	720	(608 - 847)	909	(782 - 1,050)
Iowa	426	(361 - 500)	17	(13 - 24)	86	(69 - 107)	323	(266 - 389)	409	(345 - 481)
Kansas	358	(309 - 414)	17	(13 - 24)	72	(59 - 87)	269	(226 - 319)	341	(293 - 395)
Kentucky	532	(451 - 625)	22	(16 - 30)	99	(78 - 125)	411	(341 - 493)	510	(432 - 600)
Louisiana	574	(489 - 671)	25	(18 - 34)	115	(92 - 141)	434	(360 - 520)	549	(466 - 644)
Maine	213	(178 - 254)	7	(5 - 9)	38	(30 - 46)	169	(137 - 206)	206	(171 - 246)
Maryland	782	(660 - 922)	32	(23 - 44)	142	(111 - 177)	608	(503 - 732)	750	(632 - 887)
Massachusetts	1,012	(846 - 1,202)	32	(22 - 44)	198	(158 - 244)	782	(637 - 953)	980	(818 - 1,167)
Michigan	1,326	(1,173 - 1,495)	47	(36 - 60)	260	(218 - 307)	1,019	(884 - 1,172)	1,279	(1,129 - 1,446)
Minnesota	691	(582 - 816)	25	(18 - 35)	147	(117 - 183)	519	(425 - 628)	666	(559 - 789)
Mississippi	339	(290 - 395)	14	(10 - 19)	66	(53 - 82)	259	(217 - 309)	325	(278 - 380)
Missouri	794	(677 - 927)	29	(20 - 40)	151	(121 - 185)	615	(512 - 734)	765	(651 - 896)
Montana	202	(172 - 236)	7	(5 - 10)	40	(33 - 48)	155	(128 - 186)	195	(166 - 228)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 32 Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Substance Use Treatment; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	241	(205 - 282)	12	(9 - 16)	47	(37 - 59)	183	(151 - 219)	229	(194 - 270)
Nevada	529	(451 - 619)	21	(14 - 29)	93	(75 - 113)	416	(346 - 497)	509	(432 - 596)
New Hampshire	185	(155 - 220)	6	(4 - 8)	35	(27 - 43)	144	(118 - 175)	179	(149 - 214)
New Jersey	1,108	(948 - 1,291)	45	(33 - 60)	236	(195 - 283)	827	(687 - 991)	1,063	(907 - 1,242)
New Mexico	292	(244 - 347)	17	(12 - 24)	57	(45 - 70)	218	(176 - 267)	275	(228 - 328)
New York	2,541	(2,256 - 2,854)	69	(52 - 92)	507	(430 - 592)	1,965	(1,709 - 2,252)	2,472	(2,192 - 2,781)
North Carolina	1,200	(1,029 - 1,394)	48	(34 - 65)	239	(191 - 296)	913	(766 - 1,083)	1,152	(985 - 1,343)
North Dakota	97	(82 - 115)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(17 - 27)	73	(60 - 88)	95	(79 - 112)
Ohio	1,502	(1,332 - 1,690)	59	(45 - 77)	278	(236 - 324)	1,165	(1,012 - 1,337)	1,443	(1,276 - 1,627)
Oklahoma	523	(449 - 607)	24	(17 - 32)	101	(80 - 125)	399	(333 - 474)	500	(427 - 581)
Oregon	661	(572 - 761)	25	(19 - 33)	129	(108 - 151)	507	(426 - 601)	636	(548 - 735)
Pennsylvania	1,585	(1,369 - 1,830)	52	(38 - 70)	258	(211 - 312)	1,276	(1,079 - 1,502)	1,533	(1,321 - 1,774)
Rhode Island	156	(132 - 184)	4	(3 - 6)	35	(28 - 44)	117	(96 - 141)	152	(128 - 179)
South Carolina	726	(614 - 853)	27	(19 - 37)	134	(108 - 164)	565	(467 - 680)	699	(590 - 824)
South Dakota	113	(95 - 134)	5	(3 - 7)	20	(16 - 25)	89	(73 - 108)	109	(91 - 129)
Tennessee	847	(715 - 999)	33	(24 - 46)	174	(140 - 213)	640	(523 - 777)	814	(684 - 963)
Texas	3,292	(2,959 - 3,655)	191	(147 - 247)	711	(597 - 839)	2,390	(2,107 - 2,706)	3,101	(2,776 - 3,452)
Utah	327	(271 - 391)	19	(13 - 27)	73	(54 - 97)	235	(189 - 289)	308	(254 - 370)
Vermont	97	(81 - 115)	3	(2 - 4)	21	(16 - 26)	73	(60 - 89)	94	(78 - 112)
Virginia	1,053	(906 - 1,221)	36	(26 - 49)	208	(171 - 251)	809	(677 - 962)	1,018	(872 - 1,183)
Washington	1,015	(870 - 1,181)	40	(29 - 54)	188	(153 - 228)	787	(657 - 938)	975	(833 - 1,139)
West Virginia	224	(190 - 264)	7	(5 - 10)	40	(32 - 49)	177	(146 - 213)	217	(183 - 256)
Wisconsin	790	(671 - 926)	28	(20 - 39)	153	(124 - 185)	610	(504 - 732)	762	(645 - 895)
Wyoming	75	(62 - 89)	4	(3 - 5)	14	(11 - 17)	57	(46 - 70)	71	(59 - 85)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5), criteria for a drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medications for alcohol or opioid use disorder; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used drugs or alcohol in their lifetime.

