

# **MENTAL HEALTH CLIENT-LEVEL DATA (MH-CLD), 2013:**

## **CODEBOOK**

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

## **Mental Health Client-Level Data (MH-CLD), 2013: Public Use File (PUF) Codebook**

### **Acknowledgments**

This report was prepared for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), under Contract No. 75S20320C00001 with SAMHSA, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Heydy Juarez served as the contracting officer representative.

### **Disclaimer**

The views, opinions, and content of this publication are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views, opinions, or policies of SAMHSA. Nothing in this document constitutes a direct or indirect endorsement by SAMHSA or HHS of any non-federal entity's products, services, or policies.

### **Public Domain Notice**

All material appearing in this report is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from SAMHSA. Citation of the source is appreciated. However, this publication may not be reproduced or distributed for a fee without the specific, written authorization of the Office of Communications, SAMHSA, HHS.

### **Recommended Citation**

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2025). *Mental Health Client-Level Data (MH-CLD) 2013: Public Use File (PUF) Codebook*. Rockville, MD: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Retrieved from <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

### **Originating Office**

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 5600 Fishers Lane, Room 15-E09D, Rockville, MD 20857. Released 2025. For questions about this PUF codebook, please e-mail [CBHSQRequest@samhsa.hhs.gov](mailto:CBHSQRequest@samhsa.hhs.gov).

## **SAMHSA Nondiscrimination Notice**

The Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, religion, or sex (including pregnancy, sexual orientation, and gender identity). SAMHSA does not exclude people or treat them differently because of race, color, national origin, age, disability, religion, or sex (including pregnancy, sexual orientation, and gender identity).

---

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration  
Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality  
Office of Treatment Services  
Released 2025

## Mental Health Client-Level Data: 2013

---

This codebook documents the Mental Health Client-Level Data (MH-CLD) for the 2013 reporting period. MH-CLD provides demographic and mental health characteristics for clients who have used mental health services in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems. National mental health client-level data reporting was launched in 2011.

The general framework for the MH-CLD involves a compilation of the demographic, clinical, and outcome data of individuals served by the state mental health agency (SMHA) within a state-defined 12-month reporting period. States may choose the calendar year or the state fiscal year as their reporting period. *Individuals served* is defined as all enrolled individuals who received mental health and support services, including screening, assessment, crisis services, and telemedicine/telehealth, from programs operated or funded by the SMHA during the reporting period.

Two data sets are submitted each reporting period: Basic Client Information (BCI) is due December 1, and the State Hospital Readmission (SHR) data set is due March 1 of the following year. These two data sets inform five mental health national outcome measures (NOMs): access to services/capacity, stability in housing/residential status, 30-day and 180-day readmission to state hospital, adult employment or children's school attendance and education level, and criminal justice involvement. There are five additional NOMs—social connectedness, decreased mental illness symptomatology, perception of care, cost effectiveness, and use of evidence-based practices—that have not been converted into client-level data reporting and continue to be captured in the Uniform Reporting System (URS). Data are reported in accordance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) rules for non-protected health information.

In 2010, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), through the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), began a parallel effort of testing the feasibility of building a national behavioral health database that integrates both mental health and substance use data using a uniform platform for data reporting. This effort led to the integration of mental health data into the well-established system of reporting for substance use client-level data, known as the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). To enable reporting of mental health client data to TEDS, the system was modified to incorporate data elements that capture the characteristics unique to the mental health services system and the individuals receiving mental health services. These characteristics include, among others, the extended period of time that an individual may be engaged in treatment, the recovery process, and the simultaneous receipt of different types of services from different service providers. This method of reporting mental health data at the individual level is referred to as the Mental Health Treatment Episode Data Set (MH-TEDS).

Unlike MH-CLD, MH-TEDS is structured around treatment events, that is, admissions and discharges from specific service settings. Admission and discharge records can be linked to track treatment episodes and the treatment services received by individuals. Thus, with MH-TEDS, both the individual client and the treatment episode can serve as a unit of analysis, whereas with MH-CLD the client is the sole unit of analysis. The common TEDS platform in which both the substance use and mental health data are reported enhances the ability to report data on people with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders. It also offers optional data fields for individuals with mental illness that are not captured in MH-CLD, such as referral source, details on criminal justice referral, income sources, and health insurance.