NOTE: The substance use treatment measures have added uncertainty because of the high proportion of respondents in the “substance unspecified” category for substance use treatment. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 33 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	60,080	(58,917 - 61,262)	11,564	(11,243 - 11,889)	48,516	(47,420 - 49,633)
Northeast	10,261	(9,822 - 10,715)	1,983	(1,899 - 2,070)	8,278	(7,865 - 8,705)
Midwest	12,644	(12,234 - 13,064)	2,547	(2,456 - 2,640)	10,097	(9,717 - 10,488)
South	22,457	(21,837 - 23,090)	4,200	(4,043 - 4,359)	18,258	(17,668 - 18,862)
West	14,717	(14,174 - 15,277)	2,833	(2,705 - 2,965)	11,884	(11,375 - 12,411)
Alabama	903	(813 - 998)	176	(159 - 194)	726	(645 - 814)
Alaska	128	(114 - 143)	22	(20 - 25)	106	(93 - 120)
Arizona	1,432	(1,270 - 1,609)	269	(240 - 299)	1,164	(1,015 - 1,326)
Arkansas	617	(556 - 682)	115	(104 - 127)	502	(446 - 561)
California	6,561	(6,141 - 7,002)	1,316	(1,218 - 1,419)	5,244	(4,852 - 5,660)
Colorado	1,217	(1,097 - 1,344)	238	(214 - 263)	978	(871 - 1,095)
Connecticut	684	(600 - 775)	136	(121 - 151)	548	(473 - 631)
Delaware	181	(162 - 201)	32	(29 - 36)	148	(131 - 167)
District of Columbia	161	(143 - 179)	30	(27 - 33)	131	(115 - 148)
Florida	3,793	(3,508 - 4,095)	664	(613 - 718)	3,129	(2,862 - 3,415)
Georgia	2,113	(1,906 - 2,335)	377	(340 - 416)	1,736	(1,543 - 1,945)
Hawaii	218	(192 - 246)	36	(32 - 40)	182	(158 - 209)
Idaho	365	(325 - 408)	77	(70 - 86)	287	(251 - 327)
Illinois	2,167	(1,993 - 2,351)	434	(398 - 471)	1,733	(1,572 - 1,906)
Indiana	1,320	(1,195 - 1,454)	267	(241 - 293)	1,054	(941 - 1,176)
Iowa	613	(552 - 678)	132	(119 - 145)	481	(426 - 541)
Kansas	522	(465 - 582)	112	(100 - 124)	410	(359 - 465)
Kentucky	872	(784 - 967)	150	(133 - 168)	722	(641 - 810)
Louisiana	825	(738 - 919)	147	(130 - 164)	678	(599 - 765)
Maine	303	(268 - 342)	48	(43 - 53)	255	(222 - 291)
Maryland	1,082	(951 - 1,226)	187	(164 - 210)	896	(776 - 1,028)
Massachusetts	1,409	(1,237 - 1,595)	292	(262 - 323)	1,117	(962 - 1,288)
Michigan	1,857	(1,720 - 2,001)	365	(335 - 396)	1,492	(1,367 - 1,625)
Minnesota	994	(874 - 1,125)	199	(177 - 222)	795	(687 - 915)
Mississippi	451	(402 - 504)	89	(79 - 100)	362	(318 - 411)
Missouri	1,221	(1,103 - 1,347)	231	(209 - 254)	989	(882 - 1,105)
Montana	226	(202 - 253)	44	(39 - 48)	183	(161 - 207)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 33 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	357	(322 - 395)	78	(70 - 86)	279	(248 - 313)
Nevada	618	(553 - 688)	103	(92 - 114)	515	(455 - 580)
New Hampshire	316	(282 - 352)	54	(48 - 60)	262	(230 - 295)
New Jersey	1,318	(1,162 - 1,491)	277	(248 - 309)	1,041	(896 - 1,205)
New Mexico	391	(347 - 439)	75	(67 - 83)	316	(276 - 360)
New York	3,403	(3,150 - 3,670)	647	(595 - 701)	2,756	(2,522 - 3,006)
North Carolina	1,796	(1,620 - 1,986)	348	(311 - 387)	1,448	(1,287 - 1,622)
North Dakota	135	(120 - 152)	33	(29 - 37)	102	(89 - 117)
Ohio	2,174	(2,016 - 2,339)	431	(399 - 464)	1,742	(1,596 - 1,897)
Oklahoma	683	(610 - 763)	147	(131 - 163)	536	(471 - 608)
Oregon	1,069	(959 - 1,184)	172	(155 - 189)	897	(794 - 1,007)
Pennsylvania	2,446	(2,248 - 2,656)	455	(419 - 493)	1,991	(1,806 - 2,189)
Rhode Island	228	(204 - 255)	46	(41 - 51)	183	(160 - 207)
South Carolina	828	(721 - 948)	160	(140 - 181)	669	(571 - 779)
South Dakota	149	(131 - 169)	31	(28 - 35)	117	(101 - 136)
Tennessee	1,485	(1,335 - 1,645)	271	(244 - 299)	1,214	(1,076 - 1,363)
Texas	4,730	(4,413 - 5,064)	937	(855 - 1,024)	3,793	(3,502 - 4,102)
Utah	669	(611 - 730)	171	(154 - 188)	498	(448 - 552)
Vermont	154	(137 - 173)	29	(26 - 33)	125	(109 - 142)
Virginia	1,547	(1,406 - 1,698)	306	(278 - 336)	1,240	(1,111 - 1,381)
Washington	1,713	(1,544 - 1,893)	289	(261 - 318)	1,424	(1,268 - 1,593)
West Virginia	391	(350 - 433)	63	(56 - 70)	327	(290 - 368)
Wisconsin	1,137	(1,020 - 1,263)	235	(212 - 259)	902	(796 - 1,018)
Wyoming	111	(98 - 124)	22	(19 - 24)	89	(77 - 101)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 34 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14,599	(14,023 - 15,199)	3,400	(3,223 - 3,587)	11,199	(10,654 - 11,771)
Northeast	2,409	(2,221 - 2,612)	571	(518 - 628)	1,838	(1,667 - 2,027)
Midwest	3,199	(2,999 - 3,411)	766	(711 - 824)	2,433	(2,248 - 2,631)
South	5,393	(5,087 - 5,718)	1,221	(1,126 - 1,323)	4,173	(3,888 - 4,477)
West	3,598	(3,348 - 3,867)	843	(768 - 925)	2,755	(2,524 - 3,006)
Alabama	240	(198 - 290)	50	(40 - 62)	190	(153 - 237)
Alaska	36	(28 - 44)	7	(5 - 9)	29	(22 - 37)
Arizona	376	(304 - 464)	82	(64 - 104)	294	(231 - 374)
Arkansas	155	(127 - 188)	34	(27 - 43)	120	(96 - 150)
California	1,444	(1,270 - 1,642)	358	(304 - 421)	1,087	(931 - 1,267)
Colorado	322	(266 - 390)	75	(59 - 95)	247	(198 - 307)
Connecticut	159	(126 - 200)	39	(30 - 51)	120	(92 - 156)
Delaware	46	(37 - 56)	9	(7 - 12)	37	(29 - 46)
District of Columbia	37	(29 - 45)	7	(5 - 9)	30	(23 - 37)
Florida	827	(709 - 964)	184	(154 - 220)	643	(537 - 768)
Georgia	486	(400 - 590)	106	(85 - 132)	380	(304 - 475)
Hawaii	47	(37 - 60)	11	(8 - 14)	36	(27 - 48)
Idaho	88	(71 - 110)	23	(19 - 29)	65	(50 - 84)
Illinois	508	(432 - 596)	124	(103 - 148)	384	(317 - 465)
Indiana	353	(296 - 422)	84	(68 - 104)	269	(219 - 330)
Iowa	174	(142 - 212)	45	(36 - 56)	129	(102 - 163)
Kansas	136	(112 - 165)	36	(29 - 44)	100	(79 - 126)
Kentucky	239	(197 - 290)	49	(39 - 62)	190	(153 - 236)
Louisiana	198	(160 - 245)	38	(29 - 49)	160	(126 - 203)