## Data Collection

The data described in this codebook are derived from a reconciliation of the two reporting methods (MH-TEDS and MH-CLD), using individual clients as the unit of analysis. If you need copies of the Mental Health Client-Level Data State Instruction Manual and the Combined Substance Use and Mental Health Treatment Episode Data Set State Instruction Manual, please contact the BHSIS Office at [BHSIS\\_Outreach@hendall.com](mailto:BHSIS_Outreach@hendall.com).

### *Reconciling data from MH-TEDS and MH-CLD*

Both the MH-TEDS and MH-CLD include individuals served through SMHAs during the state-defined 12-month reporting period. Most states elect to use the state fiscal year, which usually runs from July 1 through June 30 of the following year; however, some states define their fiscal year differently. See the 2023 MH-CLD Annual Report for details.

MH-CLD contains one record for each individual served. Data items are populated by the states based on the status of the individual, either at the start and end of the state's reporting period, or the most recently available data. MH-TEDS contains one record for each admission to, and discharge from, a particular service type/setting (referred to as a treatment episode) within the client's treatment continuum during the reporting period. Data collected from MH-TEDS admission records and update/discharge records are stored as two separate data sets that are linked using a HIPAA-compliant, non-protected health information, unique client identifier located in both files. Linking the records allows for the creation of a single client record comparable to the MH-CLD format.

The process of creating an individual record using the MH-TEDS data allows for the reporting of these individuals in both the MH-TEDS and MH-CLD data sets. See the 2023 MH-CLD Annual Report for the full crosswalk between MH-TEDS and MH-CLD variable names.

## Confidentiality Protection

Several measures are taken to protect the confidentiality of all records. Variables that potentially identify an individual in their raw form undergo top- or bottom-coding. For example, age as a continuous variable has the potential to identify both the youngest and oldest participants in a public release file. For this reason, age is recoded for the public use file to reduce disclosure risk. All the variables recoded are documented in Appendix B.

Disclosure analysis is used to identify records that remained unique after routine recoding measures were taken to protect confidentiality. Disclosure analysis is used to discern combinations of indirect identifiers that potentially link an individual to a record. Particular attention was given to the analytic importance of geographic data and of subgroup populations. Subsequently, data swapping was applied to produce the public use file in order to satisfy stringent confidentiality standards while preserving its analytic value.

The original location of a record in MH-CLD cannot be known for certain due to the use of data swapping. This method has several benefits over other disclosure protection options: (1) the overall impact to the data is typically small; (2) nearly all the data are left intact; (3) data for special populations (e.g., minorities) are no more impacted than other data; (4) the procedures typically do not affect any analytic uses of the file; and (5) the procedures allow greater detail to remain in the public use file (e.g., the original ethnicity codes).

## Universe/Extract Dates

The universe for this MH-CLD public use file is the data received and processed through September 26, 2023. See the 2023 MH-CLD Annual Report for each state's reporting period.

## Coverage

Data in the MH-CLD—whether collected as BCI submitted by SMHAs or derived from MH-TEDS—is supposed to include only clients from providers receiving public funding. However, because each state or jurisdiction decides how to fund their different mental health services providers, there is no independent check on the actual sources of funding. Moreover, the number of clients in the facilities whose treatment is not publicly funded is unknown.

## Data Limitations

The MH-CLD, while providing valuable information about mental health service use, does not represent the total national demand for mental health treatment or describe the mental health status of the national population. The MH-CLD is a compilation of client-level data from facilities that operate under the authority of their state mental health administration. The scope of facilities from which the data are collected is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, accreditation, and disbursement of public funds. For example, some state mental health administrations regulate private facilities and individual practitioners, while others do not. Moreover, in some states, mental health services are provided in correctional facilities under the auspice of mental health agencies, while in other states they are not.

Up to three mental health diagnoses per individual can be reported to MH-TEDS or MH-CLD (mental health diagnoses one, two, and three). These diagnoses may not represent a complete enumeration of all diagnoses for individuals served. Furthermore, some individuals have no valid mental health diagnosis reported. If the missingness is not randomly distributed across facilities, estimated prevalence rates of the different mental health diseases may be biased.

## Created Variables

The MH-CLD file contains several variables created from the original variables submitted by the states. For example, a variable was created to indicate whether a given mental health diagnosis was reported in the first, second, or third diagnosis field. These are called flag variables and labeled according to the diagnosis, such as *anxietyflg* for the anxiety disorders flag variable, *adhdflg* for the attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) flag, etc.

## Contents of Public Use File

The MH-CLD public use file contains minimum and supplemental data from states that report MH-CLD and MH-TEDS data, plus the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Republic of Palau, Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia. See the State Exclusions section of this codebook for the list of states and other jurisdictions in each year that did not report sufficient data.

The MH-CLD public use files are provided in SAS, SPSS, Stata, R, and ASCII comma-delimited formats.

## **User Responsibility**

Users are reminded that the data are to be used solely for statistical analysis and reporting of aggregated information and not for investigation or identification of specific individuals or organizations.

## State Exclusions

The following states did not report sufficient data and are excluded from the given year.

Year	States
2013	Alaska, American Samoa, District of Columbia, Federated States of Micronesia, Georgia, Guam, Marshall Islands, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Palau, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, West Virginia

---

# **VARIABLE DESCRIPTIONS AND FREQUENCIES**

## **CASEID: Case identification number**

Program generated case (record) identifier.

A frequency distribution of this variable is not shown; each case has a unique value generated for identification purposes.

Width: 11; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## YEAR: Reporting period

Indicates the end year of the state-defined reporting period. Such state-defined reporting periods, while generally encompassing the fiscal year July 1–June 30 of the corresponding calendar year, may also be defined on an October–September fiscal year, a lagged fiscal year, or both.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
2013	2013	5,546,606	100%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 4; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## AGE: Age (recoded)

Calculated from the client's date of birth at midpoint of the state's elected reporting period.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	0-11 years	804,391	14.5%
2	12-14 years	400,275	7.2%
3	15-17 years	432,053	7.8%
4	18-20 years	266,953	4.8%
5	21-24 years	324,783	5.9%
6	25-29 years	439,450	7.9%
7	30-34 years	443,557	8.0%
8	35-39 years	381,308	6.9%
9	40-44 years	405,575	7.3%
10	45-49 years	434,299	7.8%
11	50-54 years	442,830	8.0%
12	55-59 years	336,493	6.1%
13	60-64 years	203,152	3.7%
14	65 years and older	227,318	4.1%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	4,169	0.1%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## EDUC: Education

Specifies the school grade level of three sub-populations of clients, as follows:

- Current grade level for school-age children who attended school at any time in the past three months.
- Highest grade level completed for school-age children who have not attended school at any time within the past three months.
- Highest educational attainment for all adult clients, whether currently in school or not.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Special education	16,387	0.3%
2	0 to 8	633,798	11.4%
3	9 to 11	431,313	7.8%
4	12 (or GED)	687,532	12.4%
5	More than 12	280,125	5.1%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	3,497,451	63.1%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## ETHNIC: Hispanic or Latino origin (ethnicity)

Identifies whether or not the client is of Hispanic or Latino origin. Report the most recent available information for ethnicity at the end of the reporting period.

- Mexican: Of Mexican origin, regardless of race.
- Puerto Rican: Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race.
- Other Hispanic or Latino origin: Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican or Mexican, regardless of race. Includes clients of Hispanic or Latino origin whose specific origin is not known or not specified.
- Not of Hispanic or Latino origin.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Mexican	33,804	0.6%
2	Puerto Rican	30,092	0.5%
3	Other Hispanic or Latino origin	643,308	11.6%
4	Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	3,861,830	69.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	977,572	17.6%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## RACE: Race

Specifies the client's most recent reported race at the end of the reporting period.

- American Indian/Alaska Native: A person having origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintain tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- Asian: A person having origins in any of the following people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- Black or African American: A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.
- White: A person having origins in any of the original people of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.
- Some other race alone/two or more races combines
  - Some other race alone: Use this category for instances in which the client does not identify with any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories (do not use this category for clients indicating multiple or mixed races).
  - Two or more races: Use this code when the state data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	American Indian/Alaska Native	61,551	1.1%
2	Asian	59,675	1.1%
3	Black or African American	1,049,596	18.9%
4	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12,950	0.2%
5	White	3,465,168	62.5%
6	Some other race alone/two or more races	471,543	8.5%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	426,123	7.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## GENDER: Sex

Identifies the client's most recent reported sex at the end of the reporting period.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Male	2,699,465	48.7%
2	Female	2,840,448	51.2%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	6,693	0.1%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## SPHSERVICE: State psychiatric hospital services

This field identifies whether a client received services from any SMHA-funded and SMHA-operated organizations operated as hospitals that provide primarily inpatient care to persons with mental illnesses from a specific geographical area and/or statewide.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Served in a state psychiatric hospital	118,805	2.1%
2	Not served in a state psychiatric hospital	5,427,801	97.9%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## CMPSERVICE: SMHA-funded/operated community-based program