Maine	71	(56 - 90)	14	(11 - 18)	57	(44 - 75)
Maryland	245	(194 - 308)	48	(36 - 63)	197	(152 - 254)
Massachusetts	333	(264 - 417)	89	(69 - 114)	243	(186 - 317)
Michigan	408	(347 - 479)	90	(74 - 110)	318	(264 - 382)
Minnesota	254	(203 - 317)	64	(50 - 81)	190	(146 - 246)
Mississippi	105	(83 - 132)	22	(17 - 29)	83	(63 - 108)
Missouri	313	(257 - 379)	69	(55 - 85)	244	(195 - 305)
Montana	61	(49 - 75)	13	(10 - 17)	47	(37 - 60)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 34 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	102	(84 - 123)	27	(22 - 34)	74	(59 - 93)
Nevada	167	(134 - 207)	34	(26 - 44)	133	(103 - 170)
New Hampshire	86	(70 - 106)	19	(14 - 23)	67	(53 - 86)
New Jersey	292	(235 - 362)	75	(60 - 94)	216	(168 - 279)
New Mexico	100	(80 - 124)	23	(18 - 29)	77	(60 - 100)
New York	736	(631 - 859)	177	(147 - 212)	559	(466 - 671)
North Carolina	419	(341 - 515)	98	(77 - 124)	322	(253 - 407)
North Dakota	37	(30 - 46)	10	(8 - 12)	27	(21 - 35)
Ohio	572	(492 - 663)	130	(110 - 153)	442	(370 - 527)
Oklahoma	174	(141 - 215)	40	(31 - 52)	134	(104 - 171)
Oregon	269	(221 - 327)	55	(44 - 68)	214	(170 - 269)
Pennsylvania	635	(540 - 746)	132	(110 - 158)	503	(416 - 607)
Rhode Island	56	(44 - 70)	14	(11 - 18)	42	(32 - 54)
South Carolina	193	(147 - 251)	39	(29 - 52)	154	(114 - 207)
South Dakota	46	(37 - 57)	12	(9 - 15)	34	(26 - 44)
Tennessee	385	(313 - 473)	78	(62 - 98)	307	(242 - 388)
Texas	1,163	(1,010 - 1,338)	309	(258 - 369)	854	(724 - 1,007)
Utah	210	(177 - 249)	63	(50 - 77)	148	(121 - 180)
Vermont	41	(33 - 51)	11	(8 - 14)	30	(23 - 39)
Virginia	370	(308 - 443)	87	(71 - 107)	282	(228 - 349)
Washington	444	(364 - 540)	90	(72 - 113)	354	(282 - 442)
West Virginia	111	(90 - 136)	22	(17 - 27)	90	(71 - 113)
Wisconsin	297	(244 - 360)	75	(61 - 93)	221	(175 - 279)
Wyoming	33	(27 - 41)	9	(7 - 11)	24	(19 - 31)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 35 *Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	20,830	(20,100 - 21,586)	4,720	(4,495 - 4,955)	16,110	(15,432 - 16,816)
Northeast	3,618	(3,376 - 3,876)	826	(756 - 902)	2,792	(2,576 - 3,025)
Midwest	4,434	(4,210 - 4,668)	1,033	(967 - 1,102)	3,401	(3,195 - 3,619)
South	7,615	(7,249 - 7,998)	1,653	(1,542 - 1,771)	5,962	(5,627 - 6,316)
West	5,163	(4,850 - 5,494)	1,208	(1,109 - 1,315)	3,955	(3,668 - 4,263)
Alabama	299	(252 - 353)	61	(48 - 76)	238	(197 - 287)
Alaska	47	(39 - 56)	9	(7 - 12)	38	(31 - 46)
Arizona	506	(423 - 605)	108	(84 - 137)	399	(325 - 488)
Arkansas	210	(179 - 247)	45	(37 - 56)	165	(137 - 198)
California	2,354	(2,117 - 2,615)	588	(510 - 675)	1,766	(1,552 - 2,007)
Colorado	505	(431 - 590)	113	(91 - 139)	392	(327 - 468)
Connecticut	248	(204 - 301)	61	(48 - 77)	187	(149 - 234)
Delaware	66	(55 - 79)	13	(10 - 17)	53	(43 - 64)
District of Columbia	56	(47 - 67)	13	(10 - 16)	43	(35 - 53)
Florida	1,390	(1,235 - 1,563)	298	(255 - 346)	1,092	(949 - 1,256)
Georgia	750	(641 - 875)	151	(123 - 185)	598	(501 - 713)
Hawaii	69	(56 - 84)	13	(10 - 17)	56	(44 - 70)
Idaho	116	(96 - 139)	27	(21 - 34)	88	(71 - 109)
Illinois	763	(669 - 868)	175	(148 - 207)	587	(502 - 685)
Indiana	428	(364 - 502)	96	(78 - 118)	332	(275 - 399)
Iowa	217	(184 - 256)	50	(40 - 63)	167	(138 - 202)
Kansas	179	(150 - 211)	42	(33 - 52)	137	(112 - 166)
Kentucky	282	(237 - 334)	53	(41 - 67)	229	(190 - 276)
Louisiana	281	(236 - 333)	59	(46 - 75)	222	(183 - 268)
Maine	116	(97 - 138)	26	(21 - 32)	90	(73 - 110)
Maryland	317	(257 - 389)	68	(52 - 89)	248	(197 - 312)
Massachusetts	502	(417 - 603)	128	(101 - 160)	374	(302 - 462)
Michigan	664	(586 - 752)	151	(128 - 178)	513	(444 - 592)
Minnesota	339	(283 - 406)	86	(68 - 109)	253	(206 - 311)
Mississippi	142	(117 - 172)	30	(23 - 39)	112	(90 - 139)
Missouri	455	(388 - 531)	101	(82 - 123)	354	(295 - 423)
Montana	94	(80 - 111)	22	(18 - 27)	72	(60 - 87)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 35 Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	118	(99 - 140)	30	(23 - 37)	88	(72 - 107)
Nevada	245	(209 - 288)	49	(40 - 61)	196	(164 - 234)
New Hampshire	100	(83 - 119)	21	(16 - 26)	79	(65 - 96)
New Jersey	452	(378 - 539)	120	(98 - 147)	332	(267 - 411)
New Mexico	164	(138 - 194)	38	(31 - 47)	126	(102 - 153)
New York	1,224	(1,079 - 1,386)	268	(225 - 317)	956	(826 - 1,105)
North Carolina	619	(527 - 726)	136	(108 - 169)	483	(404 - 578)
North Dakota	47	(39 - 57)	13	(10 - 16)	34	(28 - 43)
Ohio	747	(660 - 845)	172	(147 - 200)	576	(498 - 665)
Oklahoma	261	(218 - 311)	71	(56 - 89)	189	(154 - 232)
Oregon	348	(294 - 409)	75	(61 - 91)	273	(225 - 329)
Pennsylvania	825	(719 - 946)	165	(138 - 197)	660	(564 - 771)
Rhode Island	89	(74 - 107)	22	(18 - 28)	67	(54 - 83)
South Carolina	306	(250 - 373)	58	(44 - 76)	248	(198 - 308)
South Dakota	55	(46 - 66)	13	(11 - 17)	42	(33 - 52)
Tennessee	495	(421 - 581)	115	(94 - 139)	380	(314 - 458)
Texas	1,532	(1,357 - 1,726)	339	(283 - 406)	1,192	(1,039 - 1,366)
Utah	174	(145 - 208)	45	(34 - 59)	128	(105 - 157)
Vermont	61	(51 - 74)	14	(11 - 18)	47	(38 - 58)
Virginia	480	(410 - 562)	116	(95 - 142)	364	(302 - 438)
Washington	502	(422 - 594)	111	(89 - 138)	391	(322 - 473)
West Virginia	130	(110 - 154)	26	(20 - 32)	105	(87 - 126)
Wisconsin	422	(360 - 493)	104	(85 - 127)	318	(264 - 381)
Wyoming	41	(34 - 49)	10	(8 - 13)	31	(25 - 38)

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 36 *Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6,845	(6,451 - 7,264)	1,762	(1,633 - 1,901)	5,083	(4,715 - 5,480)