This field identifies whether a client received services from any Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs), outpatient clinics, partial care organizations, partial hospitalization programs, Program of Assertive Community Treatment (PACT) programs, consumer-run programs (including Club Houses and drop-in centers), and all community support programs (CSPs).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Served in SMHA-funded/operated community-based program	5,443,119	98.1%
2	Not served in SMHA-funded/operated community-based program	103,487	1.9%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## OPISERVICE: Other psychiatric inpatient

This field identifies whether a client received services from a private provider or medical provider licensed and/or contracted through the SMHA.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Served in 'other psychiatric inpatient center'	149,402	2.7%
2	Not served in 'other psychiatric inpatient center'	5,397,204	97.3%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## RTCSERVICE: Residential treatment center

This field identifies whether a client received services from an organization not licensed as a psychiatric hospital, the primary purpose of which is the provision of individually planned programs of mental health treatment services in conjunction with residential care for children and youth, and in some cases, adult care.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Served in a residential treatment center	49,109	0.9%
2	Not served in a residential treatment center	5,497,497	99.1%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## IJSSERVICE: Institutions under the justice system

This field identifies whether a client received mental health services in a jail, prison, juvenile detention center, etc.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Served by an institution under the justice system	48,724	0.9%
2	Not served by any institution under the justice system	5,497,882	99.1%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## MH1: Mental health diagnosis one

Specifies the client's current first mental health diagnosis during the reporting period.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Trauma- and stressor-related disorders	641,999	11.6%
2	Anxiety disorders	370,970	6.7%
3	Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	432,621	7.8%
4	Conduct disorders	132,788	2.4%
5	Delirium/dementia disorders	25,287	0.5%
6	Bipolar disorders	851,145	15.3%
7	Depressive disorders	1,259,304	22.7%
8	Oppositional defiant disorders	120,372	2.2%
9	Pervasive developmental disorders	58,100	1.0%
10	Personality disorders	29,468	0.5%
11	Schizophrenia or other psychotic disorders	629,112	11.3%
12	Alcohol or substance use disorders	163,574	2.9%
13	Other disorders/conditions	201,354	3.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid/no or deferred diagnosis	630,512	11.4%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## MH2: Mental health diagnosis two

Specifies the client's current second mental health diagnosis during the reporting period.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Trauma- and stressor-related disorders	162,559	2.9%
2	Anxiety disorders	247,121	4.5%
3	Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	122,577	2.2%
4	Conduct disorders	29,414	0.5%
5	Delirium/dementia disorders	10,241	0.2%
6	Bipolar disorders	91,438	1.6%
7	Depressive disorders	146,229	2.6%
8	Oppositional defiant disorders	58,570	1.1%
9	Pervasive developmental disorders	17,558	0.3%
10	Personality disorders	105,661	1.9%
11	Schizophrenia or other psychotic disorders	36,884	0.7%
12	Alcohol or substance use disorders	99,586	1.8%
13	Other disorders/conditions	942,719	17.0%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid/no or deferred diagnosis	3,476,049	62.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

### MH3: Mental health diagnosis three

Specifies the client's current third mental health diagnosis during the reporting period.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Trauma- and stressor-related disorders	41,913	0.8%
2	Anxiety disorders	48,819	0.9%
3	Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)	39,478	0.7%
4	Conduct disorders	11,555	0.2%
5	Delirium/dementia disorders	2,730	0.0%
6	Bipolar disorders	22,671	0.4%
7	Depressive disorders	32,633	0.6%
8	Oppositional defiant disorders	19,909	0.4%
9	Pervasive developmental disorders	7,021	0.1%
10	Personality disorders	43,430	0.8%
11	Schizophrenia or other psychotic disorders	8,797	0.2%
12	Alcohol or substance use disorders	67,721	1.2%
13	Other disorders/conditions	134,485	2.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid/no or deferred diagnosis	5,065,444	91.3%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## SUB: Substance use diagnosis

Specifies the client's substance use diagnosis that is current during the reporting period. The state should report the most recent substance use diagnosis.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Alcohol-induced disorder	5,746	0.1%
2	Alcohol intoxication	3,372	0.1%
3	Substance-induced disorder	18,147	0.3%
4	Alcohol dependence	126,162	2.3%
5	Cocaine dependence	32,861	0.6%
6	Cannabis dependence	55,652	1.0%
7	Opioid dependence	65,515	1.2%
8	Other substance dependence	174,243	3.1%
9	Alcohol abuse	76,442	1.4%
10	Cocaine abuse	15,412	0.3%
11	Cannabis abuse	81,778	1.5%
12	Opioid abuse	7,766	0.1%
13	Other substance related conditions	73,494	1.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid/no or deferred diagnosis	4,810,016	86.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## MARSTAT: Marital status

Identifies the client's marital status.

- Never married: Includes clients who are single or whose only marriage was annulled.
- Now married: Includes married couples, those living together as married, living with partners, or cohabitating.
- Separated: Includes those legally separated or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord.
- Divorced, widowed.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Never married	1,867,689	33.7%
2	Now married	364,863	6.6%
3	Separated	140,026	2.5%
4	Divorced, widowed	409,601	7.4%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	2,764,427	49.8%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## SMISED: SMI/SED status

Indicates whether the client has serious mental illness (SMI) or serious emotional disturbance (SED) using the state definition. Use the most recent available status at the end of the reporting period.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	SMI	2,562,038	46.2%
2	SED and/or at risk for SED	1,059,875	19.1%
3	Not SMI/SED	1,460,824	26.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	463,869	8.4%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## SAP: Substance use disorder

Specifies the client's substance use disorder based on a substance use diagnosis and/or using other identification methods, such as substance use screening results, enrollment in a substance use program, substance use survey, service claims information, or other related sources of data.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Yes	922,637	16.6%
2	No	4,253,495	76.7%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	370,474	6.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## EMPLOY: Competitive employment status (aged 16 years and older) at discharge or end of the reporting period

Specifies the client's employment status at discharge (for new clients) or the most recent available employment status at the end of the reporting period (for continuing clients). This data element is reported for all clients (age 16 years old and older) who are receiving services in non-institutional settings. Institutional settings include correctional facilities like prison, jail, detention centers, and mental health care facilities like state hospitals, other psychiatric inpatient facilities, nursing homes, or other institutions that keep a person, otherwise able, from entering the labor force.

- Full-time: Use state definition for full-time employment; includes members of the Armed Forces, and clients in full-time Supported Employment.
- Part-time: Use state definition for part-time; includes clients in part-time Supported Employment.
- Employed full-time/part-time not differentiated (temporary code).
- Unemployed: Defined as actively looking for work or laid off from job (and awaiting to be recalled) in the past 30 days.
- Not in labor force: Defined as not employed and not actively looking for work during the past 30 days (i.e. people not interested to work or people who have been discouraged to look for work).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Full-time	146,979	2.6%
2	Part-time	128,052	2.3%
3	Employed full-time/part-time not differentiated	62,298	1.1%
4	Unemployed	609,178	11.0%
5	Not in labor force	1,147,300	20.7%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	3,452,799	62.3%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## DET NFL: Detailed 'not in labor force' category

This field gives more detailed information about those clients who are coded as 'not in labor force' for employment status (EMPLOY).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Retired, disabled	411,568	7.4%
2	Student	205,228	3.7%
3	Homemaker	44,861	0.8%
4	Sheltered/non-competitive employment	8,705	0.2%
5	Other	476,938	8.6%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	4,399,306	79.3%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## VETERAN: Veteran status

This field specifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc.)

Guidelines: A veteran is a person 16 years or older who has served (even for a short time), but is not now serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, or Commissioned Corps of the U.S. Public Health Service or the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Individuals who served in the National Guard or Military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they have ever been called or ordered to active duty (excluding the 4-6 months of initial training and yearly summer camps).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	5,546,606	100%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## LIVARAG: Residential status - at discharge or end of reporting period

Specifies client's residential status at time of discharge or end of reporting period (continuing clients).

- Experiencing homelessness: Person has no fixed address; includes homeless, shelters.
- Private residence: Includes independent living adults, dependent living adults (adult clients living in a house, apartment, or other similar dwellings and are heavily dependent on others for daily living assistance), and children living in a private residence, regardless of living arrangement.
- Other: Clients living in a foster home or a care center, residential care facility, crisis residence, institutional care facility, jail and/or correctional facility, or other residential status.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Experiencing Homelessness	116,221	2.1%
2	Private residence	2,841,565	51.2%
3	Other	403,075	7.3%
-9	Missing/unknown/not collected/invalid	2,185,745	39.4%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## NUMMHS: Number of mental health diagnoses reported

Calculates the number of valid mental health diagnoses (maximum of three) that are reported for each client. For instance, the value of this variable will be 3 if nonmissing values are provided for all three mental health diagnoses (MH1, MH2, and MH3).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	0	630,512	11.4%
1	1	2,845,525	51.3%
2	2	1,589,419	28.7%
3	3	481,150	8.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## TRAUSTREFLG: Trauma- or stressor-related disorder reported