Northeast	1,203	(1,082 - 1,338)	295	(259 - 336)	908	(798 - 1,032)
Midwest	1,557	(1,430 - 1,694)	399	(359 - 442)	1,158	(1,043 - 1,286)
South	2,550	(2,355 - 2,762)	669	(604 - 742)	1,881	(1,707 - 2,072)
West	1,535	(1,387 - 1,699)	399	(345 - 462)	1,136	(1,005 - 1,285)
Alabama	115	(92 - 144)	27	(20 - 36)	88	(67 - 115)
Alaska	15	(12 - 19)	3	(2 - 5)	12	(9 - 16)
Arizona	144	(114 - 182)	38	(28 - 52)	107	(81 - 140)
Arkansas	70	(57 - 87)	19	(14 - 25)	52	(40 - 66)
California	642	(539 - 763)	172	(134 - 220)	470	(382 - 578)
Colorado	142	(114 - 178)	40	(29 - 55)	102	(79 - 133)
Connecticut	77	(60 - 98)	22	(16 - 31)	55	(41 - 73)
Delaware	22	(17 - 27)	5	(4 - 7)	17	(13 - 22)
District of Columbia	16	(13 - 21)	4	(3 - 5)	12	(9 - 16)
Florida	398	(334 - 475)	108	(86 - 134)	291	(235 - 360)
Georgia	220	(178 - 271)	56	(42 - 74)	164	(128 - 210)
Hawaii	21	(16 - 28)	5	(4 - 8)	16	(12 - 22)
Idaho	42	(34 - 53)	12	(9 - 16)	31	(23 - 41)
Illinois	261	(217 - 314)	68	(53 - 86)	193	(154 - 242)
Indiana	162	(131 - 200)	40	(30 - 53)	122	(95 - 156)
Iowa	84	(67 - 106)	21	(16 - 29)	63	(48 - 83)
Kansas	59	(47 - 73)	17	(13 - 23)	42	(32 - 54)
Kentucky	107	(86 - 133)	23	(17 - 32)	84	(65 - 108)
Louisiana	100	(80 - 124)	24	(18 - 33)	75	(58 - 97)
Maine	39	(30 - 50)	8	(6 - 11)	31	(23 - 42)
Maryland	104	(81 - 134)	26	(18 - 36)	78	(58 - 105)
Massachusetts	174	(136 - 223)	44	(32 - 61)	130	(97 - 174)
Michigan	204	(168 - 247)	52	(40 - 67)	152	(121 - 191)
Minnesota	128	(102 - 162)	33	(24 - 45)	95	(72 - 125)
Mississippi	56	(44 - 72)	14	(10 - 20)	42	(31 - 57)
Missouri	152	(122 - 189)	37	(27 - 50)	115	(89 - 148)
Montana	31	(25 - 39)	7	(5 - 9)	25	(19 - 32)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 36 Co-occurring Substance Use Disorder and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	45	(36 - 57)	13	(9 - 17)	33	(25 - 43)
Nevada	68	(53 - 89)	18	(13 - 25)	50	(37 - 68)
New Hampshire	36	(28 - 45)	9	(6 - 12)	27	(20 - 36)
New Jersey	145	(115 - 183)	41	(30 - 56)	104	(79 - 137)
New Mexico	45	(35 - 57)	12	(9 - 17)	32	(24 - 44)
New York	380	(316 - 456)	90	(70 - 116)	290	(233 - 360)
North Carolina	219	(176 - 272)	58	(43 - 78)	161	(125 - 207)
North Dakota	18	(15 - 23)	6	(4 - 8)	13	(10 - 17)
Ohio	280	(234 - 335)	65	(52 - 81)	215	(173 - 267)
Oklahoma	84	(67 - 104)	24	(17 - 32)	60	(46 - 78)
Oregon	115	(90 - 145)	26	(19 - 36)	88	(67 - 116)
Pennsylvania	303	(250 - 366)	68	(52 - 88)	234	(187 - 294)
Rhode Island	28	(22 - 35)	8	(6 - 11)	20	(15 - 26)
South Carolina	101	(78 - 131)	25	(17 - 35)	77	(57 - 103)
South Dakota	21	(16 - 26)	6	(4 - 8)	15	(11 - 20)
Tennessee	165	(133 - 206)	39	(29 - 51)	127	(98 - 164)
Texas	553	(466 - 656)	157	(124 - 199)	396	(323 - 486)
Utah	73	(58 - 92)	21	(15 - 29)	52	(40 - 67)
Vermont	22	(17 - 28)	5	(3 - 7)	17	(12 - 23)
Virginia	167	(135 - 206)	50	(39 - 65)	117	(90 - 151)
Washington	181	(147 - 223)	40	(30 - 53)	141	(111 - 179)
West Virginia	53	(42 - 66)	12	(9 - 16)	41	(32 - 53)
Wisconsin	141	(112 - 177)	41	(31 - 54)	101	(76 - 132)
Wyoming	14	(11 - 18)	5	(3 - 6)	10	(7 - 13)

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. See *2024 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page for details on who was eligible to receive questions on SUD.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th edition, criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic criteria. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 37 *Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	60,071	(58,424 - 61,753)	7,392	(7,099 - 7,693)	8,975	(8,576 - 9,386)	51,096	(49,532 - 52,696)
Northeast	10,562	(9,977 - 11,172)	1,272	(1,186 - 1,361)	1,713	(1,589 - 1,844)	8,849	(8,291 - 9,433)
Midwest	13,407	(12,851 - 13,978)	1,654	(1,561 - 1,750)	2,092	(1,969 - 2,219)	11,315	(10,789 - 11,858)
South	21,543	(20,651 - 22,463)	2,754	(2,600 - 2,914)	3,078	(2,881 - 3,284)	18,466	(17,609 - 19,352)
West	14,559	(13,850 - 15,295)	1,712	(1,600 - 1,829)	2,092	(1,943 - 2,250)	12,467	(11,784 - 13,178)
Alabama	919	(793 - 1,060)	107	(91 - 124)	118	(96 - 143)	801	(681 - 936)
Alaska	119	(101 - 139)	19	(14 - 24)	15	(12 - 18)	104	(87 - 123)
Arizona	1,233	(1,047 - 1,441)	157	(133 - 184)	166	(132 - 206)	1,067	(891 - 1,267)
Arkansas	564	(488 - 646)	70	(59 - 81)	84	(69 - 101)	480	(409 - 558)
California	6,694	(6,131 - 7,293)	766	(682 - 858)	957	(840 - 1,084)	5,738	(5,199 - 6,316)
Colorado	1,354	(1,193 - 1,527)	130	(111 - 150)	189	(157 - 224)	1,165	(1,013 - 1,331)
Connecticut	661	(550 - 788)	84	(71 - 98)	116	(95 - 139)	545	(441 - 666)
Delaware	193	(167 - 221)	23	(19 - 26)	27	(22 - 32)	166	(141 - 193)
District of Columbia	193	(170 - 217)	12	(10 - 14)	28	(23 - 33)	165	(143 - 187)
Florida	3,253	(2,897 - 3,644)	389	(341 - 440)	467	(400 - 543)	2,786	(2,449 - 3,159)
Georgia	1,844	(1,594 - 2,122)	239	(204 - 277)	270	(225 - 320)	1,574	(1,336 - 1,842)
Hawaii	169	(139 - 205)	23	(19 - 27)	27	(21 - 33)	143	(114 - 177)
Idaho	377	(324 - 435)	51	(44 - 59)	65	(54 - 77)	312	(262 - 367)
Illinois	2,117	(1,891 - 2,361)	291	(256 - 329)	382	(333 - 436)	1,735	(1,521 - 1,970)
Indiana	1,372	(1,210 - 1,548)	167	(142 - 194)	207	(172 - 246)	1,165	(1,013 - 1,332)
Iowa	717	(627 - 813)	80	(69 - 93)	129	(109 - 152)	587	(505 - 677)
Kansas	533	(464 - 608)	75	(65 - 86)	86	(73 - 101)	446	(381 - 519)
Kentucky	896	(781 - 1,021)	108	(91 - 126)	111	(90 - 136)	785	(676 - 904)
Louisiana	815	(699 - 943)	108	(93 - 125)	101	(80 - 124)	714	(604 - 836)
Maine	312	(263 - 366)	31	(26 - 36)	39	(32 - 47)	272	(226 - 324)
Maryland	1,083	(923 - 1,261)	154	(127 - 183)	153	(124 - 186)	930	(779 - 1,100)
Massachusetts	1,494	(1,273 - 1,738)	169	(143 - 197)	274	(228 - 324)	1,220	(1,014 - 1,453)
Michigan	1,938	(1,746 - 2,143)	230	(205 - 257)	302	(261 - 345)	1,637	(1,457 - 1,831)
Minnesota	1,106	(956 - 1,271)	154	(134 - 176)	173	(142 - 207)	933	(793 - 1,089)
Mississippi	418	(353 - 492)	62	(52 - 73)	58	(47 - 72)	360	(298 - 430)
Missouri	1,401	(1,230 - 1,586)	158	(135 - 183)	192	(160 - 227)	1,209	(1,048 - 1,384)
Montana	253	(220 - 288)	29	(25 - 34)	37	(31 - 43)	216	(185 - 250)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 37 Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Numbers (in Thousands), 2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	362	(314 - 416)	49	(41 - 57)	62	(51 - 74)	301	(256 - 351)
Nevada	553	(473 - 642)	57	(48 - 68)	73	(59 - 90)	480	(404 - 565)
New Hampshire	304	(259 - 355)	33	(28 - 38)	47	(39 - 55)	257	(214 - 306)
New Jersey	1,338	(1,131 - 1,572)	208	(180 - 238)	219	(180 - 263)	1,119	(927 - 1,340)
New Mexico	343	(287 - 406)	46	(39 - 54)	49	(40 - 61)	293	(241 - 354)
New York	3,411	(3,078 - 3,769)	420	(370 - 475)	552	(479 - 632)	2,858	(2,543 - 3,202)
North Carolina	1,961	(1,718 - 2,228)	242	(209 - 277)	266	(220 - 317)	1,696	(1,464 - 1,951)
North Dakota	158	(137 - 180)	19	(16 - 22)	29	(24 - 34)	129	(110 - 149)
Ohio	2,349	(2,117 - 2,597)	271	(239 - 304)	316	(272 - 364)	2,033	(1,811 - 2,272)
Oklahoma	612	(527 - 707)	94	(79 - 109)	100	(80 - 122)	512	(434 - 601)
Oregon	972	(851 - 1,103)	116	(100 - 133)	136	(116 - 158)	836	(720 - 962)
Pennsylvania	2,617	(2,326 - 2,931)	289	(252 - 328)	394	(340 - 453)	2,223	(1,948 - 2,523)
Rhode Island	271	(232 - 314)	24	(21 - 28)	47	(39 - 57)	224	(187 - 264)
South Carolina	953	(809 - 1,115)	118	(100 - 138)	129	(104 - 158)	824	(687 - 979)
South Dakota	193	(166 - 222)	25	(21 - 29)	27	(22 - 32)	166	(141 - 194)
Tennessee	1,424	(1,223 - 1,645)	165	(141 - 192)	179	(147 - 216)	1,245	(1,053 - 1,457)
Texas	4,526	(4,104 - 4,979)	636	(553 - 727)	694	(593 - 808)	3,831	(3,441 - 4,255)
Utah	637	(564 - 716)	106	(91 - 122)	132	(110 - 156)	506	(439 - 579)
Vermont	154	(130 - 181)	14	(12 - 17)	25	(20 - 30)	129	(107 - 155)
Virginia	1,547	(1,352 - 1,762)	187	(162 - 213)	244	(205 - 287)	1,304	(1,120 - 1,508)
Washington	1,737	(1,528 - 1,962)	195	(167 - 225)	231	(194 - 271)	1,506	(1,306 - 1,724)
West Virginia	342	(296 - 394)	41	(35 - 48)	48	(40 - 57)	294	(250 - 343)
Wisconsin	1,161	(1,007 - 1,330)	135	(116 - 156)	187	(157 - 221)	974	(830 - 1,134)
Wyoming	118	(102 - 137)	17	(14 - 20)	17	(14 - 20)	102	(86 - 119)

NOTE: Mental health treatment includes treatment for mental health, emotions, or behavior through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; use of prescription medication; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center.

NOTE: In general, adolescent and adult estimates are reported separately for mental health measures; thus, 12 or older estimates were not produced.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2024.

Table 38 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21,656	(20,959 - 22,375)	4,341	(4,156 - 4,533)	5,747	(5,520 - 5,982)	15,909	(15,254 - 16,590)
Northeast	3,714	(3,470 - 3,973)	664	(615 - 717)	1,039	(964 - 1,119)	2,675	(2,455 - 2,913)
Midwest	4,628	(4,390 - 4,877)	946	(891 - 1,004)	1,249	(1,178 - 1,324)	3,378	(3,158 - 3,613)
South	8,018	(7,649 - 8,402)	1,696	(1,600 - 1,796)	2,028	(1,908 - 2,154)	5,990	(5,647 - 6,352)
West	5,297	(4,985 - 5,627)	1,036	(962 - 1,114)	1,431	(1,330 - 1,537)	3,866	(3,578 - 4,176)
Alabama	339	(290 - 395)	70	(59 - 83)	89	(75 - 104)	250	(206 - 303)
Alaska	46	(38 - 55)	9	(7 - 11)	11	(9 - 13)	35	(28 - 44)
Arizona	546	(457 - 651)	96	(79 - 115)	134	(111 - 161)	412	(331 - 512)
Arkansas	230	(196 - 269)	46	(39 - 54)	52	(43 - 62)	178	(147 - 215)
California	2,227	(2,003 - 2,474)	481	(425 - 544)	634	(561 - 715)	1,593	(1,391 - 1,822)
Colorado	442	(376 - 518)	84	(70 - 99)	131	(111 - 155)	311	(253 - 381)
Connecticut	239	(198 - 287)	46	(38 - 56)	76	(63 - 91)	162	(127 - 207)
Delaware	70	(59 - 83)	13	(10 - 15)	16	(13 - 19)	55	(45 - 67)
District of Columbia	51	(42 - 61)	5	(4 - 6)	15	(12 - 18)	36	(28 - 45)
Florida	1,393	(1,240 - 1,563)	256	(225 - 290)	343	(299 - 392)	1,050	(908 - 1,212)
Georgia	683	(575 - 810)	138	(115 - 164)	161	(134 - 192)	522	(423 - 643)
Hawaii	67	(54 - 82)	14	(12 - 18)	15	(12 - 19)	51	(40 - 66)
Idaho	140	(117 - 167)	32	(26 - 38)	41	(35 - 49)	99	(78 - 124)
Illinois	765	(668 - 875)	169	(147 - 195)	222	(192 - 255)	543	(456 - 646)
Indiana	478	(410 - 556)	90	(75 - 107)	131	(111 - 155)	346	(286 - 419)
Iowa	251	(212 - 295)	53	(45 - 61)	64	(53 - 76)	187	(151 - 229)
Kansas	184	(154 - 219)	45	(38 - 54)	53	(45 - 64)	130	(104 - 163)
Kentucky	349	(297 - 410)	61	(51 - 73)	71	(59 - 86)	278	(229 - 336)
Louisiana	265	(222 - 316)	57	(47 - 68)	57	(46 - 71)	208	(168 - 256)
Maine	130	(107 - 157)	18	(15 - 22)	25	(21 - 31)	105	(84 - 131)
Maryland	391	(324 - 470)	88	(74 - 105)	92	(74 - 112)	300	(239 - 374)
Massachusetts	498	(415 - 595)	77	(61 - 95)	165	(137 - 197)	333	(261 - 422)
Michigan	673	(595 - 760)	126	(109 - 144)	162	(139 - 187)	511	(440 - 593)
Minnesota	371	(309 - 444)	83	(69 - 100)	96	(80 - 116)	274	(218 - 343)
Mississippi	151	(124 - 183)	39	(32 - 47)	37	(30 - 45)	114	(89 - 144)
Missouri	430	(364 - 507)	93	(78 - 110)	114	(95 - 136)	316	(256 - 389)