Flag records if a trauma- or stressor-related disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,700,135	84.7%
1	Disorder reported	846,471	15.3%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## ANXIETYFLG: Anxiety disorder reported

Flag records if an anxiety disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,879,696	88.0%
1	Disorder reported	666,910	12.0%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## ADHDFLG: Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder reported

Flag records if attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,951,930	89.3%
1	Disorder reported	594,676	10.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## CONDUCTFLG: Conduct disorder reported

Flag records if a conduct disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	5,372,849	96.9%
1	Disorder reported	173,757	3.1%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## DELIRDEMFLG: Delirium/dementia disorder reported

Flag records if delirium/dementia disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	5,508,348	99.3%
1	Disorder reported	38,258	0.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## BIPOLARFLG: Bipolar disorder reported

Flag records if a bipolar disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,581,352	82.6%
1	Disorder reported	965,254	17.4%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## DEPRESSFLG: Depressive disorder reported

Flag records if a depressive disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,108,440	74.1%
1	Disorder reported	1,438,166	25.9%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## ODDFLG: Oppositional defiant disorder reported

Flag records if oppositional defiant disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	5,347,755	96.4%
1	Disorder reported	198,851	3.6%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## PDDFLG: Pervasive developmental disorder reported

Flag records if a pervasive developmental disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	5,463,927	98.5%
1	Disorder reported	82,679	1.5%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## PERSONFLG: Personality disorder reported

Flag records if a personality disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	5,368,047	96.8%
1	Disorder reported	178,559	3.2%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## SCHIZOFLG: Schizophrenia or other psychotic disorder reported

Flag records if schizophrenia or other psychotic disorders were reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,871,813	87.8%
1	Disorder reported	674,793	12.2%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## ALCSUBFLG: Alcohol or substance-related disorder reported

Flag records if an alcohol or substance use disorder was reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	5,215,725	94.0%
1	Disorder reported	330,881	6.0%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## OTHERDISFLG: Other mental disorder reported

Flag records if other mental disorders were reported in the first, second, or third mental health diagnosis field.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Disorder not reported	4,268,232	77.0%
1	Disorder reported	1,278,374	23.0%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0  
Variable type: Numeric

## STATEFIP: Reporting state code

Identifies the reporting state.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
1	Alabama	97,362	1.8%
4	Arizona	191,093	3.4%
5	Arkansas	69,963	1.3%
6	California	672,620	12.1%
8	Colorado	103,282	1.9%
9	Connecticut	89,639	1.6%
10	Delaware	9,127	0.2%
12	Florida	260,065	4.7%
15	Hawaii	12,809	0.2%
16	Idaho	11,880	0.2%
17	Illinois	140,482	2.5%
18	Indiana	126,025	2.3%
19	Iowa	106,151	1.9%
20	Kansas	84,636	1.5%
21	Kentucky	161,441	2.9%
22	Louisiana	51,153	0.9%
23	Maine	71,236	1.3%
24	Maryland	153,768	2.8%
25	Massachusetts	29,226	0.5%
28	Mississippi	87,379	1.6%
29	Missouri	75,707	1.4%
30	Montana	41,812	0.8%
31	Nebraska	22,040	0.4%
32	Nevada	29,196	0.5%
34	New Jersey	324,221	5.8%
35	New Mexico	80,772	1.5%
36	New York	53,000	1.0%
37	North Carolina	223,440	4.0%
38	North Dakota	15,012	0.3%
39	Ohio	323,540	5.8%
40	Oklahoma	77,409	1.4%
41	Oregon	129,245	2.3%
42	Pennsylvania	646,605	11.7%
44	Rhode Island	32,147	0.6%
45	South Carolina	79,301	1.4%
46	South Dakota	14,438	0.3%
47	Tennessee	95,636	1.7%
48	Texas	311,228	5.6%
49	Utah	45,809	0.8%
50	Vermont	24,435	0.4%

## STATEFIP: Reporting state code

Identifies the reporting state.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
51	Virginia	109,699	2.0%
53	Washington	147,977	2.7%
55	Wisconsin	97,812	1.8%
56	Wyoming	16,582	0.3%
99	Other jurisdictions	206	0.0%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## DIVISION: Census division

Census divisions are groupings of states that are subdivisions of the four Census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. Also included are other jurisdictions as a tenth category. The divisions, and the states and other jurisdictions included in them, are:

- Other jurisdictions: Puerto Rico, Republic of Palau, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.
- New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
- Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
- West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
- South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
- East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
- West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
- Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
- Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Other jurisdictions	206	0.0%
1	New England	246,683	4.4%
2	Middle Atlantic	1,023,826	18.5%
3	East North Central	687,859	12.4%
4	West North Central	317,984	5.7%
5	South Atlantic	835,400	15.1%
6	East South Central	441,818	8.0%
7	West South Central	509,753	9.2%
8	Mountain	520,426	9.4%
9	Pacific	962,651	17.4%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

## REGION: Census region

Geographic regions are based on divisions used by the U.S. Census Bureau, with the addition of other jurisdictions, which are not included in any Census region:

- Other jurisdictions: Puerto Rico, Republic of Palau, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.
- Northeast: New England Division (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont) and Middle Atlantic Division (New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania).
- Midwest: East North Central Division (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin) and West North Central Division (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota).
- South: South Atlantic Division (Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia), East South Central Division (Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee), and West South Central Division (Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas).
- West: Mountain Division (Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming) and Pacific Division (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington).

Value	Label	Frequency	%
0	Other jurisdictions	206	0.0%
1	Northeast	1,270,509	22.9%
2	Midwest	1,005,843	18.1%
3	South	1,786,971	32.2%
4	West	1,483,077	26.7%
	<i>Total</i>	<i>5,546,606</i>	<i>100%</i>

Width: 2; Decimal: 0

Variable type: Numeric

# **APPENDICES**

## Appendix A. MH-CLD Variable Information (Alphabetical Order)

Variable	Type	Length	Label
<b>ADHDFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder reported
<b>AGE</b>	Numeric	8	Age (recoded)
<b>ALCSUBFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Alcohol or substance-related disorder reported
<b>ANXIETYFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Anxiety disorder reported
<b>BIPOLARFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Bipolar disorder reported
<b>CASEID</b>	Numeric	8	Case identification number
<b>CMPSERVICE</b>	Numeric	8	SMHA-funded/operated community-based program
<b>CONDUCTFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Conduct disorder reported
<b>DELIRDEMFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Delirium/dementia disorder reported
<b>DEPRESSFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Depressive disorder reported
<b>DET NFL</b>	Numeric	8	Detailed 'not in labor force' category
<b>DIVISION</b>	Numeric	8	Census division
<b>EDUC</b>	Numeric	8	Education
<b>EMPLOY</b>	Numeric	8	Competitive employment status (aged 16 years and older) at discharge or end of the reporting period
<b>ETHNIC</b>	Numeric	8	Hispanic or Latino origin (ethnicity)
<b>GENDER</b>	Numeric	8	Sex
<b>IJSSERVICE</b>	Numeric	8	Institutions under the justice system
<b>LIVARAG</b>	Numeric	8	Residential status — at discharge or end of reporting period
<b>MARSTAT</b>	Numeric	8	Marital status
<b>MH1</b>	Numeric	8	Mental health diagnosis one
<b>MH2</b>	Numeric	8	Mental health diagnosis two
<b>MH3</b>	Numeric	8	Mental health diagnosis three
<b>NUMMHS</b>	Numeric	8	Number of mental health diagnoses reported
<b>ODDFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Oppositional defiant disorder reported
<b>OPISERVICE</b>	Numeric	8	Other psychiatric inpatient
<b>OTHERDISFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Other mental disorder reported
<b>PDDFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Pervasive developmental disorder reported
<b>PERSONFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Personality disorder reported
<b>RACE</b>	Numeric	8	Race
<b>REGION</b>	Numeric	8	Census region
<b>RTCSERVICE</b>	Numeric	8	Residential treatment center
<b>SAP</b>	Numeric	8	Substance use disorder
<b>SCHIZOFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Schizophrenia or other psychotic disorder reported
<b>SMISED</b>	Numeric	8	SMI/SED status
<b>SPHSERVICE</b>	Numeric	8	State psychiatric hospital services

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Length</b>	<b>Label</b>
<b>STATEFIP</b>	Numeric	8	Reporting state code
<b>SUB</b>	Numeric	8	Substance use diagnosis
<b>TRAUSTREFLG</b>	Numeric	8	Trauma- and stressor-related disorder reported
<b>VETERAN</b>	Numeric	8	Veteran status
<b>YEAR</b>	Numeric	8	Reporting period