Montana	86	(72 - 103)	15	(12 - 18)	22	(18 - 26)	64	(52 - 80)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 38 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	151	(129 - 177)	31	(26 - 37)	43	(35 - 52)	108	(89 - 131)
Nevada	222	(186 - 265)	46	(39 - 55)	51	(42 - 61)	171	(137 - 212)
New Hampshire	118	(99 - 141)	19	(15 - 22)	29	(24 - 34)	89	(72 - 111)
New Jersey	450	(376 - 538)	112	(95 - 131)	142	(119 - 168)	308	(243 - 391)
New Mexico	157	(131 - 187)	33	(27 - 40)	38	(32 - 46)	118	(94 - 147)
New York	1,198	(1,061 - 1,350)	210	(180 - 244)	342	(297 - 393)	856	(732 - 998)
North Carolina	679	(576 - 798)	132	(110 - 157)	179	(149 - 213)	500	(409 - 609)
North Dakota	52	(43 - 62)	10	(8 - 12)	16	(14 - 20)	36	(28 - 45)
Ohio	808	(713 - 913)	159	(139 - 182)	207	(181 - 235)	601	(515 - 700)
Oklahoma	252	(209 - 302)	59	(49 - 70)	65	(53 - 79)	187	(148 - 234)
Oregon	403	(340 - 474)	60	(50 - 72)	95	(80 - 112)	308	(250 - 376)
Pennsylvania	940	(821 - 1,074)	162	(141 - 186)	217	(187 - 250)	723	(613 - 851)
Rhode Island	86	(72 - 102)	12	(10 - 15)	26	(22 - 31)	60	(48 - 74)
South Carolina	278	(220 - 350)	61	(50 - 76)	70	(56 - 88)	208	(156 - 276)
South Dakota	55	(46 - 66)	12	(10 - 15)	15	(12 - 18)	41	(32 - 51)
Tennessee	535	(449 - 636)	98	(82 - 117)	118	(98 - 140)	418	(338 - 514)
Texas	1,647	(1,468 - 1,845)	431	(376 - 492)	475	(411 - 548)	1,172	(1,013 - 1,354)
Utah	247	(214 - 286)	57	(48 - 68)	86	(71 - 103)	161	(134 - 194)
Vermont	55	(46 - 66)	8	(6 - 9)	17	(14 - 20)	38	(30 - 48)
Virginia	552	(475 - 640)	115	(100 - 133)	158	(134 - 185)	394	(326 - 476)
Washington	671	(568 - 789)	99	(82 - 119)	159	(133 - 188)	512	(417 - 625)
West Virginia	153	(129 - 181)	26	(22 - 30)	31	(26 - 38)	122	(99 - 148)
Wisconsin	410	(348 - 483)	74	(61 - 89)	126	(106 - 148)	284	(228 - 353)
Wyoming	43	(36 - 51)	9	(7 - 11)	12	(10 - 14)	31	(24 - 38)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is based on the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition, definition, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The "Total U.S." row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the "Total U.S." row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 39 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	13,580	(13,034 - 14,148)	2,909	(2,751 - 3,075)	4,277	(4,084 - 4,478)	9,302	(8,803 - 9,830)
Northeast	2,359	(2,170 - 2,564)	468	(426 - 514)	718	(661 - 779)	1,641	(1,469 - 1,833)
Midwest	2,909	(2,726 - 3,104)	622	(577 - 671)	953	(890 - 1,020)	1,956	(1,792 - 2,135)
South	5,055	(4,763 - 5,365)	1,131	(1,052 - 1,216)	1,563	(1,461 - 1,671)	3,492	(3,230 - 3,774)
West	3,256	(3,023 - 3,506)	687	(628 - 752)	1,043	(959 - 1,133)	2,213	(2,005 - 2,443)
Alabama	219	(180 - 266)	53	(43 - 64)	66	(54 - 80)	153	(119 - 195)
Alaska	30	(24 - 37)	7	(5 - 9)	9	(7 - 11)	21	(16 - 28)
Arizona	332	(271 - 407)	66	(53 - 82)	108	(87 - 133)	225	(173 - 291)
Arkansas	125	(103 - 151)	26	(21 - 33)	42	(34 - 50)	83	(65 - 107)
California	1,382	(1,205 - 1,583)	305	(260 - 356)	456	(391 - 529)	926	(772 - 1,110)
Colorado	286	(235 - 347)	54	(44 - 67)	87	(70 - 107)	199	(157 - 253)
Connecticut	153	(123 - 191)	30	(23 - 38)	51	(41 - 63)	102	(77 - 136)
Delaware	40	(33 - 49)	8	(7 - 10)	12	(9 - 14)	29	(22 - 37)
District of Columbia	34	(27 - 42)	4	(3 - 5)	9	(7 - 12)	24	(18 - 32)
Florida	805	(696 - 929)	168	(144 - 196)	248	(213 - 288)	556	(461 - 671)
Georgia	476	(394 - 574)	95	(76 - 118)	144	(119 - 174)	332	(262 - 420)
Hawaii	55	(44 - 69)	12	(9 - 15)	16	(13 - 19)	39	(29 - 53)
Idaho	82	(67 - 101)	20	(16 - 25)	31	(25 - 37)	51	(39 - 68)
Illinois	461	(391 - 542)	109	(90 - 130)	151	(128 - 178)	310	(250 - 383)
Indiana	314	(262 - 375)	65	(52 - 81)	99	(81 - 121)	214	(170 - 270)
Iowa	164	(135 - 198)	36	(29 - 44)	55	(45 - 66)	109	(85 - 139)
Kansas	132	(108 - 161)	28	(23 - 35)	42	(34 - 51)	90	(70 - 116)
Kentucky	170	(139 - 208)	39	(31 - 49)	51	(41 - 63)	119	(93 - 152)
Louisiana	185	(152 - 223)	38	(30 - 46)	54	(44 - 67)	130	(102 - 165)
Maine	63	(50 - 79)	13	(10 - 16)	17	(14 - 22)	46	(35 - 60)
Maryland	224	(179 - 278)	57	(45 - 71)	68	(54 - 85)	156	(118 - 205)
Massachusetts	349	(282 - 431)	57	(44 - 74)	114	(92 - 139)	235	(179 - 308)
Michigan	388	(332 - 452)	82	(70 - 97)	131	(111 - 154)	257	(210 - 315)
Minnesota	208	(167 - 260)	57	(46 - 71)	74	(59 - 92)	134	(100 - 179)
Mississippi	105	(85 - 130)	25	(20 - 31)	34	(27 - 42)	72	(55 - 94)
Missouri	279	(230 - 337)	54	(43 - 67)	87	(71 - 106)	192	(150 - 243)
Montana	53	(43 - 65)	11	(9 - 14)	17	(14 - 21)	36	(28 - 47)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 39 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	88	(73 - 106)	22	(18 - 26)	31	(25 - 38)	58	(45 - 73)
Nevada	160	(130 - 196)	33	(27 - 41)	45	(36 - 55)	115	(89 - 148)
New Hampshire	71	(57 - 88)	12	(10 - 15)	21	(17 - 26)	49	(38 - 65)
New Jersey	336	(277 - 406)	79	(64 - 95)	108	(89 - 130)	228	(177 - 293)
New Mexico	95	(76 - 118)	24	(19 - 29)	29	(23 - 37)	65	(50 - 86)
New York	738	(634 - 859)	144	(119 - 173)	219	(185 - 259)	519	(429 - 629)
North Carolina	410	(336 - 499)	85	(68 - 105)	124	(100 - 153)	286	(223 - 366)
North Dakota	32	(26 - 39)	7	(5 - 9)	12	(9 - 15)	20	(15 - 26)
Ohio	553	(480 - 636)	106	(90 - 125)	170	(147 - 196)	383	(318 - 460)
Oklahoma	161	(132 - 196)	41	(32 - 51)	52	(42 - 64)	109	(84 - 141)
Oregon	235	(193 - 286)	38	(31 - 48)	68	(56 - 82)	167	(130 - 215)
Pennsylvania	566	(480 - 667)	119	(100 - 141)	162	(138 - 190)	404	(327 - 498)
Rhode Island	49	(40 - 61)	9	(7 - 11)	16	(13 - 20)	33	(25 - 44)