## Appendix B. Variable Recode Table

Variable	Original codes	Recodes
<b>AGE</b> Age at midpoint of the state's elected reporting period.	Continuous (0-85)	1 0-11 years old
		2 12-14 years old
		3 15-17 years old
		4 18-20 years old
		5 21-24 years old
		6 25-29 years old
		7 30-34 years old
		8 35-39 years old
		9 40-44 years old
		10 45-49 years old
		11 50-54 years old
		12 55-59 years old
		13 60-64 years old
		14 65 years and older
<b>ETHNIC</b> Ethnicity (Hispanic origin)	1 Hispanic origin	1 Mexican
	11 Puerto Rican	2 Puerto Rican
	12 Mexican	3 Other Hispanic or Latino origin
	13 Cuban	4 Not of Hispanic or Latino origin
	14 Other specific Hispanic	
	2 Not of Hispanic origin	
<b>MARSTAT</b> Marital status	1 Never married	1 Never married
	2 Married/Living as a couple	2 Now married
	3 Separated	3 Separated
	4 Divorced	4 Divorced, widowed
	5 Widowed	

Variable	Original codes	Recodes
<b>EDUC</b> Education	0 No years of schooling	1 Special education
	1 Grade 1	2 8 years or less
	2 Grade 2	3 9–11 years
	3 Grade 3	4 12 years (or GED)
	4 Grade 4	5 13 years or more
	5 Grade 5	
	6 Grade 6	
	7 Grade 7	
	8 Grade 8	
	9 Grade 9	
	10 Grade 10	
	11 Grade 11	
	12 Grade 12	
	13 Nursery school	
	14 Kindergarten	
	15 Self-contained special education class	
	16 Vocational school	
	17 College undergraduate freshman	
	18 College undergraduate sophomore	
	19 College undergraduate junior	
	20 College undergraduate senior	
21 Graduate or professional school		
<b>DET NFL</b> Detailed 'not in labor force'	14 Homemaker	1 Retired, disabled
	24 Student	2 Student
	34 Retired	3 Homemaker
	44 Disabled	4 Sheltered/non-competitive employment
	64 Other reported classification	5 Other
	74 Sheltered/non-competitive employment	
84 Not in labor force, classification not specified		
<b>EMPLOY</b> Competitive employment status (aged 16 years or older) – at discharge or end of the reporting period	1 Full-time	1 Full-time
	2 Part-time	2 Part-time
	3 Unemployed	3 Employed full-time/part-time not differentiated
	5 Employed full-time/part-time not differentiated	4 Unemployed
	14 Homemaker	5 Not in labor force
	24 Student	
	34 Retired	
	44 Disabled	
	64 Other reported classification	
	74 Sheltered/non-competitive employment	
	84 Not in labor force, classification not specified	

Variable	Original codes	Recodes
<b>LIVARAG</b> Residential status – at discharge or end of reporting period	1 Experiencing homelessness	1 Experiencing homelessness
	2 Foster home/foster care	2 Private residence
	3 Residential care	3 Other
	4 Crisis residence	
	5 Institutional setting	
	6 Jail/correctional facility/other institutions under justice system	
	7 Private residence	
	17 Independent living	
	27 Dependent living	
	37 Private residence (for children use only)	
8 Other residential status		
<b>RACE</b>	2 American Indian and Alaska Native	1 American Indian/Alaska Native
	3 Asian or Pacific Islander	2 Asian
	13 Asian	3 Black or African American
	23 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
	4 Black or African American	5 White
	5 White	6 Some other race alone/two or more races
	20 Some other race alone	
	21 Two or more races	
	22 Hispanic	

## Appendix C. Technical Notes

---

The MH-CLD public use file contains several variables created by combining or recoding original variables submitted by states. The following notes describe how these variables are created or recoded.

Flag variables for mental health diagnoses:

- If first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 1 *trauma- or stressor-related disorder*, then trauma- or stressor-related disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 2 *anxiety disorder*, then anxiety disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 3 *attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder*, then attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 4 *conduct disorder*, then conduct disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 5 *delirium/dementia disorder*, then delirium/dementia disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 6 *bipolar disorder*, then bipolar disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 7 *depressive disorder*, then depressive disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 8 *oppositional defiant disorder*, then oppositional defiant disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 9 *pervasive developmental disorder*, then pervasive developmental disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 10 *personality disorder*, then personality disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 11 *schizophrenia or other psychotic disorder*, then schizophrenia or other psychotic disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 12 *alcohol or substance use disorder*, then alcohol or substance use disorder flag is 1;
- if first, second, or third mental health diagnosis is 13 *other mental disorder*, then other mental disorder flag is 1.