South Carolina	170	(133 - 218)	41	(32 - 53)	50	(39 - 64)	120	(88 - 163)
South Dakota	38	(31 - 46)	9	(7 - 11)	13	(11 - 16)	25	(19 - 32)
Tennessee	305	(250 - 371)	66	(54 - 82)	93	(75 - 113)	212	(165 - 272)
Texas	1,180	(1,030 - 1,351)	286	(242 - 336)	384	(329 - 446)	797	(669 - 948)
Utah	186	(158 - 219)	43	(35 - 52)	72	(59 - 87)	114	(92 - 141)
Vermont	35	(28 - 43)	6	(4 - 7)	11	(9 - 14)	24	(18 - 31)
Virginia	360	(302 - 428)	83	(69 - 98)	109	(90 - 132)	251	(201 - 311)
Washington	331	(272 - 401)	68	(54 - 84)	97	(79 - 119)	233	(184 - 296)
West Virginia	86	(71 - 105)	17	(13 - 21)	24	(19 - 29)	63	(49 - 80)
Wisconsin	253	(208 - 306)	47	(37 - 59)	88	(73 - 106)	165	(128 - 212)
Wyoming	28	(23 - 35)	6	(5 - 8)	10	(8 - 12)	19	(14 - 25)

NOTE: The adult and youth suicide questions are in different sections of the questionnaire and have different response options. Because of this, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 40 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4,171	(3,871 - 4,494)	1,325	(1,222 - 1,436)	1,444	(1,332 - 1,565)	2,727	(2,457 - 3,027)
Northeast	661	(572 - 765)	197	(172 - 225)	236	(206 - 269)	426	(348 - 522)
Midwest	909	(813 - 1,016)	288	(259 - 320)	316	(283 - 352)	593	(509 - 691)
South	1,623	(1,452 - 1,813)	519	(469 - 575)	540	(478 - 610)	1,083	(933 - 1,255)
West	978	(856 - 1,118)	321	(282 - 366)	352	(308 - 403)	626	(520 - 753)
Alabama	75	(56 - 99)	25	(19 - 33)	23	(17 - 32)	52	(36 - 74)
Alaska	12	(8 - 16)	3	(2 - 5)	3	(3 - 5)	8	(5 - 13)
Arizona	108	(80 - 145)	34	(25 - 45)	40	(29 - 54)	68	(46 - 101)
Arkansas	51	(38 - 69)	14	(10 - 18)	17	(12 - 23)	34	(24 - 50)
California	411	(329 - 513)	147	(117 - 183)	151	(120 - 190)	260	(191 - 355)
Colorado	91	(67 - 122)	24	(18 - 32)	29	(21 - 40)	61	(42 - 90)
Connecticut	47	(33 - 65)	13	(10 - 18)	16	(12 - 22)	30	(20 - 47)
Delaware	11	(8 - 15)	5	(3 - 6)	3	(2 - 5)	8	(5 - 12)
District of Columbia	9	(6 - 12)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 4)	6	(4 - 9)
Florida	281	(224 - 353)	79	(63 - 98)	85	(67 - 107)	196	(146 - 263)
Georgia	160	(122 - 210)	46	(34 - 61)	48	(36 - 64)	112	(79 - 157)
Hawaii	17	(12 - 24)	6	(4 - 8)	6	(4 - 8)	11	(7 - 18)
Idaho	26	(20 - 35)	9	(7 - 12)	11	(8 - 15)	15	(10 - 22)
Illinois	150	(117 - 192)	55	(43 - 68)	48	(38 - 62)	101	(73 - 140)
Indiana	98	(75 - 127)	28	(21 - 37)	33	(25 - 44)	65	(45 - 92)
Iowa	50	(37 - 65)	17	(12 - 22)	20	(15 - 26)	30	(20 - 44)
Kansas	41	(31 - 54)	14	(10 - 19)	15	(11 - 20)	26	(18 - 38)
Kentucky	60	(45 - 80)	17	(13 - 23)	19	(14 - 26)	41	(28 - 59)
Louisiana	50	(37 - 68)	18	(13 - 24)	16	(11 - 22)	34	(23 - 51)
Maine	20	(14 - 28)	5	(4 - 7)	6	(5 - 9)	14	(9 - 21)
Maryland	81	(58 - 112)	28	(21 - 38)	24	(17 - 33)	56	(37 - 86)
Massachusetts	96	(70 - 132)	25	(18 - 35)	36	(26 - 49)	61	(39 - 93)
Michigan	132	(105 - 165)	39	(31 - 48)	45	(35 - 57)	87	(65 - 116)
Minnesota	68	(50 - 92)	25	(18 - 33)	25	(18 - 34)	43	(29 - 65)
Mississippi	34	(25 - 47)	11	(8 - 15)	12	(8 - 16)	22	(15 - 34)
Missouri	79	(59 - 105)	23	(17 - 30)	27	(20 - 37)	52	(35 - 76)
Montana	17	(13 - 23)	5	(4 - 7)	6	(4 - 8)	11	(7 - 16)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 40 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	26	(20 - 35)	10	(8 - 13)	10	(7 - 13)	16	(11 - 24)
Nevada	47	(35 - 63)	14	(11 - 19)	14	(10 - 18)	33	(23 - 49)
New Hampshire	20	(15 - 27)	5	(4 - 7)	7	(5 - 9)	14	(9 - 20)
New Jersey	97	(72 - 129)	35	(27 - 45)	35	(26 - 46)	62	(41 - 92)
New Mexico	27	(20 - 37)	9	(7 - 13)	10	(8 - 14)	17	(11 - 26)
New York	196	(149 - 258)	59	(45 - 77)	68	(52 - 88)	128	(89 - 184)
North Carolina	121	(90 - 163)	40	(30 - 53)	42	(31 - 57)	79	(53 - 117)
North Dakota	12	(9 - 16)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 6)	7	(5 - 11)
Ohio	159	(128 - 198)	48	(38 - 60)	53	(42 - 67)	106	(79 - 143)
Oklahoma	47	(35 - 62)	18	(13 - 24)	20	(15 - 27)	27	(18 - 40)
Oregon	60	(44 - 80)	16	(12 - 22)	22	(16 - 29)	38	(25 - 57)
Pennsylvania	162	(127 - 207)	48	(38 - 61)	59	(46 - 75)	103	(74 - 144)
Rhode Island	14	(10 - 19)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(4 - 7)	8	(5 - 13)
South Carolina	56	(40 - 79)	18	(12 - 25)	18	(13 - 25)	39	(25 - 60)
South Dakota	14	(10 - 19)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(3 - 6)	9	(6 - 13)
Tennessee	99	(75 - 131)	32	(24 - 43)	31	(23 - 41)	68	(48 - 98)
Texas	370	(296 - 461)	129	(102 - 162)	138	(107 - 179)	231	(172 - 310)
Utah	54	(42 - 71)	18	(14 - 24)	22	(17 - 30)	32	(23 - 46)
Vermont	10	(7 - 14)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(3 - 5)	6	(4 - 9)
Virginia	91	(68 - 121)	32	(25 - 42)	32	(24 - 43)	59	(40 - 87)
Washington	100	(75 - 132)	33	(25 - 43)	35	(27 - 47)	64	(44 - 94)
West Virginia	27	(20 - 36)	6	(5 - 9)	8	(6 - 11)	18	(12 - 27)
Wisconsin	82	(61 - 108)	23	(17 - 31)	31	(24 - 41)	50	(34 - 75)
Wyoming	9	(6 - 12)	3	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 4)	5	(4 - 8)

NOTE: The adult and youth suicide questions are in different sections of the questionnaire and have different response options. Because of this, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on the survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. The “Total U.S.” row contains design-based 95 percent confidence intervals. Estimated numbers in the “Total U.S.” row are aggregates of estimated numbers across all states.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 (because estimated numbers are shown in thousands).

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.

Table 41 *Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1,830	(1,628 - 2,057)	780	(704 - 865)	678	(603 - 763)	1,152	(968 - 1,370)
Northeast	293	(239 - 359)	121	(101 - 145)	115	(95 - 139)	178	(133 - 237)
Midwest	383	(320 - 459)	172	(149 - 198)	142	(120 - 167)	241	(187 - 311)
South	755	(637 - 895)	307	(267 - 354)	274	(234 - 320)	481	(381 - 607)
West	399	(323 - 493)	181	(152 - 215)	147	(121 - 179)	252	(188 - 337)
Alabama	27	(19 - 38)	15	(10 - 21)	11	(8 - 16)	16	(10 - 26)
Alaska	4	(3 - 6)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 4)
Arizona	45	(31 - 65)	16	(11 - 23)	17	(11 - 25)	28	(17 - 47)
Arkansas	18	(13 - 26)	8	(5 - 11)	7	(5 - 11)	11	(7 - 18)
California	170	(122 - 235)	79	(59 - 105)	66	(47 - 92)	103	(65 - 164)
Colorado	35	(24 - 52)	12	(8 - 18)	10	(6 - 16)	25	(15 - 41)
Connecticut	16	(11 - 24)	8	(5 - 12)	8	(5 - 12)	8	(5 - 15)
Delaware	5	(3 - 7)	2	(2 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)
District of Columbia	4	(3 - 6)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 4)
Florida	142	(106 - 188)	48	(36 - 63)	47	(34 - 65)	95	(65 - 139)
Georgia	59	(42 - 83)	28	(19 - 40)	23	(15 - 34)	36	(23 - 58)
Hawaii	7	(4 - 10)	4	(2 - 6)	3	(2 - 4)	4	(2 - 7)
Idaho	9	(7 - 13)	5	(3 - 8)	4	(3 - 6)	5	(3 - 9)
Illinois	73	(54 - 98)	29	(21 - 39)	23	(16 - 33)	50	(33 - 75)
Indiana	43	(31 - 59)	18	(12 - 26)	15	(10 - 22)	28	(18 - 43)
Iowa	20	(14 - 29)	9	(6 - 12)	8	(5 - 12)	12	(8 - 20)
Kansas	15	(11 - 22)	8	(6 - 12)	6	(4 - 9)	10	(6 - 15)
Kentucky	28	(20 - 40)	11	(7 - 16)	10	(7 - 15)	18	(11 - 30)
Louisiana	29	(20 - 41)	11	(7 - 16)	9	(6 - 14)	20	(12 - 32)
Maine	8	(5 - 12)	3	(2 - 5)	3	(2 - 5)	5	(3 - 9)
Maryland	37	(26 - 54)	14	(9 - 21)	12	(8 - 18)	25	(16 - 41)
Massachusetts	36	(25 - 51)	14	(9 - 21)	16	(10 - 25)	20	(12 - 32)
Michigan	54	(40 - 74)	22	(16 - 30)	21	(15 - 30)	33	(21 - 51)
Minnesota	29	(20 - 41)	15	(10 - 22)	11	(7 - 17)	18	(11 - 29)
Mississippi	17	(12 - 24)	8	(6 - 12)	7	(5 - 11)	9	(6 - 15)
Missouri	32	(23 - 46)	16	(11 - 22)	13	(9 - 20)	19	(12 - 31)
Montana	6	(4 - 9)	4	(2 - 6)	2	(1 - 4)	4	(2 - 7)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 41 *Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Annual Average Numbers (in Thousands), 2023-2024 (continued)*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11	(7 - 15)	6	(4 - 9)	4	(3 - 6)	7	(4 - 11)
Nevada	24	(16 - 36)	8	(5 - 12)	6	(4 - 10)	17	(10 - 30)
New Hampshire	10	(6 - 15)	3	(2 - 5)	4	(2 - 7)	6	(3 - 11)
New Jersey	42	(30 - 59)	25	(18 - 35)	18	(12 - 26)	24	(15 - 40)
New Mexico	13	(9 - 19)	7	(5 - 10)	5	(3 - 7)	8	(5 - 14)
New York	98	(72 - 134)	35	(24 - 49)	36	(25 - 52)	62	(41 - 96)
North Carolina	57	(40 - 81)	25	(17 - 36)	22	(15 - 32)	35	(22 - 56)
North Dakota	5	(3 - 8)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 6)
Ohio	66	(49 - 89)	30	(23 - 40)	26	(19 - 35)	41	(27 - 61)
Oklahoma	21	(15 - 30)	11	(7 - 16)	10	(6 - 14)	12	(7 - 19)
Oregon	23	(16 - 32)	10	(7 - 15)	8	(6 - 13)	14	(9 - 23)
Pennsylvania	73	(54 - 99)	31	(22 - 41)	26	(19 - 37)	47	(31 - 71)
Rhode Island	6	(4 - 8)	2	(1 - 3)	2	(2 - 4)	3	(2 - 5)
South Carolina	31	(21 - 44)	13	(9 - 19)	11	(7 - 17)	19	(12 - 31)
South Dakota	5	(3 - 7)	3	(2 - 4)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)
Tennessee	45	(30 - 65)	19	(13 - 29)	14	(9 - 21)	31	(19 - 51)
Texas	183	(138 - 241)	69	(51 - 94)	66	(48 - 91)	116	(80 - 168)
Utah	19	(13 - 26)	13	(9 - 19)	8	(5 - 12)	11	(7 - 17)
Vermont	4	(3 - 7)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)	3	(2 - 5)
Virginia	43	(31 - 60)	21	(15 - 29)	18	(12 - 27)	25	(15 - 40)
Washington	42	(29 - 59)	20	(14 - 29)	15	(10 - 22)	27	(17 - 43)
West Virginia	10	(7 - 15)	3	(2 - 5)	3	(2 - 5)	7	(4 - 12)
Wisconsin	30	(21 - 42)	14	(9 - 20)	12	(8 - 18)	18	(11 - 30)
Wyoming	3	(2 - 5)	2	(1 - 3)	1	(1 - 2)	2	(1 - 3)

NOTE: The adult and youth suicide questions are in different sections of the questionnaire and have different response options. Because of this, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older. For details, see Section B of *2023-2024 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology* on the [NSDUH Data Collection](#) web page.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Surveys on Drug Use and Health, 2023-2024.